

## Annex 1. Introduction to questionnaire

Dear Sir/Madam,

The European Union Water Initiative (EUWI) is an effort to increase the effectiveness of the significant financial and technical resources available within the EU and its Member States for overseas development assistance, in order to maximise its individual and joint efforts in meeting the needs of the world's poorest and achieving the Millennium Development Goals for water and sanitation (<http://www.euwi.net/>).

In 2003, the EUWI established a Finance Work Group (FWG) which performed several studies around finance mechanisms in the water sector. The FWG is made up of representatives from a variety of organisations from different sectors, EU member states, government departments, private sector funders, private sector operators, NGO's, and bilateral and multilateral donors from the European Union but also from other regions in the world. These organisations have significant experience using finance mechanisms in developing countries.

Through the FWG's exploration of **finance mechanisms for the water sector**, it became apparent that an information gap exists about how finance mechanisms work, and how they are used. Whilst some donors and International Finance Institutions provide information about their financial products online, there are no comprehensive sources of information about the universe of products on offer and how they work, particularly in relationship to the water sector (which includes water governance). Information about finance mechanisms from a demand-led perspective is patchy and often anecdotal, rather than organised in any systematic way.

### **About the Water Finance Guide**

Within the European Water Initiative, a website has been setup as a first response to the identified gap (prototype under development at <http://financeguide.euwi.net/>). The objective is to provide **users of finance, typically in developing countries**, with a means to identify different types of finance mechanisms that are available for the water sector, how they work (broadly), and provide linkages to other sites on the Internet, which can provide additional details and information. The present Water Finance Guide website is a first step towards creating a **highly interactive "one stop" source of information** about the range of finance mechanisms available for the water and sanitation sector, to increase knowledge and capacity for accessing finance./

The Water Finance Guide website is intended to be used by three groups of audiences:

- WHAT-questions: people who do not know anything about finance mechanisms and its instruments.

For instance, people who want to know what a municipal bond is or what output based aid involves. This audience will be served with a glossary;

- HOW-questions: people who want to have a guide through concrete examples from other situations.

For instance, people who want to understand how a mechanism is being applied in the water and sanitation sector, who want to learn from other people's experiences, failures and successes. This audience will be served with case stories;

- WHERE-questions: the website provides functionality equal to a marketplace. It enables demand and supply to be brought together.

The Guide provides an interesting opportunity to bring information together from various sources of supply of finance mechanisms and instruments. As such, the Water Finance Guide aims at creating synergy and preventing duplication of efforts. For this to work however, input and ***cooperation from a variety of finance providers is required both within and outside the European Union.***

### ***Cooperation***

We have identified your organisation as a key potential contributor to make the Water Finance Guide a reality. This questionnaire is aimed at assessing your willingness and potential to contribute to the success of the Finance Water Guide website.

We kindly ask you to fill out this questionnaire and return it at your earliest convenience to [fonseca@irc.nl](mailto:fonseca@irc.nl) but no later than January 31<sup>st</sup>. If you prefer to discuss this questionnaire by phone, please inform us by suggesting two or three dates and providing your phone number so we can call you back.

If you think you are not the right person to respond to this questionnaire, may we please ask you to forward this to the appropriate person in your organisation?

Thank you for your input!

Kind regards,

Catarina Fonseca

## Annex 2. Questionnaire

### Questionnaire Water Finance Guide

General introductory questions	
1. Does your organisation provide finance mechanisms or other instruments <b>related to the water sector</b> (in the broad understanding of the concept including small and large scale infrastructure, sanitation, waste water treatment, irrigation, hardware, “software”, etc.)? Or is your organisation planning to provide these in the near future?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No, please stop filling out this form and return it to <a href="mailto:fonseca@irc.nl">fonseca@irc.nl</a>
2. Is information about these mechanisms made available on-line?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
3. Does your organisation recognise the objectives of the Water Finance Guide website as described in the introduction?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
4. Would your organisation be interested to participate in this joint effort?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No, please stop filling out this form and return it to <a href="mailto:fonseca@irc.nl">fonseca@irc.nl</a>
5. Does the title “Water Finance Guide” sound interesting to you? Would you propose any other name?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
6. What information does your organisation make available to third parties about its finance mechanisms and instruments?  Please specify the main categories of information, e.g. descriptors, amounts, eligibility criteria, geographical focus, types of projects/activities funded, legal and financial requirements of applicant, general conditions, etc.	
7. Does your organisation create and provide case stories, based on which potential users can learn and understand the application of the mechanisms and instruments?	
8. Would you be prepared to send us information on finance mechanisms or other related instruments that your organisation provides to the water sector?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Please answer question 10.
9. Would you like us to set up a link from the Water Finance Guide website to the content on your organisation website?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Please answer question 10.
10. We confirm that we will use all information for non-commercial purposes. You warrant that our use of the information will not infringe any third party's intellectual property rights, other proprietary rights or rights of	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, I confirm

