



TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION IN BRIEF

13th of June, 2012

Building Capacity of European Donors, Budapest

OUTLINE



- **TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION**
- **THE ROLE OF TIKA**
- **OUR STRENGTHS AND THE CHALLENGES WE FACE:**

TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION



- Turkey has a long standing tradition of international cooperation and assistance. (Afghanistan technical assistance program in the 1920s)
- First comprehensive aid package destined towards institutional capacity building in 1980`s (Technical cooperation programme for Sahel countries with a budget of 10 million USD.)
- Technical Cooperation among Developing Countries (TCDC) Programme in Turkey was lauched by SPO in 1988.
- Institutionalized with the establishment of TIKA in 1992.
- Wide spectrum of actors: governmental institutions, NGOs and universities, etc

TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION



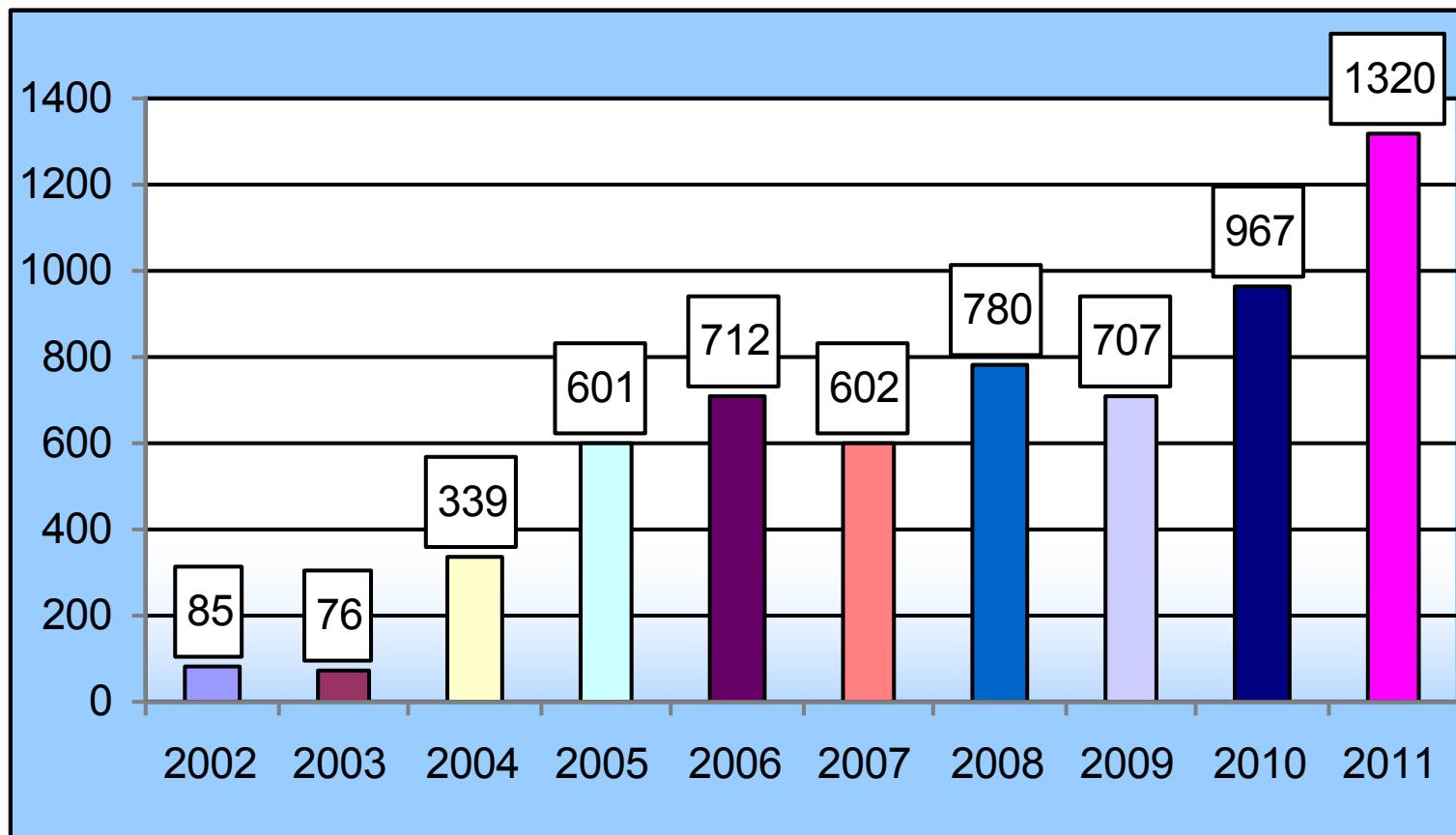
- The end of the Cold War was the turning point in Turkey's development cooperation: NIS in Central Asia, Caucasus and Balkans become focal point.
- Rapid transformation in recent period- covering a much wider geography including, the Middle East, Africa and Asia.

TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION



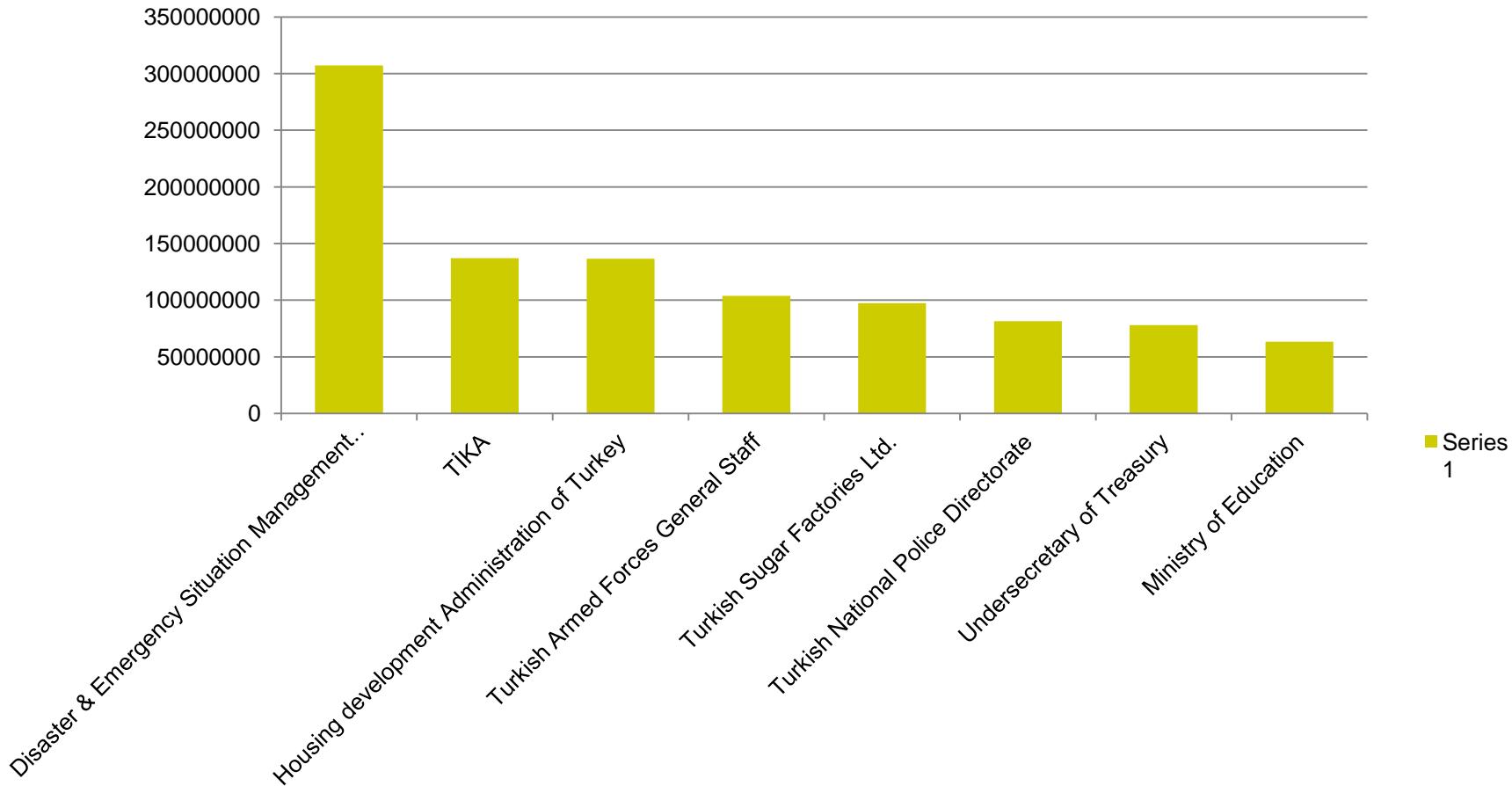
TURKEY'S OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE (ODA) 2002-2011

