

IBM and SSR*

Sami Faltas

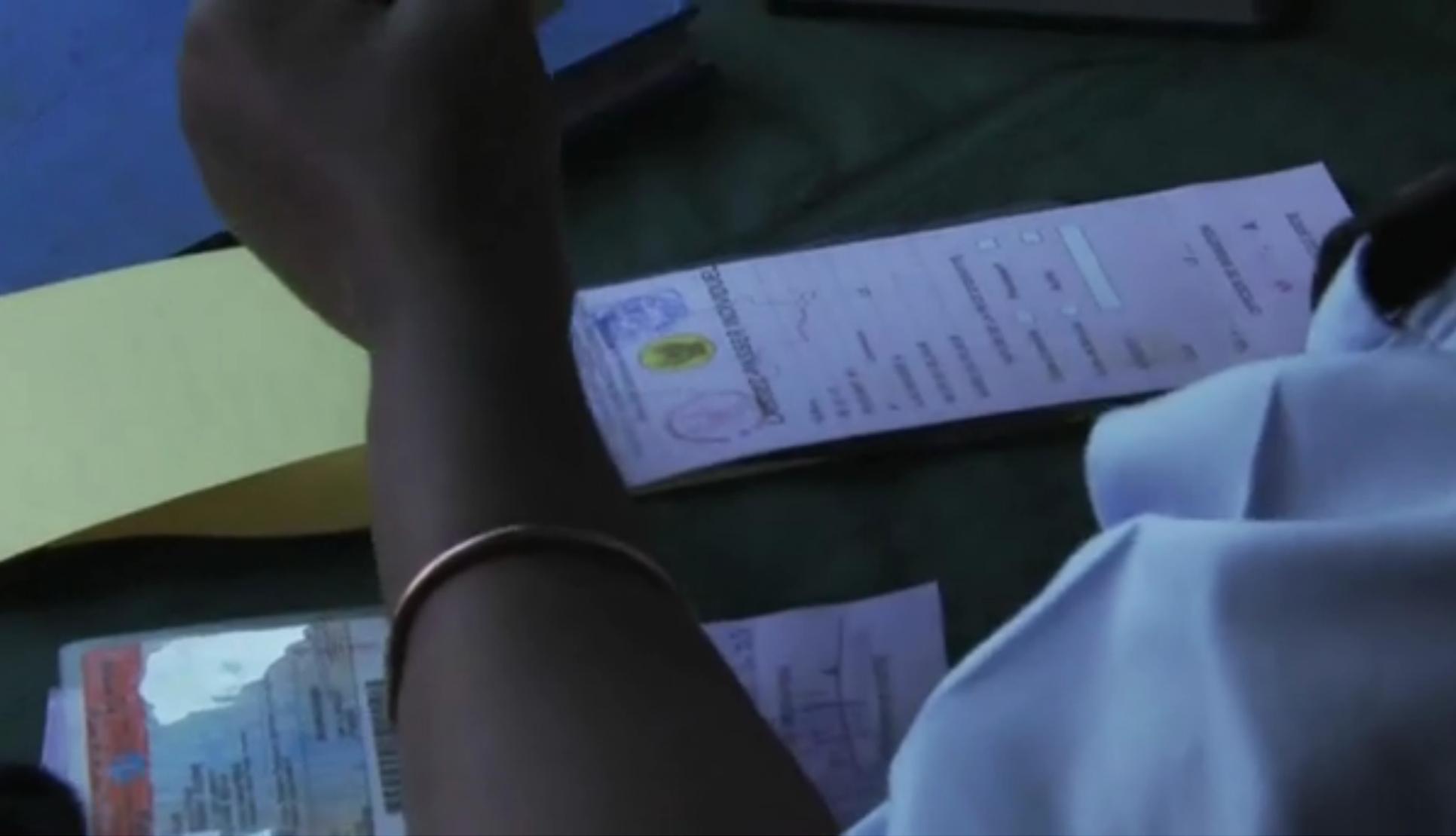
University of Groningen

The Netherlands

* Please refer to the summary of this intervention in the Roundtable Report

Les Petites Barrières

vimeo.com/32976732



Harassment and Extortion at the Border



Principles of Security Sector Reform

OECD DAC

European Union

Security Sector and Justice Reform

1. 'Whole of Government'
2. Local Ownership
3. Sustainability
4. Effectiveness
5. Accountability