privacy and that the content is neither defamatory nor does violate any law.	
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Content management on finance mechanisms	
We define the content management process as the process to create, collect, quality assure, distribute, apply and maintain a website with information about finance mechanisms. In its broadest approach it involves subject matter experts, editorial experts, format and lay out experts, webmasters, and people who manage the overall process. If you have any questions about the purpose and the nature of the flowing questions, please feel free to contact us directly.	
11. Do you have people, in or outside your organisation, who have an assigned responsibility for content management related with finance mechanisms?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
12. How much time do these professionals spend on a monthly basis?	
13. How often is the content related with financing mechanisms and related instruments updated?	
14. Is content updating a standardised procedure or does it depend more on the willingness and awareness of individuals?	<input type="checkbox"/> Standardised <input type="checkbox"/> Willingness <input type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify:
15. Does your organisation use a classification scheme for organising the content? If yes, may we please ask you to add the classification scheme as an addendum.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

Helpdesk and interactivity	
16. Does your organisation provide a form of helpdesk, where people can turn to when they have questions relating to finance mechanisms or instruments?	
17. How many hours per month are spent on average on the services described above?	
18. What are the opening hours?	
19. Do you provide any service for people and interested customers to get updated on new content and newsworthy facts?	
20. If yes, how many people are subscribed?	
21. How often do you inform them and how?	
22. Does your organisation work with other organisations in providing information on financing mechanisms and instruments?	
23. Which organisations are these?	

Technology	
24. Does your organisation manage its own website?	
25. Is the website hosted in-house or is hosting	

outsourced?	
26. What applications do you use for running your website?	
27. Can your organisation export the electronic data in XML format?	

Contact information	
28. Who is the main contact person for this topic in your organisation?	
Name	
Postal address	
E-mail	
Telephone	
29. Who might we contact for more information on <b><i>technical aspects</i></b> ?	
Name	
Postal address	
E-mail	
Telephone	

Thank you for your time. Please sign the questionnaire and send it to [fonseca@irc.nl](mailto:fonseca@irc.nl)

Signature\_\_\_\_\_

Date\_\_\_\_\_

### Annex 3. Relevant financing mechanisms to include in the WFG

Overview of relevant financing mechanisms for the Water and Sanitation sub-sector:

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
<b>EUROPEAN UNION AID</b>								
EC EuropeAid Cooperation Office - Co-financing with European NGO's in favour of developing countries				√			√	√
EC EuropeAid Cooperation Office - Decentralised Cooperation				√		√	√	
EC DG Research Unit INCO 2 – Framework Programme 6 (FP6): Specific measures in support of INCO: Co-financing of International Cooperation in research between EU and third countries				√	√	√	√	√
Pro € Invest							√	
EC EuropeAid Cooperation Office - Rehabilitation and Reconstruction in Developing Countries				√		√		
<b>BILATERAL AID</b>								
Austria / Austrian Development Agency (ADA) - Co-financing with Austrian Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) and the European Union		√		√	√		√	
Austria / Austrian Development Agency (ADA) - Bilateral Development Cooperation		√		√	√		√	
Canada / Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) - African Local Governance Program	√			√	√		√	√
Denmark / Danish International Development Agency (DANIDA) - Bilateral development aid	√	√		√		√		
France / Agence Française de Développement (AFD) – Fonds Gari		√	√				√	√
Japan / Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) - Grants	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Netherlands / Netherlands Development Finance Company (FMO) - Development Related Export Transactions (ORET) – Water Facility		√						
Netherlands / EVD International Business and Cooperation – Programme for Economic Cooperation in Projects – PESP –				√				