(million USD)



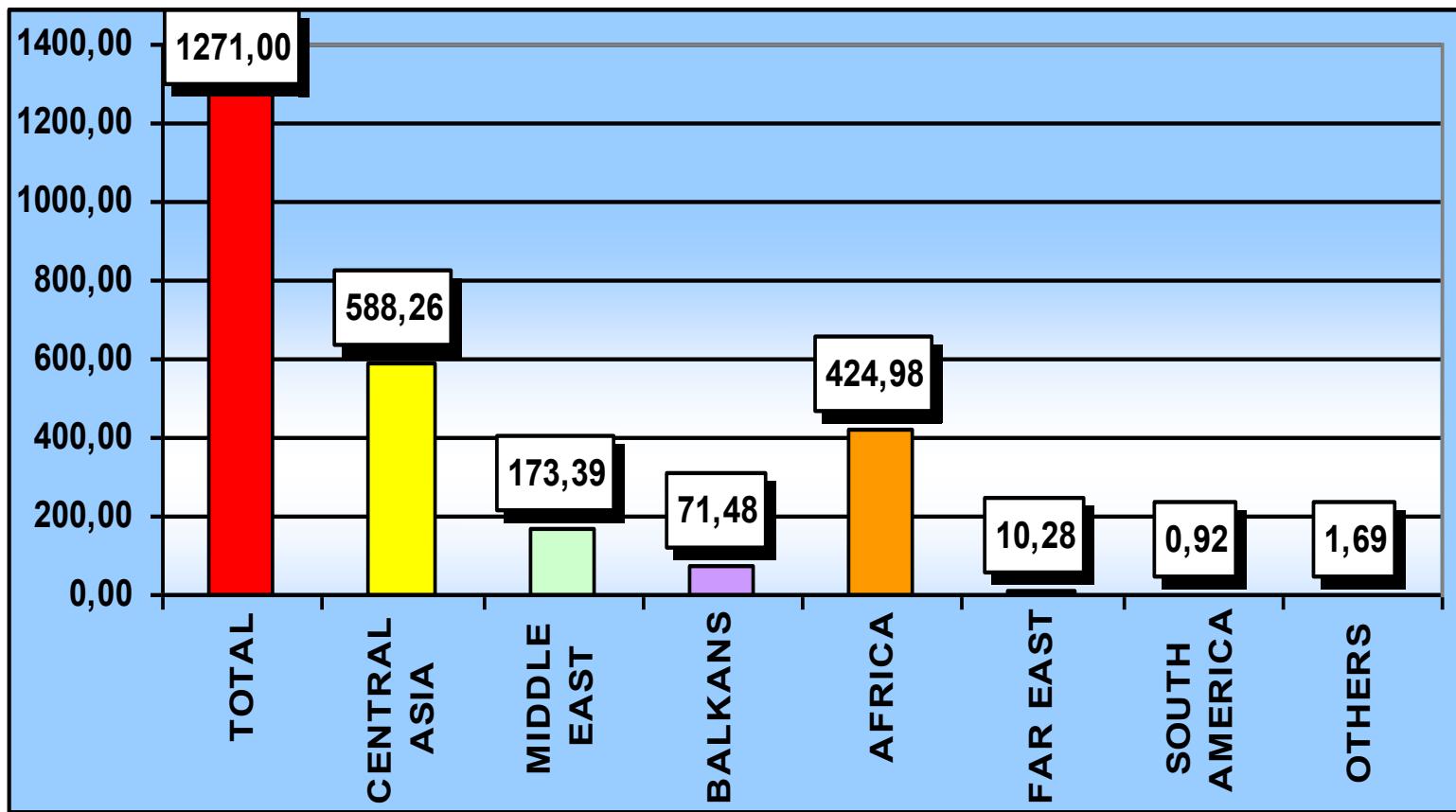
TURKEY'S OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE (ODA) BY INSTITUTION

(million USD)



