

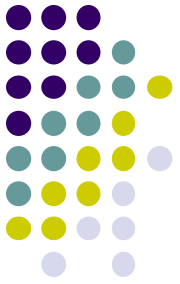
# TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION IN BRIEF

13th of June, 2012

Building Capacity of European Donors, Budapest



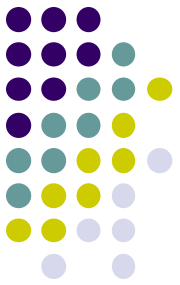
# OUTLINE



- **TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION**
- **THE ROLE OF TİKA**
- **OUR STRENGTHS AND THE CHALLENGES WE FACE:**



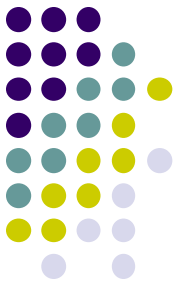
# TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION



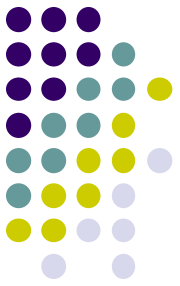
- Turkey has a long standing tradition of international cooperation and assistance. (Afghanistan technical assistance program in the 1920s)
- First comprehensive aid package destined towards institutional capacity building in 1980`s (Technical cooperation programme for Sahel countries with a budget of 10 million USD.)
- Technical Cooperation among Developing Countries (TCDC) Programme in Turkey was launched by SPO in 1988.
- Institutionalized with the establishment of TİKA in 1992.
- Wide spectrum of actors: governmental institutions, NGOs and universities etc



# TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION



- The end of the Cold War was the turning point in Turkey's development cooperation: NIS in Central Asia, Caucasus and Balkans become focal point.
- Rapid transformation in recent period- covering a much wider geography including, the Middle East, Africa and Asia.