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
Norway / Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD) - NORAD Support schemes					√		√	
Portugal / Portuguese Institute for Development Cooperation (IPAD) - Portugal – Institute of Portuguese Co-Operation	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Spain / Agencia Española de Cooperación Internacional (AECI) - Grants for implementation of projects by NGO's working in development cooperation	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Sweden / Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA) – Support to non-governmental organisations	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Sweden / SIDA's Research council for developing countries - Swedish Development Research				√	√			
UK / Department for International Development (DfID) - EC-PREP European Community Poverty Reduction Effectiveness Programme			√	√		√		
<b>DEVELOPMENT BANKS AND BANK PROGRAMMES</b>								
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa (BADEA) - Soft Loans		√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Banque Ouest Africaine de Développement [West African Development Bank (BOAD)] - Credit lines		√				√		
European Investment Bank – Loans, guarantees and funds for private companies in ACP countries		√						
Islamic Development Bank - Waqf Fund		√				√		
Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development - Technical Assistance Grants		√				√		
World Bank – African Capacity Building Foundation (ACBF) - ABCF Grants	√			√	√		√	
World Bank - IBRD - Country Development Marketplace (CDM)	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
World Bank - IBRD - Global Development Marketplace (GDM)	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
World Bank - IBRD - Japan Social Development Fund (JSDF)		√		√	√	√	√	
World Bank - IBRD - Japan PHRD Technical Assistance Grants Program	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
World Bank - IBRD - Small Grants Programme				√			√	√
World Bank – International Finance Corporation – African Infrastructure Fund	√	√	√					√

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
World Bank – International Finance Corporation - PEP-Africa Private Enterprise Partnership for Africa	√	√				√		
<b>FINANCING FACILITIES</b>								
African Development Bank (AfDB) - African Water Facility	√	√		√	√			√
European Commission / DG Research - EU ACP Water Facility	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) - Financial Sector Reform and Strengthening (FIRST) initiative						√		
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) - GuarantCo – Development Guarantee Company		√						
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) – InfraCO		√						
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) – Infrastructure Development Company		√						
Public-Private Infrastructure Advisory Facility (PPIAF) - PPIAF Support	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
UN-Habitat Slum Upgrading Facility		√						
United States Agency for International Development (USAID) & Cities Alliance – Community Water and Sanitation Facility	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
United States Agency for International Development (USAID) – Global Development Alliance for Municipal Finance in the Water and Sanitation Sector	√							
World Bank – International Finance Corporation (IFC) - Capacity-Building Facility				√		√	√	√
<b>OTHER FUNDS</b>								
African Development Foundation - Small grants		√				√		
Belgian Cooperation for International Investment – Study Fund						√		
Commonwealth Secretariat - Programme Capacity Building and Institutional Development	√			√		√		
Commonwealth Secretariat - Programme Environmentally Sustainable Development	√			√		√		√
Commonwealth Secretariat - Programme Gender for Equality and Equity	√			√				
Commonwealth Secretariat - Programme Public Sector Development	√			√		√		√



Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
Danish International Investment Funds – Industrialisation Fund for Developing Countries	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Development Gateway Foundation - E-Government Grants Program							✓	✓
Emerging Africa Infrastructure Fund – Senior-ranking term debt		✓						
Fondation Ensemble		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
Ford Foundation	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Foundation John Paul II for the Sahel - Grants of the Foundation John Paul II for the Sahel				✓		✓		
International Development Research Centre (IDRC) - Connectivity Africa				✓			✓	✓
International Development Research Centre (IDRC) - Focus Cities Research Programme	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
International Finance Corporation (IFC) - Trust Fund						✓		
Small Grants for Wetlands Programme, IUCN Netherlands Committee	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Millennium Challenge Account - Grants	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Netherlands Development Finance Company (FMO) – Soft loans		✓	✓					
Nordic Development Fund (NDF) - Very long-term credits on concessional terms to public sector projects	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
OPEC Fund for International Development - Grant Program		✓		✓	✓	✓		✓
OXFAM - grants	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
United Nations Capital Development Fund (UNCDF) - Local Government Unit (LGU) Technical Advisory Services		✓		✓		✓	✓	
United Nations Habitat - Water and Sanitation Trust Fund	✓			✓	✓		✓	✓

