# TACKLING THE BUSHMEAT CRISIS



Massive scale - clearly unsustainable. No "silver bullet" solution.

Rural and urban contexts: food security or luxury item? Breakdown in traditional controls and inadequate legal framework > "tragedy of the commons"

Can trade in bushmeat be sustainable?

Reform of regulatory and legal frameworks

Three strategic approaches needed:

reduce demand

improve sustainability of supply

create conducive enabling institutional + policy environment

#### **BUSHMEAT**



#### REDUCING THE DEMAND

# **Hunters and rural consumers:**

affordable alternatives? economic opportunities in productive sectors

#### **Retailers and urban consumers**

enforce ban on protected and endangered species

#### **International consumers**

ban international trade capacities at exit points international carriers to enforce no transport policy

## **BUSHMEAT**



# **IMPROVING SUSTAINABILITY OF THE SUPPLY**

#### **Hunters and rural consumers**

establish hunting rules of resilient species + ban vulnerable sp

#### **Research and extension**

dynamics of hunted species understand tradeoffs between bushmeat and other protien

# **Extractive industries**

internal regulations provision of alternative protein sources Support / oversee community hunting schemes certification

#### **BUSHMEAT**



# CONDUCIVE ENABLING INSTITUTIONAL AND POLICY ENVIRONMENT

# **National policy making**

policies, laws and regulation legitamise the bushmeat debate

# **International policies**

name and shame for non compliance with CITES cover wildlife issues in internationally supported policy processes

Make link with emerging disease risks

#### Local institutions

support local institutions to manage their wildlife – pilot projects