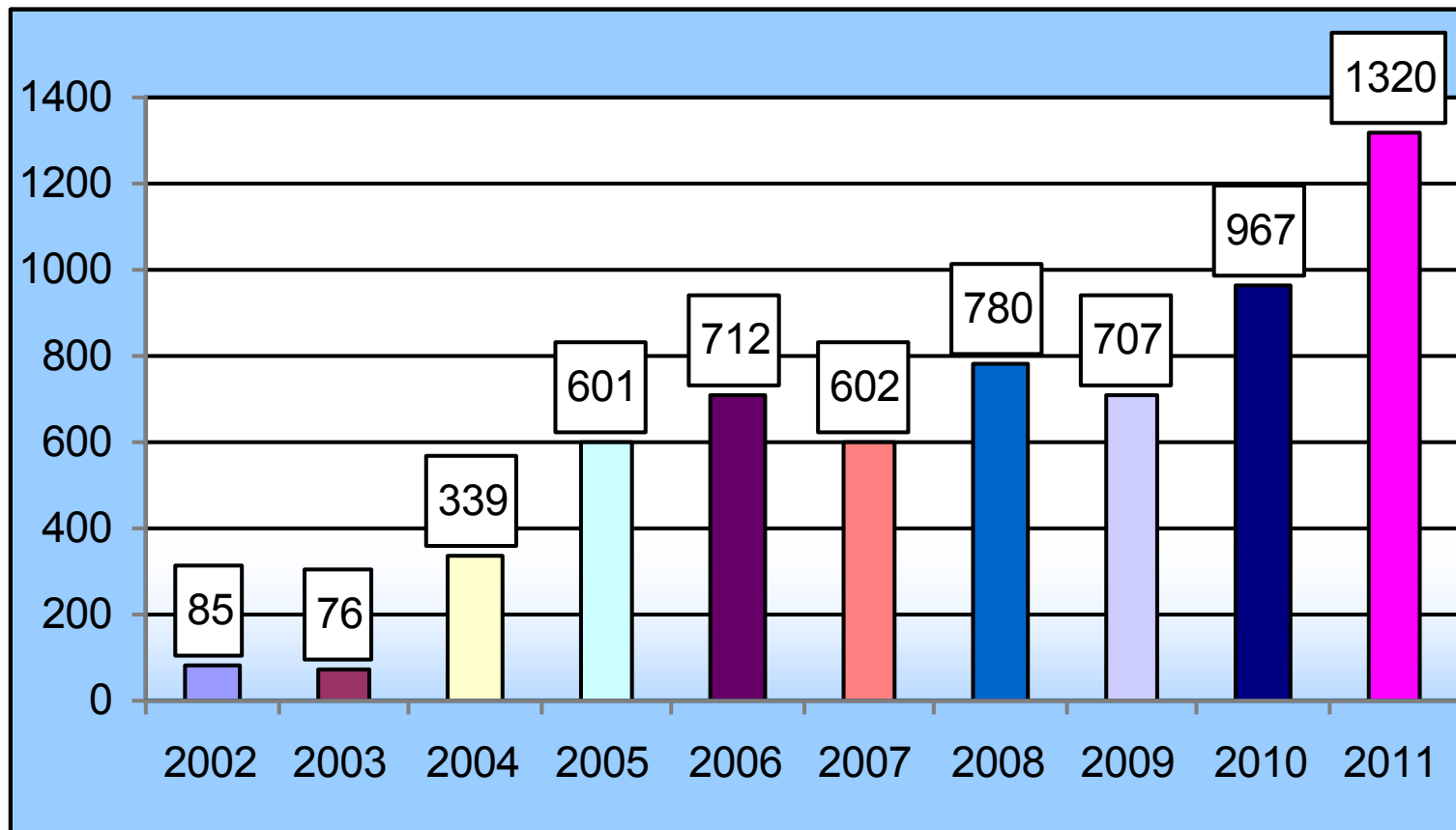


# TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION



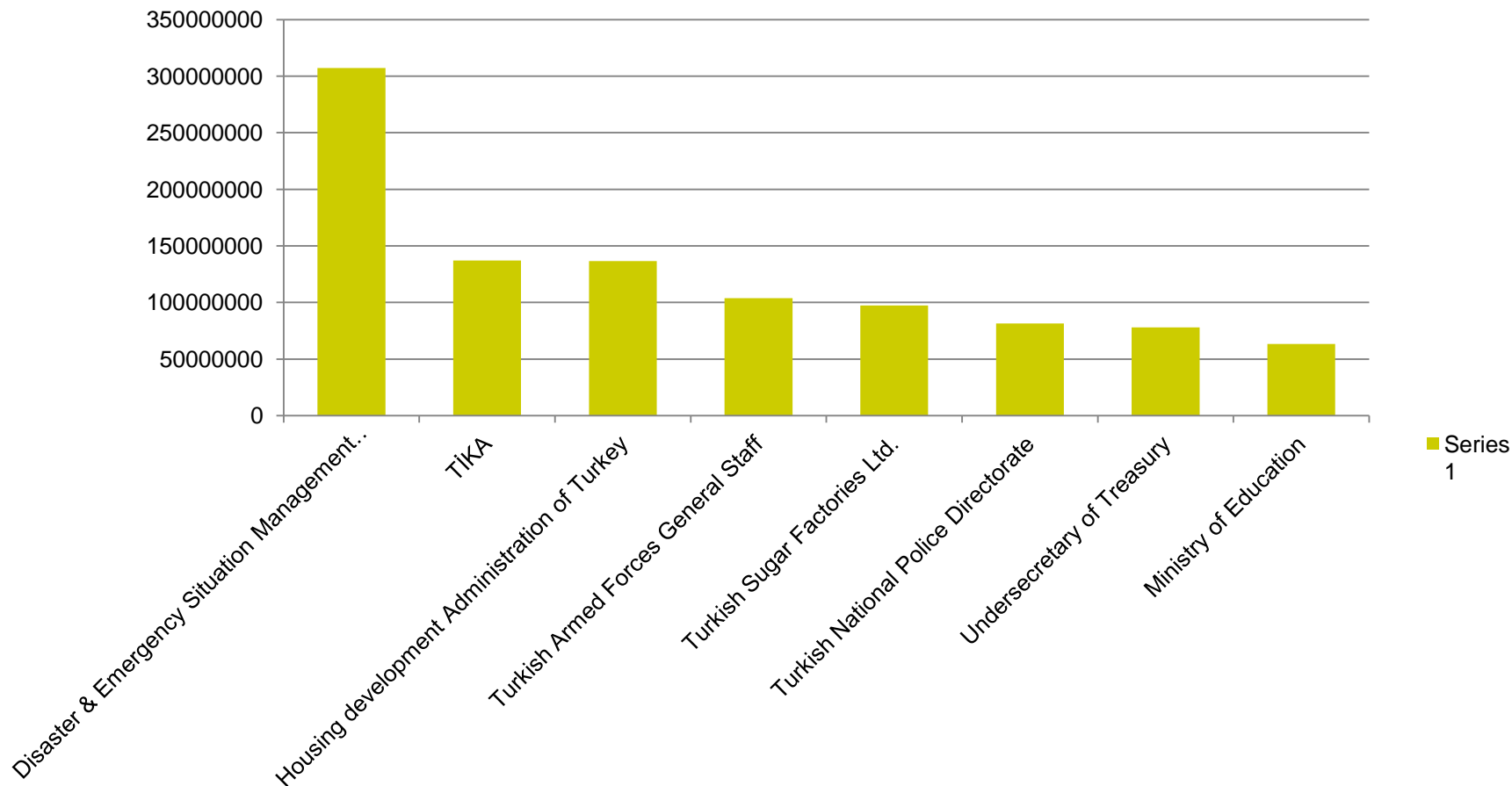
# TURKEY'S OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE (ODA) 2002-2011