Overview of relevant financing mechanisms for the Integrated Water Resources Management sub-sector:

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
<b>EUROPEAN UNION AID</b>								
EC EuropeAid Cooperation Office - Co-financing with European NGO's in favour of developing countries				√			√	√
EC EuropeAid Cooperation Office - Decentralised Cooperation				√		√	√	
EC DG Research Unit INCO 2 – Framework Programme 6 (FP6): Specific measures in support of INCO: Co-financing of International Cooperation in research between EU and third countries				√	√	√	√	√
Pro € Invest							√	
EC EuropeAid Cooperation Office - Rehabilitation and Reconstruction in Developing Countries				√		√		
<b>BILATERAL AID</b>								
Austria / Austrian Development Agency (ADA) - Co-financing with Austrian Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) and the European Union				√	√		√	
Austria / Austrian Development Agency (ADA) - Bilateral Development Cooperation				√	√		√	
Canada / Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) - African Local Governance Program	√			√	√		√	√
Denmark / Danish International Development Agency (DANIDA) - Bilateral development aid	√			√		√		
Denmark / Council for Development Research - Enhancement of Research Capacity (ENRECA)				√	√		√	
France / Agence Française de Développement (AFD) – Fonds Gari		√	√				√	√
France / French Global Environment Facility (FFEM) - Small Initiatives Programme				√			√	√
Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) - Grants	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Netherlands / EVD International Business and Cooperation – Programme for Economic Cooperation in Projects – PESp –				√				
Norway / Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD) - NORAD Support schemes					√		√	

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
Portugal / Portuguese Institute for Development Cooperation (IPAD) - Portugal – Institute of Portuguese Co-Operation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Spain / Agencia Española de Cooperación Internacional (AECI) - Grants for implementation of projects by NGO's working in development cooperation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sweden / Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA) - Support to non-governmental organisations	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sweden / SIDA's Research council for developing countries - Swedish Development Research				✓	✓			
UK / Department for International Development (DfID) – EC-PREP European Community Poverty Reduction Effectiveness Programme			✓	✓		✓		
<b>DEVELOPMENT BANKS AND BANK PROGRAMMES</b>								
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa (BADEA) – Soft Loans		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Banque Ouest Africaine de Développement [West African Development Bank (BOAD)] - Credit lines		✓				✓		
European Investment Bank – Loans, guarantees and funds for private companies in ACP countries		✓						
World Bank – African Capacity Building Foundation (ACBF) – ABCF Grants	✓			✓	✓		✓	
World Bank – IBRD – Country Development Marketplace (CDM)	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
World Bank – IBRD – Global Development Marketplace (GDM)	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
World Bank – IBRD – Japan Social Development Fund (JSDF)		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
World Bank – IBRD – Japan PHRD Technical Assistance Grants Program	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
World Bank – IBRD – Small Grants Programme				✓			✓	✓
World Bank – International Finance Corporation – African Infrastructure Fund	✓	✓	✓					✓
World Bank – International Finance Corporation – PEP-Africa Private Enterprise Partnership for Africa	✓	✓				✓		
<b>FINANCING FACILITIES</b>								
African Development Bank (AfDB) – African Water Facility	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
European Commission / DG Research - EU ACP Water Facility	√	√	√	√	√		√	√
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) – Financial Sector Reform and Strengthening (FIRST) initiative						√		
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) – GuarantCo – Development Guarantee Company		√						
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) – Infrastructure Development Company		√						
UN-Habitat Slum Upgrading Facility		√						
World Bank – International Finance Corporation (IFC) – Capacity-Building Facility				√		√	√	√
<b>OTHER FUNDS</b>								
Belgian Cooperation for International Investment – Study Fund						√		
CGIAR – Challenge Program on Water and Food (CPWF) - Small Grants Program				√	√	√		√
Commonwealth Secretariat – Programme Capacity Building and Institutional Development	√			√		√		
Commonwealth Secretariat – Programme Environmentally Sustainable Development	√			√		√		√
Commonwealth Secretariat – Programme Gender for Equality and Equity	√			√				
Commonwealth Secretariat – Programme Public Sector Development	√			√		√		√
Danish International Investment Funds – Industrialisation Fund for Developing Countries	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Development Gateway Foundation – E-Government Grants Program							√	√
Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) – Special Food security program: Smallholder irrigation grants	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) – Government of Italy – FAO/Italy Cooperative Programme	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Ford Foundation	√			√	√	√	√	√
Foundation John Paul II for the Sahel – Grants of the Foundation John Paul II for the Sahel				√		√		
Global Environment Fund (GEF) – GEF Full-size projects: International Waters	√			√	√		√	√
Global Environment Fund (GEF) – GEF medium size projects: International Waters	√			√	√		√	√

