



LIBERIA

Fragility Assessment

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Current situation:

Fragile country

*2 civil wars (1989-1996
and 1999-2003)*

*Substantial progress in
consolidating peace and
stability*

*Serious challenges remain
Instability in the sub-region*



Fragility assessment:

Drivers of conflict and opportunities for peace.

- 1. Legitimate politics*
- 2. Justice*
- 3. Security*
- 4. Economic foundations*
- 5. Revenues and services*

Fragility spectrum: DRC example

PSG	Phase 1 Crisis	Phase 2 Rebuild &reform	Phase 3. Transition	Phase 4. Transformation	Phase 5. Resilience
Legitimate politics		2,2			
Security	1,9				
Justice	1,5				
Economic Foundations		2			
Services and revenues	1,7				



Fragility spectrum PSG1: Legitimate politics

Rebuild and reform to transition:

- Weak political institutions
- Decentralisation process needs further efforts
- Selective and interest-based checks and balances on the executive
- Opportunistic national decision making participation
- Inadequate reconciliation programs and processes



The EU's response

2008-2013

- Infrastructures
- Macroeconomic stabilization
- Health services
- Natural resources management
- Decentralization
- Human rights
- Civil society

2014-2020

- State building
- Education
- Energy



Thank you for your attention!

**QUESTIONS AND
COMMENTS**