*(million USD)*

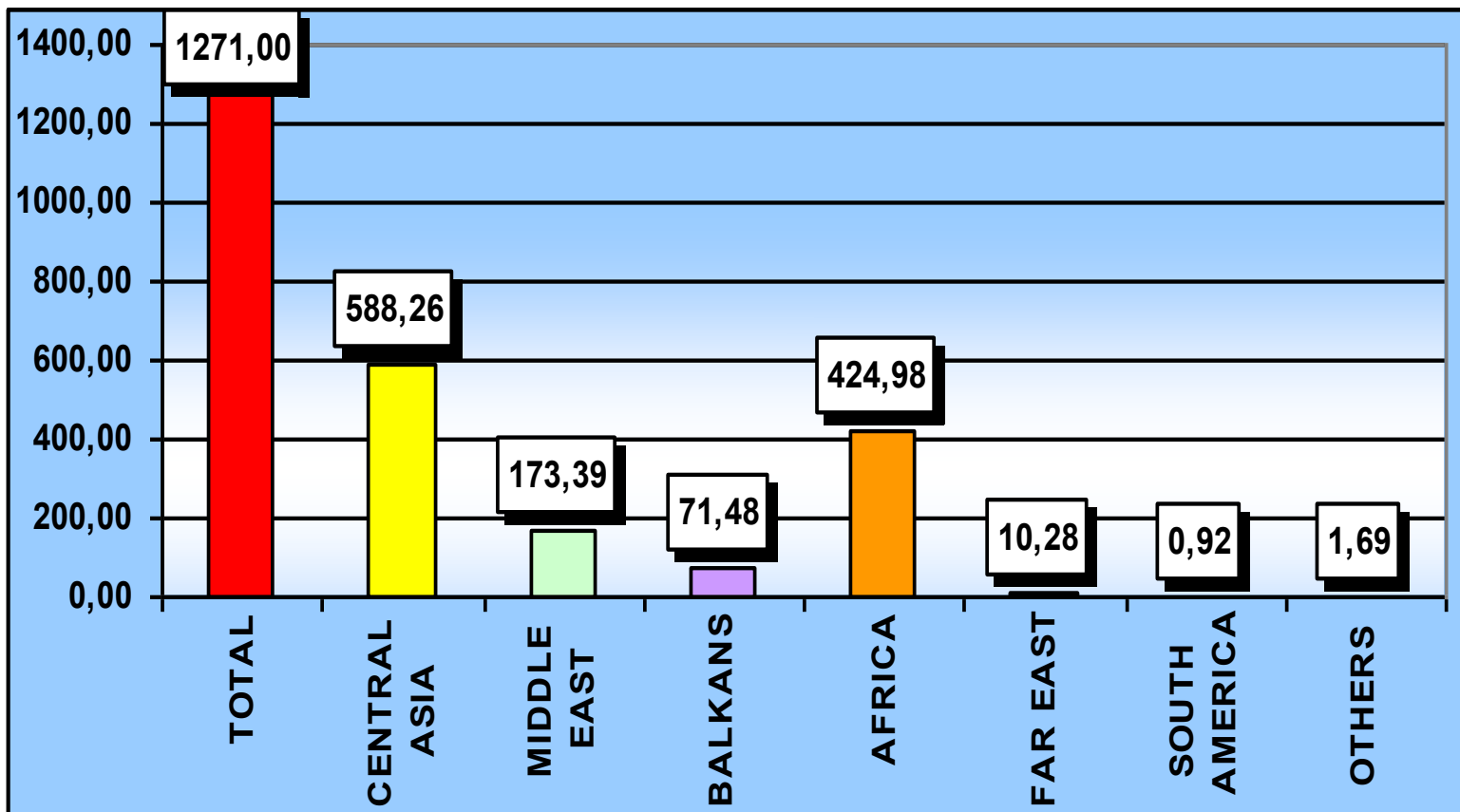


# TURKEY'S OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE (ODA) BY INSTITUTION

*(million USD)*

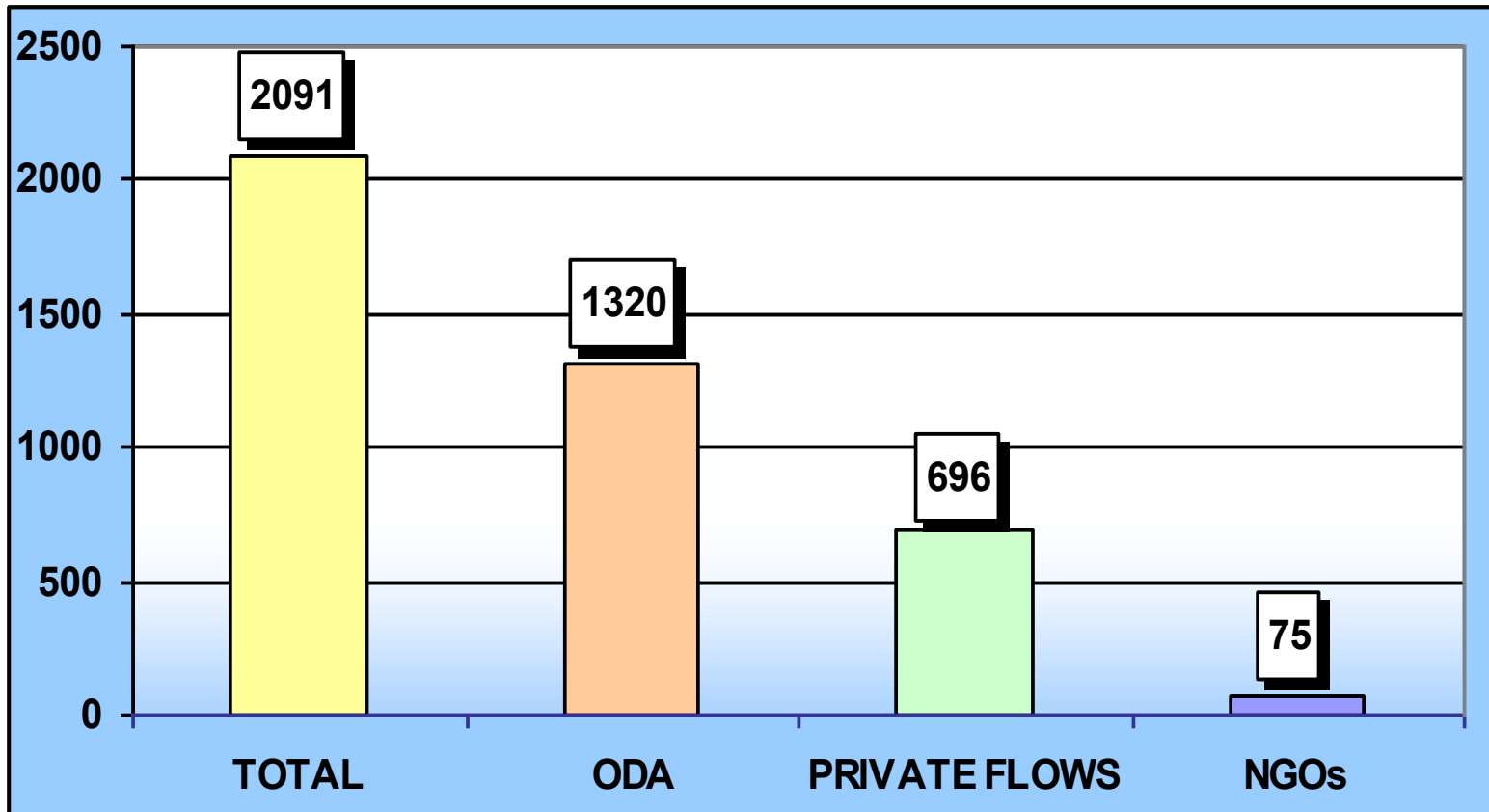
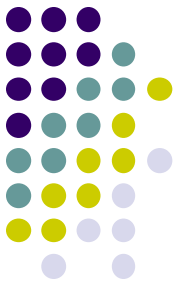


## REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF BILATERAL ODA in 2011 (million USD)



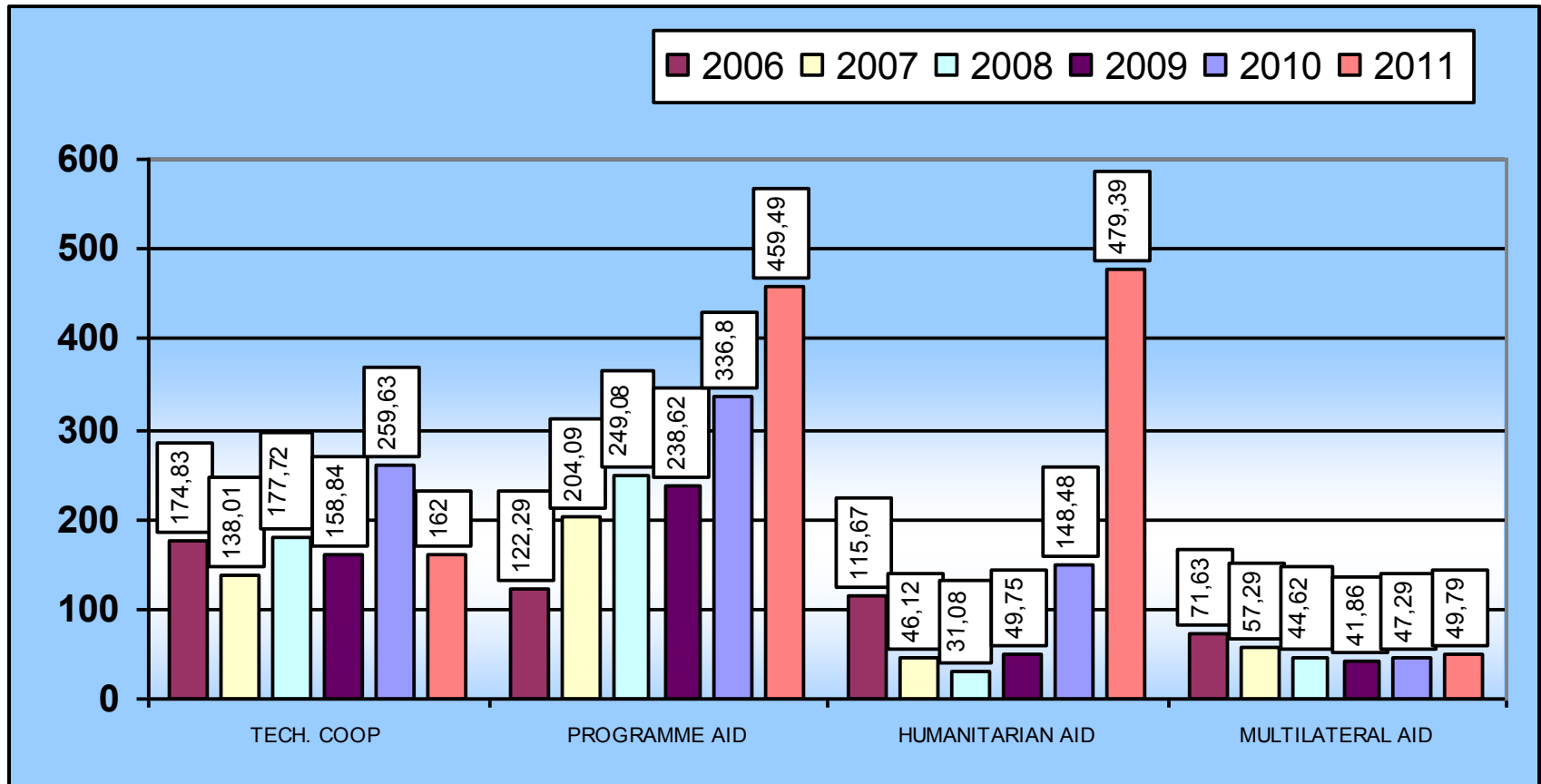
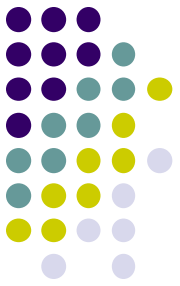