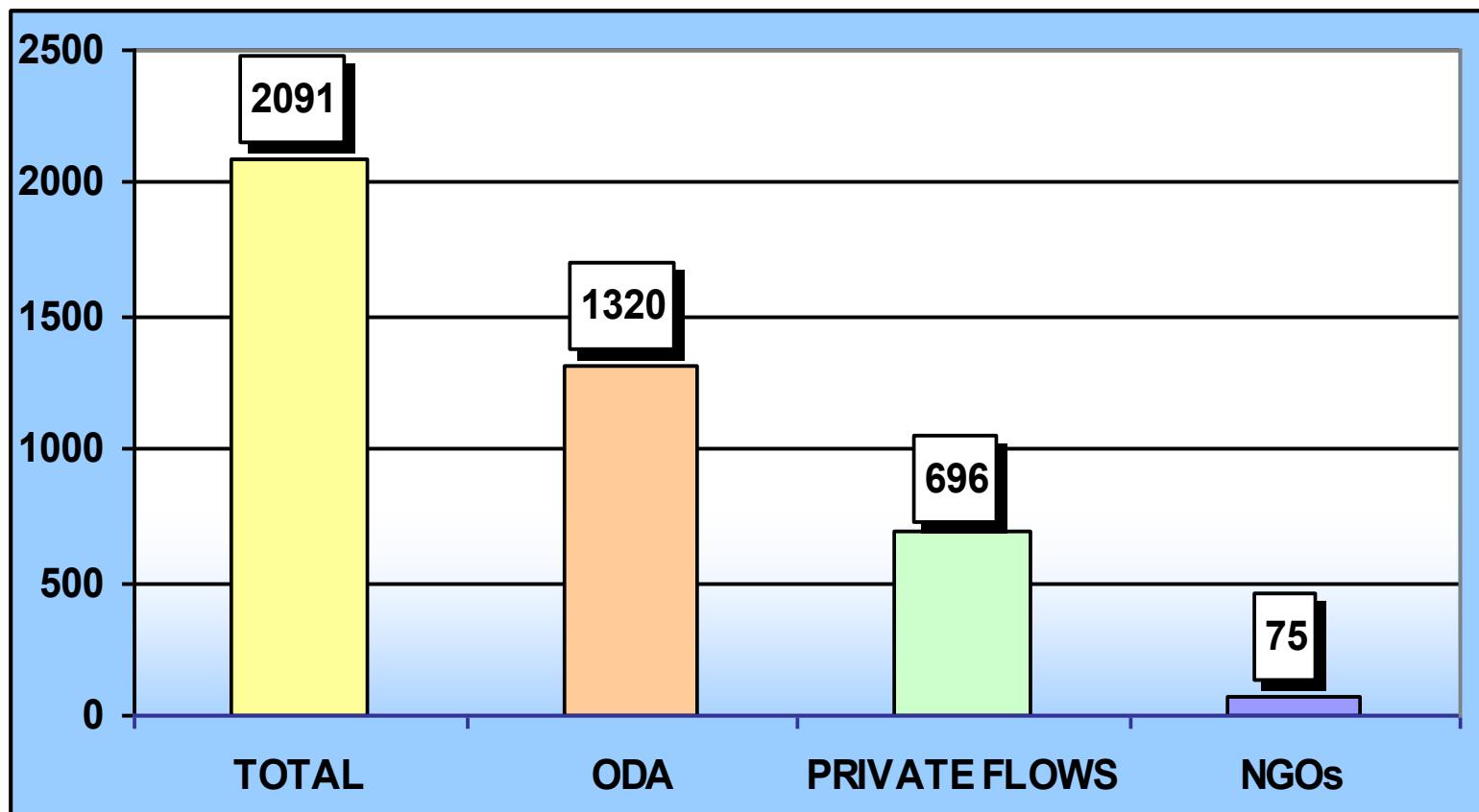
REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF BILATERAL ODA in 2011

(million USD)