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
Global Environment Fund (GEF) – GEF small Grants Programme: International Waters				√				
International Development Research Centre (IDRC) – Connectivity Africa				√			√	√
International Development Research Centre (IDRC) – Focus Cities Research Programme	√	√		√	√	√	√	√
International Development Research Centre (IDRC) – Rural Poverty and Environment	√			√	√	√	√	√
International Finance Corporation (IFC) – Trust Fund						√		
International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) – Grant-financed research	√		√	√	√	√	√	√
Small Grants for Wetlands Programme, IUCN Netherlands Committee	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Japan Fund for Global Environment (JFGE) – Grants Program		√		√	√		√	√
Millennium Challenge Account – Grants	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Netherlands Development Finance Company (FMO) – Soft loans		√	√					
Nordic Development Fund (NDF) – Very long-term credits on concessional terms to public sector projects	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
OPEC Fund for International Development – Grant Program				√		√		√
OXFAM – grants	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
United Nations Capital Development Fund (UNCDF) – Local Government Unit (LGU) Technical Advisory Services		√		√		√	√	

Overview of relevant financing mechanisms for the Wastewater Management sub-sector:

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
<b>EUROPEAN UNION AID</b>								
EC EuropeAid Cooperation Office – Co-financing with European NGO's in favour of developing countries				√			√	√
EC DG Research Unit INCO 2 – Framework Programme 6: Specific measures in support of INCO : Co-financing of International Cooperation in research between EU and third countries				√	√	√	√	√
Pro € Invest							√	
EC EuropeAid Cooperation Office – Rehabilitation and Reconstruction in Developing Countries				√		√		
<b>BILATERAL AID</b>								
Canada / Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) – African Local Governance Program	√			√	√		√	√
France / Agence Française de Développement (AFD) – Fonds Gari		√	√				√	√
Japan / Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) – Grants	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Netherlands / EVD International Business and Cooperation – Programme for Economic Cooperation in Projects – PESP –				√				
Portugal / Portuguese Institute for Development Cooperation (IPAD) – Portugal – Institute of Portuguese Co-Operation	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Spain / Agencia Española de Cooperación Internacional (AECI) – Grants for implementation of projects by NGO's working in development cooperation	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Sweden / Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA) - Support to non-governmental organisations	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Sweden / SIDA's Research council for developing countries - Swedish Development Research				√	√			
UK / Department for International Development (DfID) - EC-PREP European Community Poverty Reduction Effectiveness Programme			√	√		√		