Making the Security Sector

- More powerful, but
- Better controlled

Broad Concept of Security

- Regional
- National
- Regime
- Human

Conventional images of security



New images of security



Dimensions of Security

- Freedom from Fear: *Feeling* Safe
- Freedom from Danger: *Being* Safe

Security and Justice Actors

STATE

NON-STATE

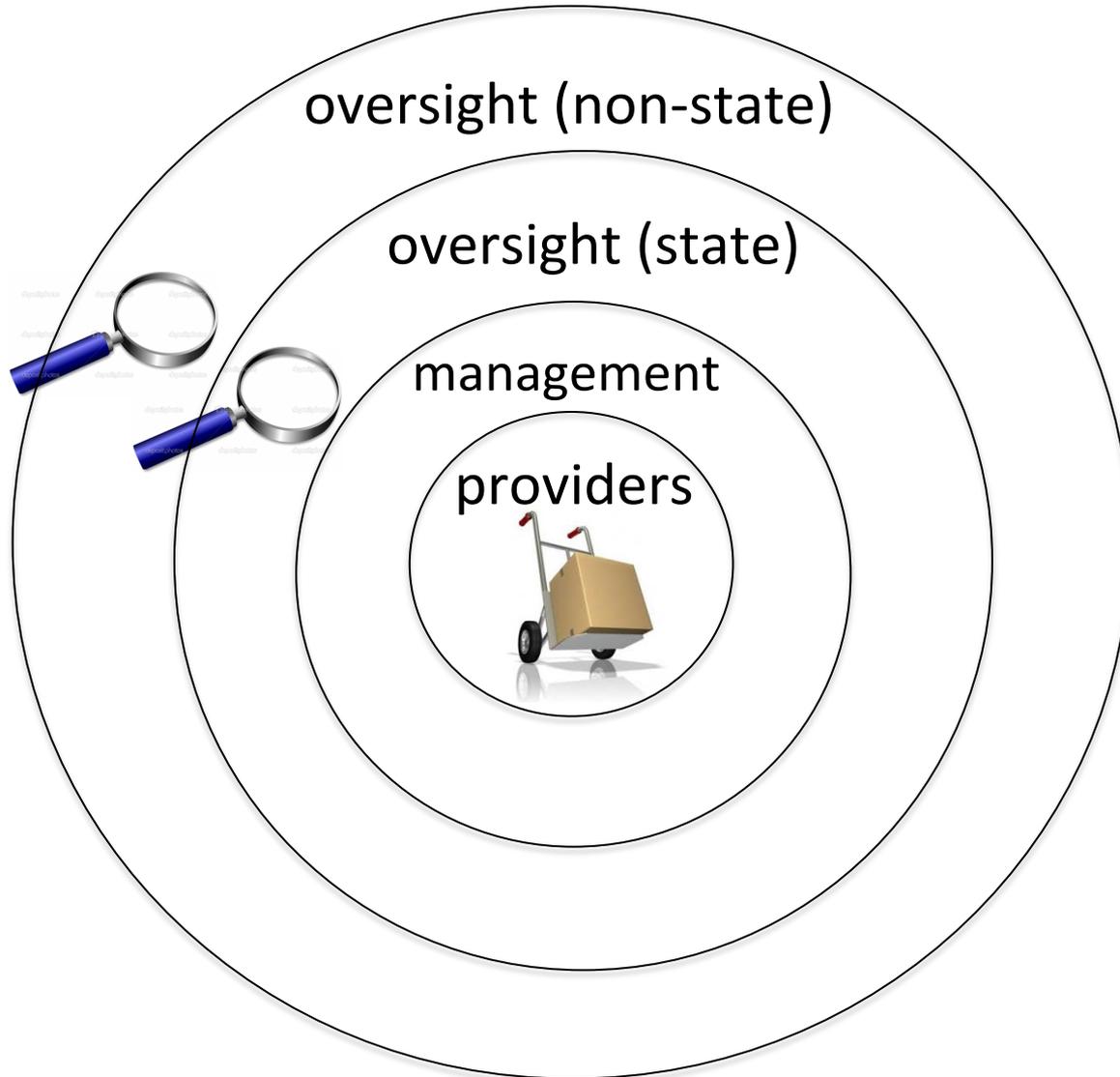
PROVIDERS



OVERSEERS



The Security System



Accountability

- Chain of command
- Judiciary
- Parliament
- Audit authority
- Ombudsman
- Media
- Civil Society
- Community

Thematic Evaluation of IBM

- “Promote IBM as a genuine development tool”
- “Public must have a greater say”
- “Address policy-makers, politicians”
- “Rebalance security and service”

“SSR is highly political...”

OECD DAC Handbook on SSR

Needed: A Policy Document

- Goals of IBM:
- Security, Development, Rule of Law
- Effectiveness, Professionalism
- Accountability, Transparency
- Government Reform