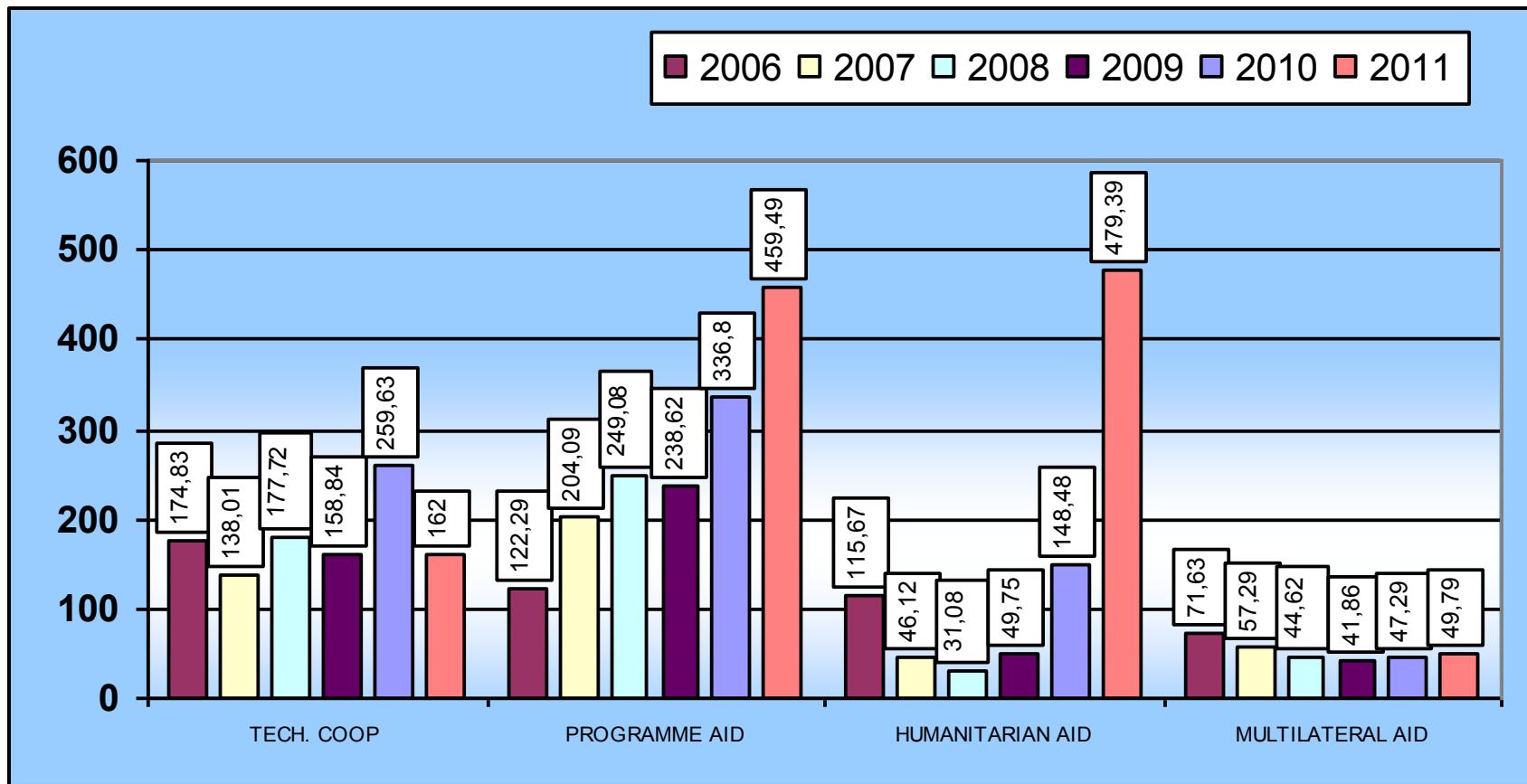


TOTAL DEVELOPMENT AID: OFFICIAL AND PRIVATE FLOWS in 2011

(million USD)