# TOTAL DEVELOPMENT AID: OFFICIAL AND PRIVATE FLOWS in 2011 (million USD)



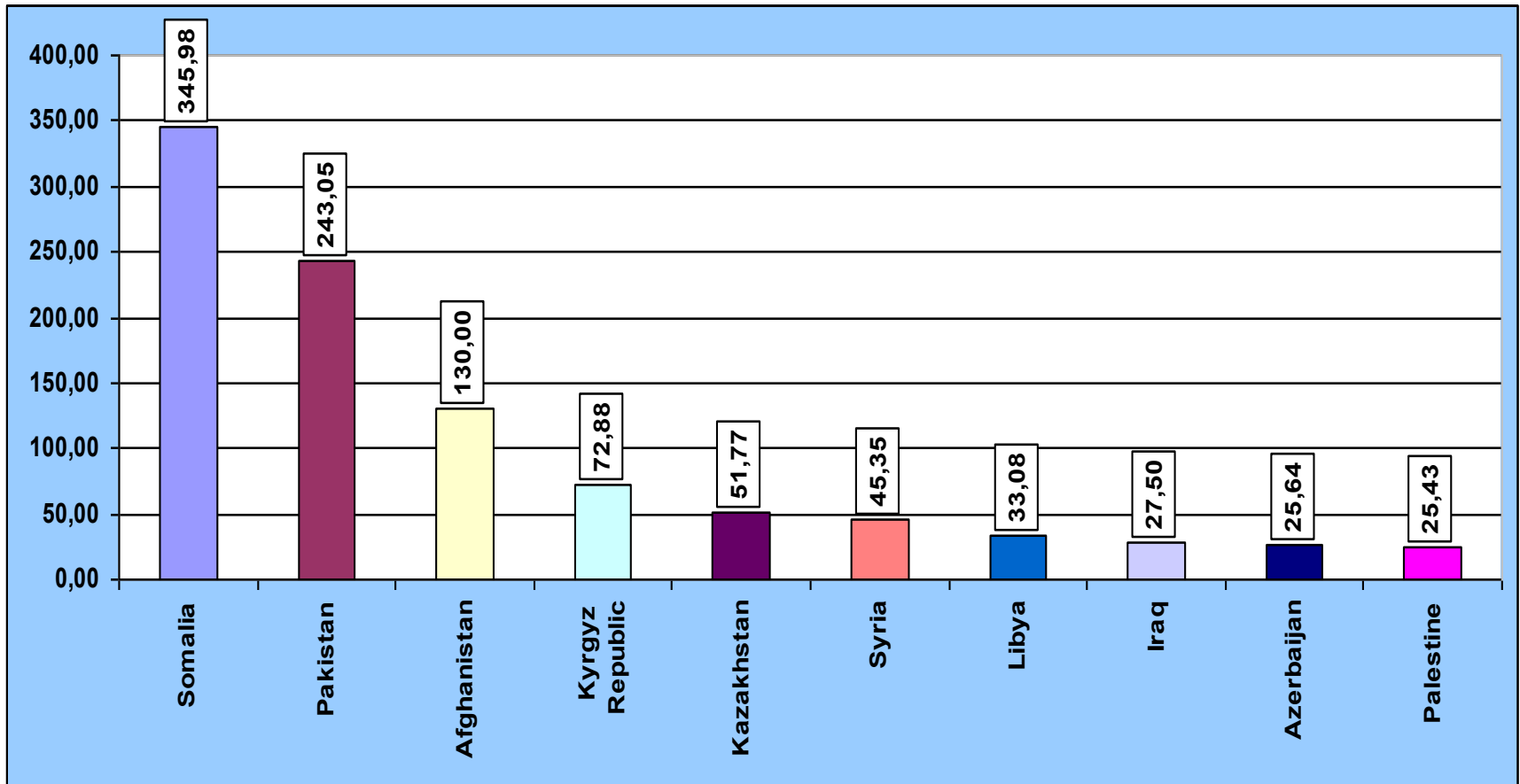
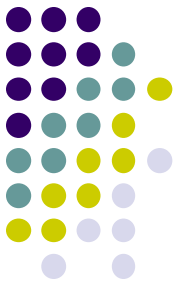
# Outline of DC in Turkey

