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### **EC Partners**

The World Bank

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**USAID** 

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#### **Facts and Figures**

- EC contribution: €241 million (10% of the total)
- Duration: 2005 2014
- Beneficiaries: 7.7 million in 2011
- Area covered: 318 districts in eight regions of Ethiopia



## Food security

## Fighting hunger in Ethiopia through cash transfers for participating in public works

The Productive Safety Nets Programme (PSNP) is a core component of Ethiopia's food security strategy.

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Mrs. Zenable, beneficiary of the programme.

#### Context

Chronic food insecurity has affected millions of Ethiopians for decades. The vast majority of these poor households live in rural areas. In 2005, the Government of Ethiopia and a consortium of donors, including the EU, implemented a new response to chronic food insecurity in rural Ethiopia called, the Productive Safety Nets Programme (PSNP).

#### **Objectives**

- Achieving food security for the chronically food insecure through cash transfers for participating in public works during 6 months of the year. Unconditional transfers are also provided to those unable to work.
- Rehabilitation of the natural environment.

#### **Impact**

- 7.6 million people were given the means to ensure they could get food between 2005 2009.
- 167 000 hectares of land rehabilitated, 275 000 km of stone embankment constructed, 900 million seedlings planted, 66 000 km of rural roads constructed, 2 000 classrooms and 200 health posts constructed or renovated.
- Close to 90% of the beneficiaries reported benefiting from the construction of rural roads and soil and water conservation activities.
- About 80% of beneficiaries benefited from the construction of new health posts in their locality and send their children to schools whose construction was supported by the programme.

### Food security

# Fighting hunger in Ethiopia through cash transfers for participating in public works

The Productive Safety Nets Programme (PSNP) is a core component of Ethiopia's food security strategy.

**Mrs. Zenable**, head of a household in the Enderta district of the Tigray region, explains how the Productive Safety Nets Programme (PSNP) helped her:

"My eldest son was a student before, but then stopped because of poverty. Before the safety net programme I tried to get all the kids in school by doing casual labour but there were lots of gaps in their education. Now all three stay in school".

**Mr. Ahmed**, in the Fedis district of the Oromia region, explains how he benefits from the programme:

"The PSNP is good because it stopped me from selling my goats and I would have had to go elsewhere as a daily labourer. Because of the support I received, I am peacefully working on my farm without worry. Before the PSNP arrived we ate twice, at breakfast and dinner, but now we can eat three times".

Another **beneficiary** in the Tahtay Maichew district of the Tigray region tells how the PSNP transfers helped him to improve his life:

"I had nothing when I joined the PSNP in 2005. In addition to receiving transfers from the programme, I bought a cow and 5 goats with the credit.

"In 2007, after having received technical support in the construction of shallow wells, I engaged in irrigation activities. I took credit to purchase a treadle pump, cow, beehives and a bee colony, poultry, seeds and fertilizer.

"My economic situation improved and I graduated from the PSNP in 2008. I do not receive support any more from the programme. Now I continue to invest and am growing fruit trees. The market price for vegetables is very good and I have repaid my credit."

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