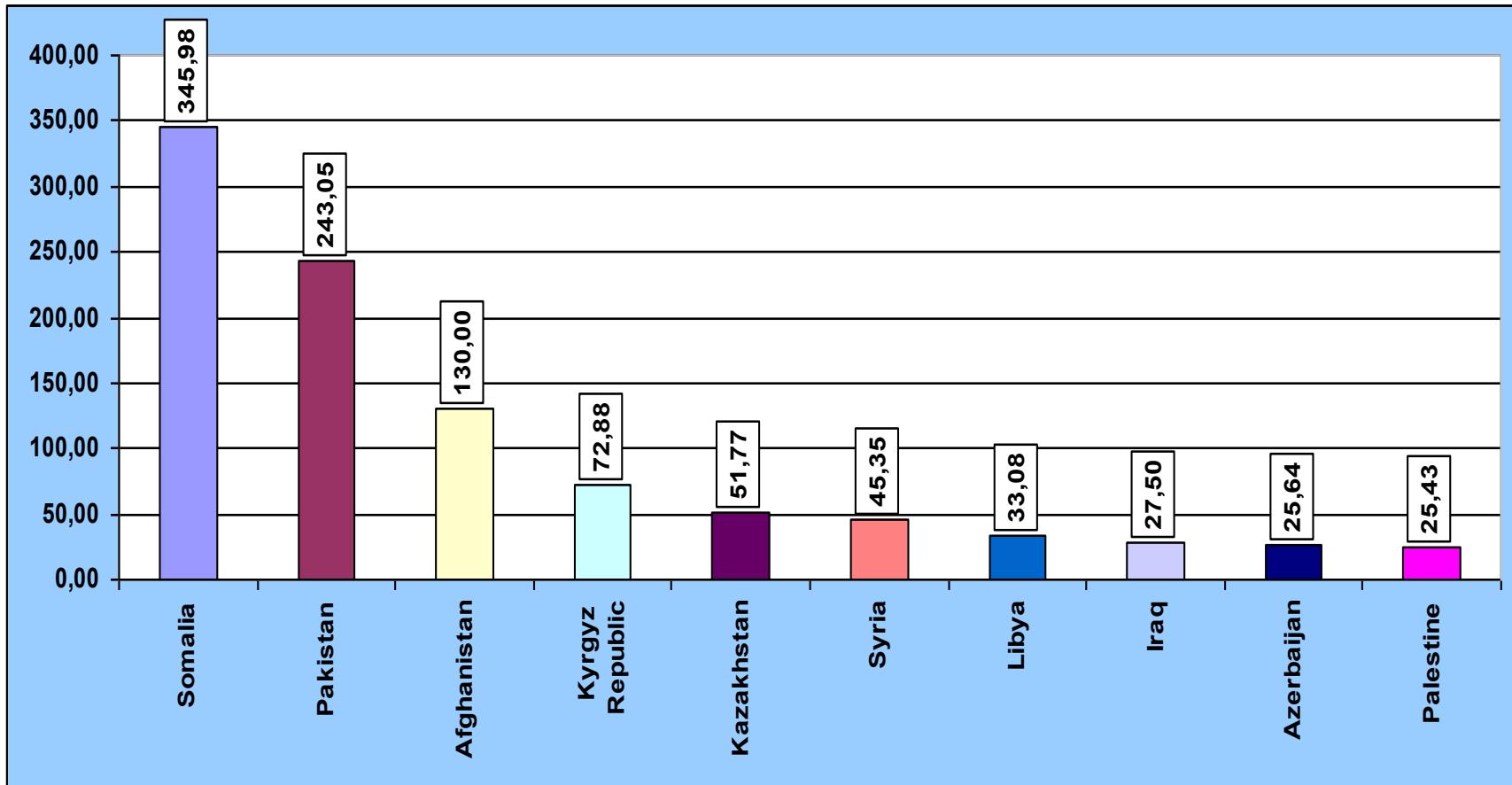


Outline of DC in Turkey (million USD, current prices)

