

A "generalist" approach to protection

Definitions of humanitarian protection...

IASC:
"The concept of protection encompasses all activities aimed at obtaining full respect for the rights of the individual in accordance with the letter and the spirit of the relevant bodies of law (i.e., human rights law, international law, refugee law)"

but...

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Who is who in protection

A stakeholder in protection is any person, group or institution with an interest in a policy outcome in protection.

Primary stakeholders: the intended beneficiaries of a protection action

Right holders:

- Internally displaced population (IDP)
- Refugees
- Affected children, etc.

Duty-bearer stakeholders: are those who are responsible for the protection

of primary stakeholders:

- State and government bodies
- Opposition armed actors, when they hold control of territory
- UN bodies in the care of refugees

Key stakeholders: are those who can significantly influence the protection of

primary stakeholders:

- Other UN agencies, International Committee of the Red Cross
- Other governments and multilateral institutions (such as donors and as policy-makers)
- NGO (national and international ones)
- Churches, religious institutions, etc.

Objectives in protection work: Protection needs as risks

Risk assessment: threats, vulnerabilities, capacities

SAVED, DISCOVER
① Change in behavior
② Change in attitude
③ Change in policy
④ Change in law
⑤ Change in practice

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① Support system
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③ Self-help
④ at danger in the
⑤ of being...
⑥ ...

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...protection as a process...
or as a result?....

"...protection as the accepted result of all the activities..."

(Interaction) **Proposed framework for Results-Based Protection** from Findings and Consultations:
As a result of the consultations and review of examples received, it became clear that results-based protection needs a rigorous enough approach that:

- Aims for definitive outcomes in terms of reduced violence, coercion and deprivation experienced by individuals.
- Enables us to make informed decisions in a timely manner about how to mitigate threats, reduce vulnerabilities and enhance capacities in order to reduce risks, making course corrections along the way.
- Allows us to measure changes in the threats, vulnerabilities and capacities as reasonable proxy indicators of the component factors of risk and/or as interim milestones contributing to protection outcomes.
- Supports collaboration and complementarity among relevant actors contributing to desired outcomes.

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Network for Results-Based Protection from Findings and Consultations:
Analysis and review of examples received, it became clear that results-based
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Objectives in protection work: Protection needs as risks

Risk assessment: threats, vulnerabilities, capacities

Subject

GENERAL OBJECTIVES:

- ① Changes in behaviour of perpetrators
- ② Improve compliance by duty-bearer stakeholders.
- ③ Direct changes in the life of primary stakeholders.

✓ Risk Assessment

$$\text{Risk} = \frac{\text{Th} \times \text{Vuln}}{\text{Cap.}}$$

(for a specific ✓ population, in a given scenario, ✓ at a given time ✓)

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GENERAL OBJECTIVES

1. Change in behavior of perpetrators
2. Impact on the life of primary victims
3. End to the use of force

2.1. Threats

1. Change in behavior of perpetrators
2. Impact on the life of primary victims
3. End to the use of force

2.2. Vulnerabilities

1. Change in behavior of perpetrators
2. Impact on the life of primary victims
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2.3. Capacities

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