## (million USD, current prices)

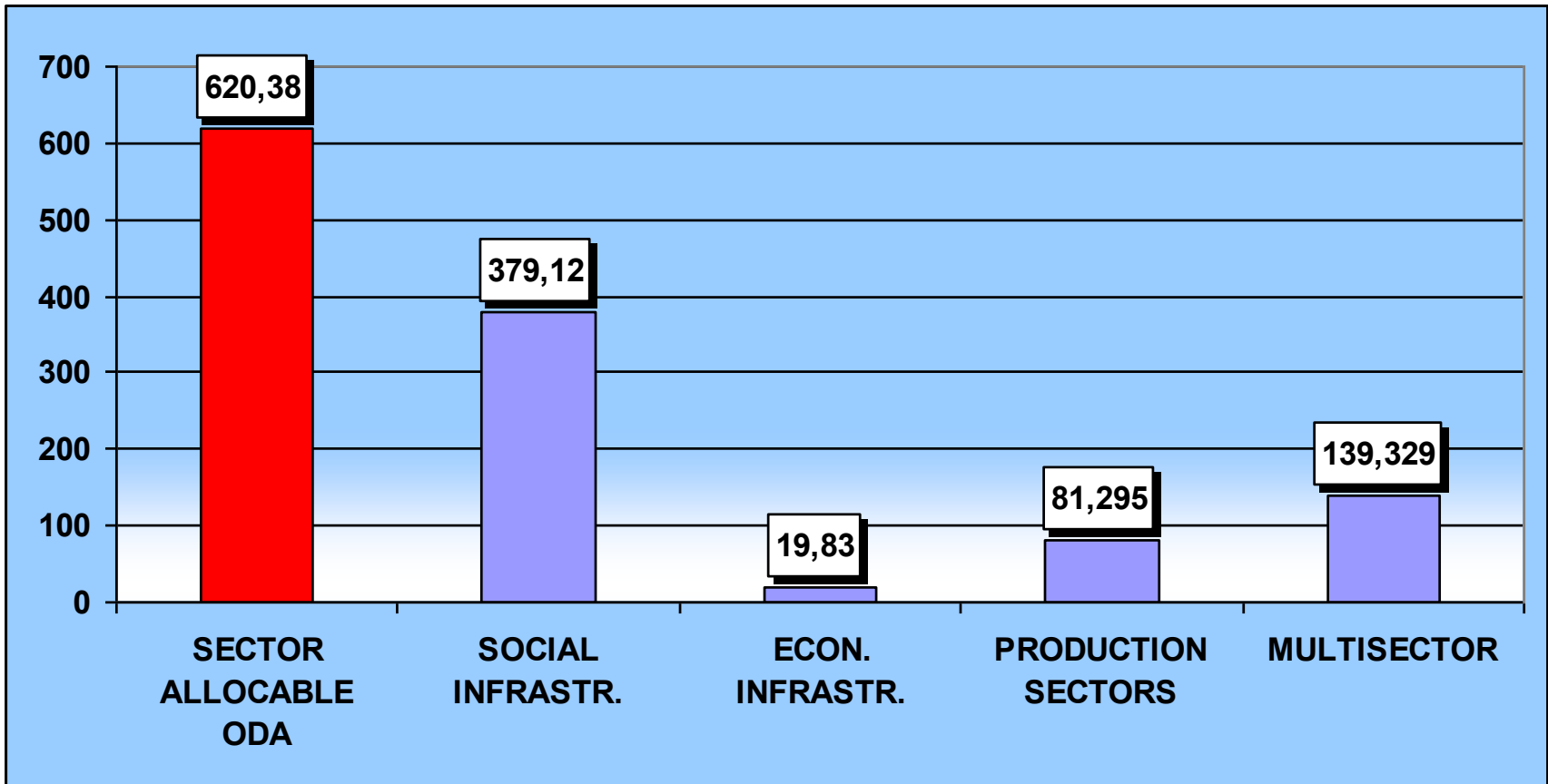
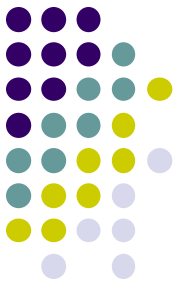