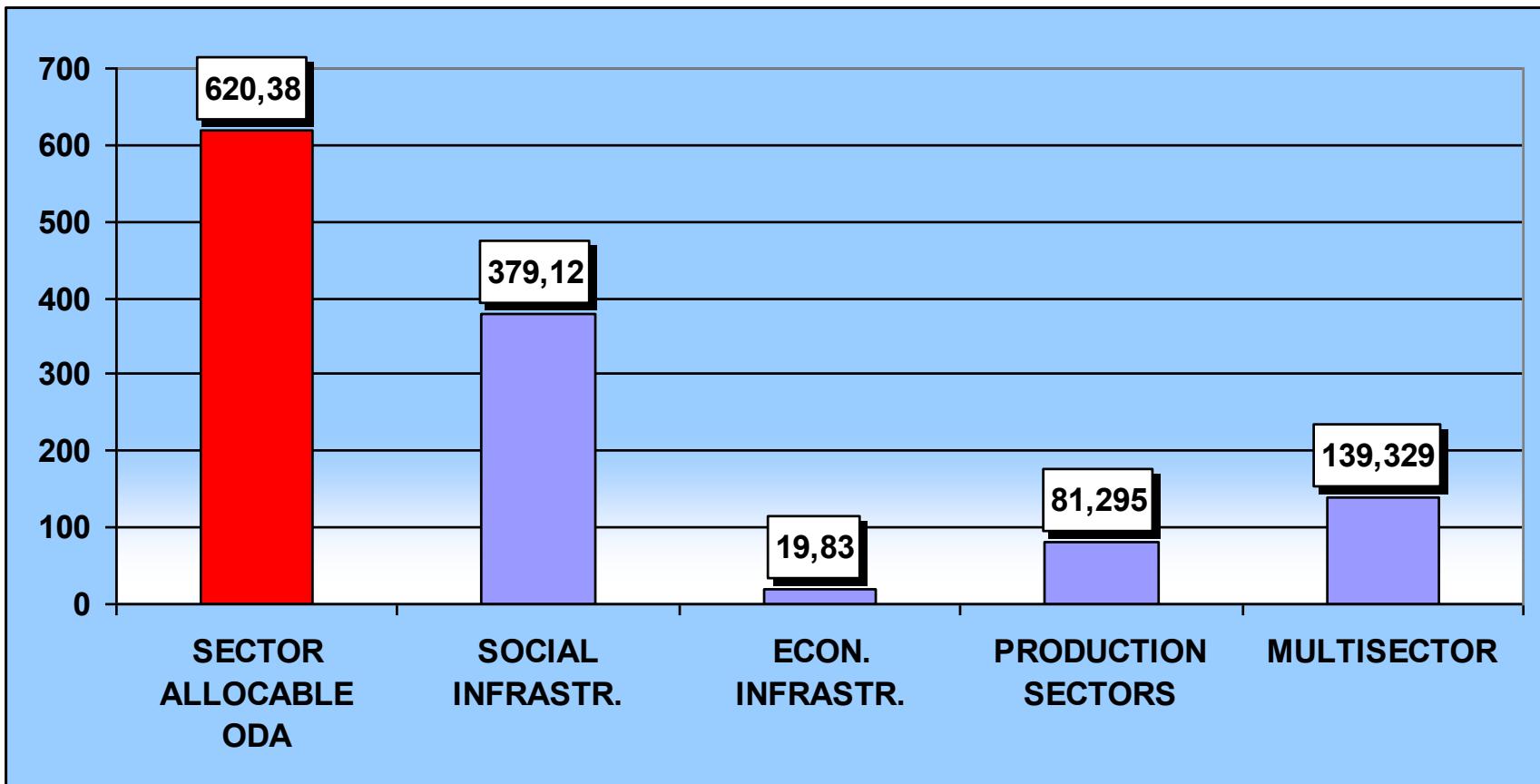


Outline of DC in Turkey

Top Ten Partner Countries in 2011 (million USD, current prices, preliminary)



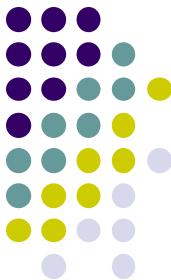
Allocation of Turkish ODA 2011 (million USD, current prices)



OUTLINE



- **TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION**
- **THE ROLE OF TIKA**
- **OUR STRENGTHS AND THE CHALLENGES WE FACE:**



TURKISH INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND COORDINATION AGENCY – TIKA

- Established in 1992 as the main implementing agency for Turkey's development cooperation policy
- Responsible for:
 - Coordinating Turkey's development cooperation with
 - Turkish institutions
 - international organizations
(IBRD, Black SeaTrade & Dev. Bank, IDA, FAO, WHO, UN agencies...)
 - other bilateral donors
 - Collecting and reporting ODA statistics



TIKA

- Aims to contribute poverty eradication, sustainable social and economic development in partner countries through technical cooperation
 - support national development programs of partner countries by sharing Turkey's expertise and experience with them



PRINCIPLES

- Assist sustainable social and economic development in partner countries
- Address global issues, alignment with MDGs
- Contribute to governance structures compatible with poverty reduction, human security, equality and participatory development
- Alignment with development priorities of partner countries
- Cooperation and coordination with donor community for synergies
- Adhere to common principles of aid effectiveness



OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES

- Development of institutional capacity and improvement of human resources
 - Dispatch of experts/advisors
 - Training programs (in Turkey or in partner country)
 - Grants (donation of equipment, cash)
- Financing of infrastructure & construction projects
- Extending humanitarian assistance

ORGANISATIONAL CHART OF TIKA



- # of personnel at HQ : 205



TIKA PROGRAM COORDINATION OFFICES in 28 Partner Countries 33 Offices

- Albania
- Macedonia
- Kosova
- Serbia
- Montenegro
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Ethiopia
- Sudan (2)
- Senegal
- Libya
- Tunis
- Kenya
- Somalia
- Georgia
- Pakistan
- Afghanistan (3)
- Syria
- Palestine (2)
- Lebanon
- Mongolia
- Uzbekistan
- Tajikistan
- Azerbaijan
- Kyrgyzstan
- Ukraine (2)
- Moldova
- Kazakhstan
- Turkmenistan



PRIORITY SECTORS

- Education
- Health
- Good governance
- Private sector development
- Agriculture and forestry
- Water supply and sanitation
- Communication and transportation infrastructure
- Cultural Cooperation

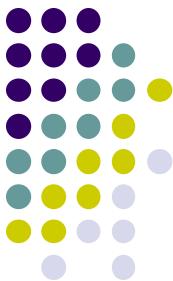
TIKA is responsible for extending humanitarian aid.
(Somalia, Libya, Pakistan, Syrian refugees)



EDUCATION

- Construction and renovation of school buildings, libraries and conference halls
- Donation of books and school equipment
- Training of teachers
- Provide scholarships and internships
- Vocational Training Programmes

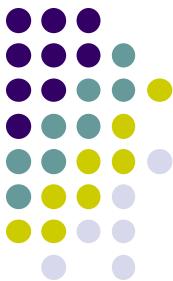




HEALTH

- Construction and renovation of hospitals and clinics
- Provision of high-tech medical equipment, medicine and medical supplies
- Training of medical personnel
- Voluntary doctors program (in cooperation with NGOs)
- Health screenings and medical operations
- Vaccination campaigns
- Management of health units





GOOD GOVERNANCE

- Training programs
 - Statistics
 - Legal and judicial development
 - Diplomacy
 - Taxation
 - E-governance
 - International Police Training Program
 - Public finance
 - Local governance
- Consultancy services
- Donation of equipment



PRIVATE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT

- Support to
 - SMEs
 - Growing inclusive markets
 - Establishment of industrial zones
 - Fair and trade organizations
- TIKA/OECD Istanbul Center for Private Sector Development (1994-2010)
 - 3.500 experts trained
- Istanbul UNDP International Private Sector Center for Development





AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

- Training programs for experts and farmers
- Support to construction of infrastructure
- Introduction of modern agriculture techniques and donation of modern equipment



WATER SUPPLY AND SANITATION

- Construction of water supply networks
- Drilling of water wells
- Training of hygiene and sanitation
- Donation of modern equipment



COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE



- Construction and rehabilitation of roads, bridges
- Supporting media institutions
- Training programs
- Consultancy services
- Donation of modern equipment



TRADE AND TOURISM

- International business fairs
- Training programs
- Support to development of tourism strategies



OUTLINE



- **TURKISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION**
- **THE ROLE OF TIKA**
- **OUR STRENGTHS & THE CHALLENGES WE FACE:**



OUR STRENGTHS

- Demand- driven, flexibility
- Transparency annual reports
- Beyond Aid Mech, Istanbul Centre partnership with ngos, private sector
- Bridging South South Cooperation & Emerging Donor Role Project
 - Development Aid Strategy Sector Strategy
 - Country Strategy in line with Paris Principles
 - Talent Bank (Database for Turkish Experts)
 - DAC accesion partnership
 - Sustainable Investment



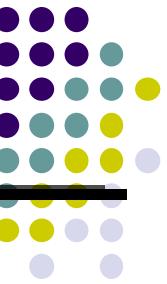
THE CHALLENGES WE FACE:

- Sustainability/ Long-term planning
- Launching system of joint coordination among institutions.
- Working managing for results

THE BOTTLENECKS AND CHALLENGES WE FACE:



- Determination of what is really needed. (Hands-on approach)
- Donors Alignment (Busan HLF4, Rio+20)



THANK YOU!