

$$\text{Risk} = \frac{\text{Threats} \times \text{Vulnerabilities}}{\text{Capacities}}$$

Assessing protection needs



as risks...

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Threats have to do with:

- Action (or possible action)
- Purposeful action
- Posed / undertaken by a perpetrator (threatening actor)
- Threats: targeted or indirect (or both...)

Clarifications about threats:

- Actors are not threats (but their action might be a threat)
- Threats: they should be as specific as possible

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Vulnerabilities:

- Characteristics of a primary stakeholder: weaknesses

- Examples:

Exposition, lack of access to...

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Threats:

- External
- Purpose

Vulnerabilities:

- Internal
- Can be reduced

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