# Outline of DC in Turkey

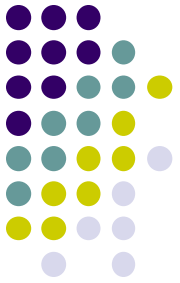
**Top Ten Partner Countries in 2011 (million USD, current prices, preliminary)**



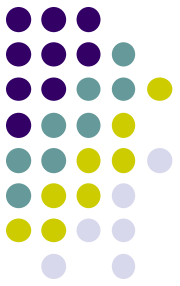
# Allocation of Turkish ODA 2011 (million USD, current prices)



# OUTLINE

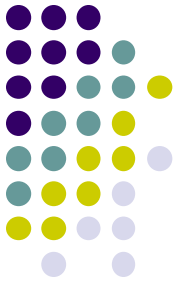


- **TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION**
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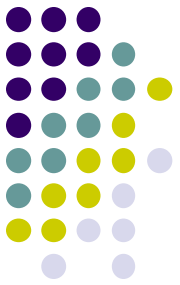
# TURKISH INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND COORDINATION AGENCY– TİKA

- Established in 1992 as the main implementing agency for Turkey's development cooperation policy
- Responsible for:
  - Coordinating Turkey's development cooperation with
    - Turkish institutions
    - international organizations  
(IBRD, Black Sea Trade & Dev. Bank, IDA, FAO, WHO, UN agencies...)
    - other bilateral donors
  - Collecting and reporting ODA statistics



# TIKA

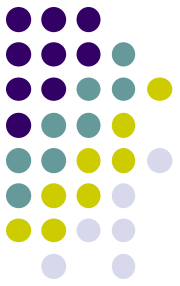
- Aims to contribute poverty eradication, sustainable social and economic development in partner countries through technical cooperation
  - support national development programs of partner countries by sharing Turkey's expertise and experience with them



# PRINCIPLES

- Assist sustainable social and economic development in partner countries
- Address global issues, alignment with MDGs
- Contribute to governance structures compatible with poverty reduction, human security, equality and participatory development
- Alignment with development priorities of partner countries
- Cooperation and coordination with donor community for synergies
- Adhere to common principles of aid effectiveness





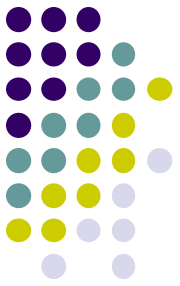
# OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES

- Development of institutional capacity and improvement of human resources
  - Dispatch of experts/advisors
  - Training programs (in Turkey or in partner country)
  - Grants (donation of equipment, cash)
- Financing of infrastructure & construction projects
- Extending humanitarian assistance

# ORGANISATIONAL CHART OF TIKA

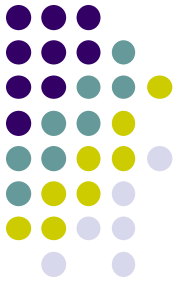


● # of personnel at HQ : 205



# TIKA PROGRAM COORDINATION OFFICES in 28 Partner Countries 33 Offices

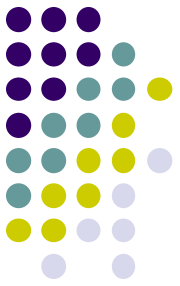
- Albania
- Macedonia
- Kosova
- Serbia
- Montenegro
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Ethiopia
- Sudan (2)
- Senegal
- Libya
- Tunis
- Kenya
- Somalia
- Georgia
- Pakistan
- Afghanistan (3)
- Syria
- Palestine (2)
- Lebanon
- Mongolia
- Uzbekistan
- Tajikistan
- Azerbaijan
- Kyrgyzstan
- Ukraine (2)
- Moldova
- Kazakhstan
- Turkmenistan



