

Some monitoring activities

Relevant experience

Emphasis of IRC monitoring activities

- **Governance, participation**
- **Use for effectiveness**
- **Co-operation, Integration**

EUWI M/R Objectives

- *Reinforce political commitment to action*
- *Better water governance arrangements*
- *Improve co-ordination and co-operation*
- *Regional and sub-regional co-operation*
- *Catalyse additional funding*

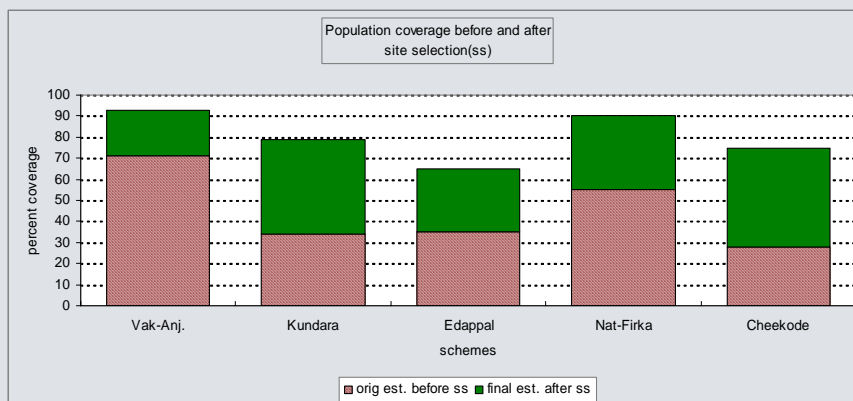
1. *Monitoring for effectiveness*

- Monitoring as management/governance tool
 - Problem focused
 - Multiple actors + partners
 - Emphasis on validity (triangulation)
 - Use of monitoring information at the lowest relevant levels



Supported by Danida and DGIS

Increased coverage from participatory mapping and site selection



Size of schemes: 90,000 to 360,000 people.



Improved access through site selection with community increased cost of each scheme 2% to up 5% over the original estimate.

2. Quantified participatory monitoring

A flexible system to capture and manage qualitative and quantitative information ...

...which can be tailored to suit local conditions

...and yet generates uniform and comparable qualitative information....

...that can link assessment and action....

...for programmes and projects....

...for management in districts and communities



Supported by World Bank

Tools:

Welfare Assessment

Social Map

Transect Walk

Pocket Voting

Matrix Scoring

Focus group discussion

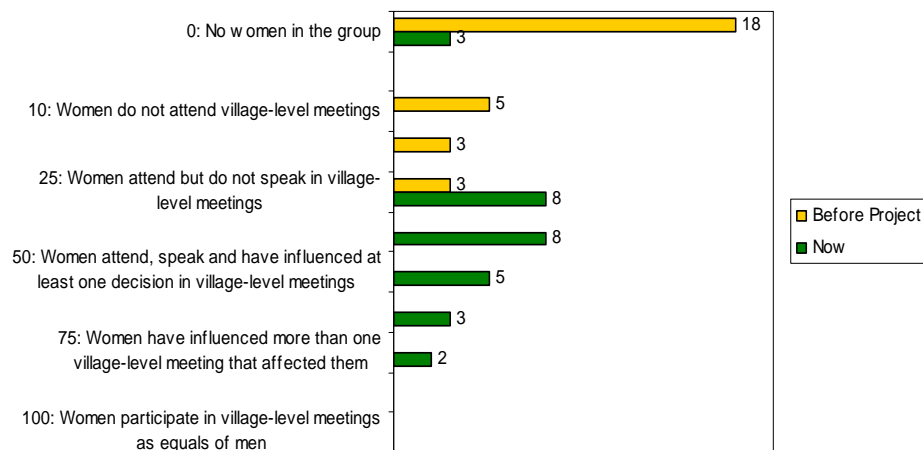
Card sorting

Hundred seeds

Scoring with agency
staff on institutional
indicators

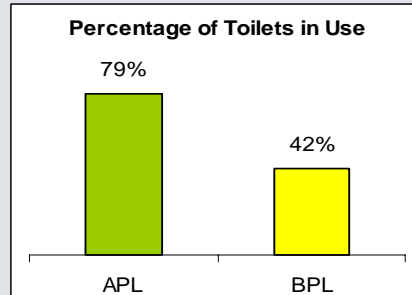
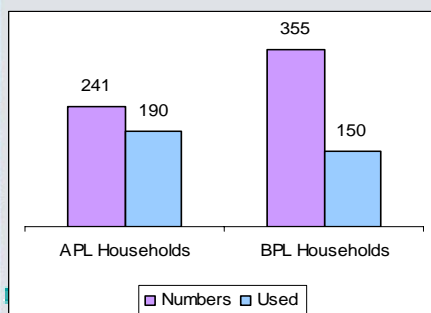
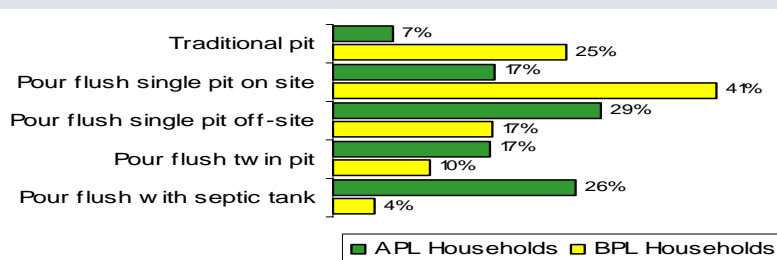


Example: women's participation in community meetings, before and after project (Nepal)

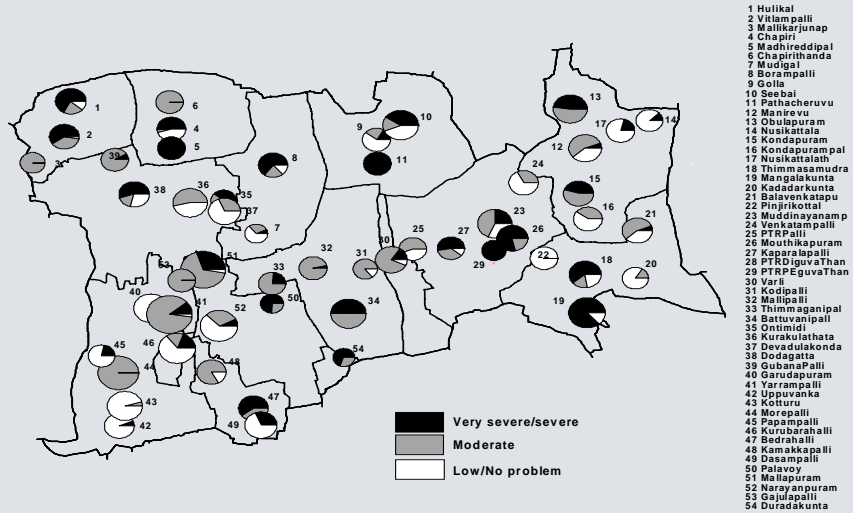


Below benchmark (scores below 50): 'Attend village meeting but not speak in village level meetings' (Diwag Mata Bachat Samuh, Bilri villages)

Latrine Type and Use



Display using QIS data



3. Monitoring MDGs
a review

With recommendations about capacity building, co-ordination, JMP....

Some of the recommendations

Capacities

Cooperation and platforms

Definitions

JMP



Supported by KFW and WELL

Recommendation: Build on existing approaches

Examples are

- ***Rationalize definitions ... UGANDA, WEDC***
- ***Sampling... VISION 21, LSHTM***
- ***Tools for measuring behaviours...
VISION 21, IRC-LSHTM (EU), QIA....***



**Recommendation:
Build on existing approaches**

Examples are

- *Measuring and planning access...
...MALAWI, WaterAid*
- *Platforms for MDG monitoring and planning...
... TREND in Ghana, SEUF in Tamil Nadu
(WELL and IRC)*



Thank you

Ghana - rural - Access to improved drinking water sources