# PRIORITY SECTORS

- Education
- Health
- Good governance
- Private sector development
- Agriculture and forestry
- Water supply and sanitation
- Communication and transportation infrastructure
- Cultural Cooperation

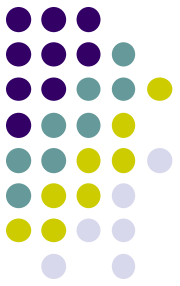
TIKA is responsible for extending humanitarian aid.  
(Somalia, Libya, Pakistan, Syrian refugees)



# EDUCATION

- Construction and renovation of school buildings, libraries and conference halls
- Donation of books and school equipment
- Training of teachers
- Provide scholarships and internships
- Vocational Training Programmes

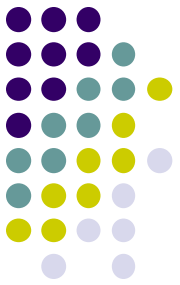




# HEALTH

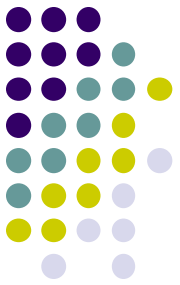
- Construction and renovation of hospitals and clinics
- Provision of high-tech medical equipment, medicine and medical supplies
- Training of medical personnel
- Voluntary doctors program (in cooperation with NGOs)
- Health screenings and medical operations
- Vaccination campaigns
- Management of health units





# GOOD GOVERNANCE

- Training programs
  - Statistics
  - Legal and judicial development
  - Diplomacy
  - Taxation
  - E-governance
  - International Police Training Program
  - Public finance
  - Local governance
- Consultancy services
- Donation of equipment

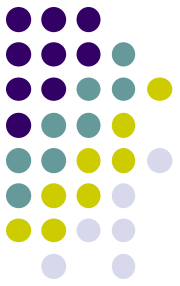


# PRIVATE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT

- Support to
  - SMEs
  - Growing inclusive markets
  - Establishment of industrial zones
  - Fair and trade organizations
- TIKA/OECD Istanbul Center for Private Sector Development (1994-2010)
  - 3.500 experts trained
- Istanbul UNDP International Private Sector Center for Development

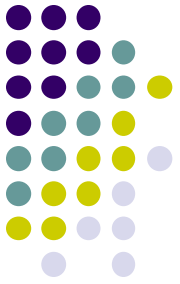






# AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

- Training programs for experts and farmers
- Support to construction of infrastructure
- Introduction of modern agriculture techniques and donation of modern equipment



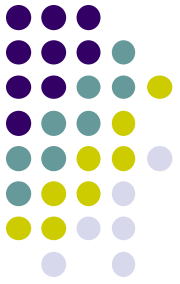
# WATER SUPPLY AND SANITATION

- Construction of water supply networks
- Drilling of water wells
- Training of hygiene and sanitation
- Donation of modern equipment





# COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE



- Construction and rehabilitation of roads, bridges
- Supporting media institutions
- Training programs
- Consultancy services
- Donation of modern equipment

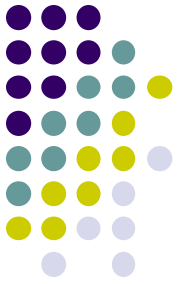
# TRADE AND TOURISM

- International business fairs
- Training programs
- Support to development of tourism strategies

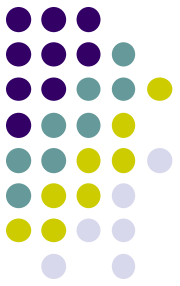




# OUTLINE

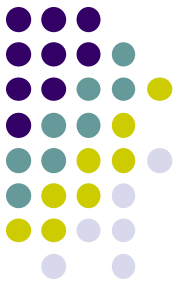


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# OUR STRENGTHS

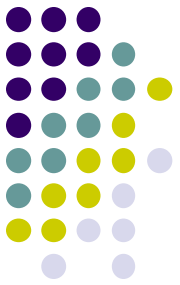
- Demand- driven, flexibility
- Transparency annual reports
- Beyond Aid Mech, Istanbul Centre partnership with ngos, private sector
- Bridging South South Cooperation & Emerging Donor Role Project
  - Development Aid Strategy Sector Strategy
  - Country Strategy in line with Paris Principles
  - Talent Bank (Database for Turkish Experts)
  - DAC accession partnership
  - Sustainable Investment



# THE CHALLENGES WE FACE:

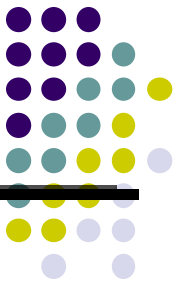
- Sustainability/ Long-term planning
- Launching system of joint coordination among institutions.
- Working managing for results

# THE BOTTLENECKS AND CHALLENGES WE FACE:



- Determination of what is really needed. (Hands-on approach)
- Donors Alignment (Busan HLF4, Rio+20)





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**THANK YOU!**