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
<b>DEVELOPMENT BANKS AND BANK PROGRAMMES</b>								
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa (BADEA) - Soft Loans		√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Banque Ouest Africaine de Développement [West African Development Bank (BOAD)] - Credit lines		√				√		
European Investment Bank – Loans, guarantees and funds for private companies in ACP countries		√						
Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development - Technical Assistance Grants		√				√		
World Bank – African Capacity Building Foundation (ACBF) - ABCF Grants	√			√	√		√	
World Bank - IBRD - Country Development Marketplace (CDM)	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	
World Bank - IBRD - Global Development Marketplace (GDM)	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	
World Bank - IBRD - Japan Social Development Fund (JSDF)		√		√	√	√	√	
World Bank - IBRD - Japan PHRD Technical Assistance Grants Program	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
World Bank - IBRD - Small Grants Programme				√			√	√
World Bank – International Finance Corporation – African Infrastructure Fund	√	√	√					√
World Bank – International Finance Corporation - PEP-Africa Private Enterprise Partnership for Africa	√	√				√		
<b>FINANCING FACILITIES</b>								
African Development Bank (AfDB) - African Water Facility	√	√		√	√			√
European Commission / DG Research - EU ACP Water Facility	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) - Financial Sector Reform and Strengthening (FIRST) initiative						√		
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) - GuarantCo – Development Guarantee Company		√						
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) – InfraCO		√						
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) – Infrastructure Development Company		√						
Public-Private Infrastructure Advisory Facility (PPIAF) - PPIAF Support	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
UN-Habitat Slum Upgrading Facility		√						
United States Agency for International Development (USAID) – Community Water and Sanitation Facility	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
World Bank – International Finance Corporation (IFC) - Capacity-Building Facility				√		√	√	√
<b>OTHER FUNDS</b>								
Belgian Cooperation for International Investment – Study Fund						√		
Commonwealth Secretariat - Programme Capacity Building and Institutional Development	√			√		√		
Commonwealth Secretariat - Programme Environmentally Sustainable Development	√			√		√		√
Commonwealth Secretariat - Programme Gender for Equality and Equity	√			√				
Commonwealth Secretariat - Programme Public Sector Development	√			√		√		√
Danish International Investment Funds – Industrialisation Fund for Developing Countries	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Development Gateway Foundation - E-Government Grants Program							√	√
Fondation Ensemble		√	√	√		√	√	
Ford Foundation	√			√	√	√	√	√
Foundation John Paul II for the Sahel - Grants of the Foundation John Paul II for the Sahel				√		√		
Global Environment Fund (GEF) - GEF Full-size projects: International Waters	√			√	√		√	√
Global Environment Fund (GEF) - GEF medium size projects: International Waters	√			√	√		√	√
Global Environment Fund (GEF) - GEF small Grants Programme: International Waters		√		√				
International Development Research Centre (IDRC) - Focus Cities Research Programme	√	√		√	√	√	√	√
International Development Research Centre (IDRC) - Rural Poverty and Environment	√	√		√	√	√	√	√
International Finance Corporation (IFC) - Trust Fund						√		
Small Grants for Wetlands Programme, IUCN Netherlands Committee	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Japan Fund for Global Environment (JFGE) - Grants Program		√		√	√		√	√



<b>Financing mechanism / Title</b>	<b>Policy and regulation</b>	<b>Infrastructure construction</b>	<b>Operation and Maintenance</b>	<b>Capacity building</b>	<b>Research</b>	<b>Technical Assistance</b>	<b>Networking and cooperation</b>	<b>Information and knowledge management</b>
Millennium Challenge Account - Grants	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Netherlands Development Finance Company (FMO) – Soft loans		√	√					
Nordic Development Fund (NDF) - Very long-term credits on concessional terms to public sector projects	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
OPEC Fund for International Development - Grant Program		√		√	√	√		√
OXFAM - grants	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
United Nations Capital Development Fund - Local Government Unit Technical Advisory Services		√		√		√	√	
United Nations Habitat - Water and Sanitation Trust Fund	√			√	√		√	√

Overview of relevant financing mechanisms for the Irrigation sub-sector:

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
<b>EUROPEAN UNION AID</b>								
EC EuropeAid Cooperation Office - Co-financing with European NGO's in favour of developing countries				√			√	√
EC EuropeAid Cooperation Office - Decentralised Cooperation				√		√	√	
EC DG Research Unit INCO 2 – Framework Programme 6 (FP6): Specific measures in support of INCO: Co-financing of International Cooperation in research between EU and third countries				√	√	√	√	√
European Development Fund – Centre for the Development of Enterprise							√	
EC EuropeAid Cooperation Office - Rehabilitation and Reconstruction in Developing Countries				√		√		
<b>BILATERAL EUROPEAN AID</b>								
Austria / Austrian Development Agency (ADA) - Co-financing with Austrian Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) and the European Union		√		√	√		√	
Austria / Austrian Development Agency (ADA) - Bilateral Development Cooperation		√		√	√		√	
Canada / Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) - African Local Governance Program	√			√	√		√	√
France / Agence Française de Développement (AFD) – Fonds Gari		√	√				√	√
Japan / Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) - Grants	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Netherlands / EVD International Business and Cooperation – Programme for Economic Cooperation in Projects – PESp –				√				
Portugal / Portuguese Institute for Development Cooperation (IPAD) - Portugal – Institute of Portuguese Co-Operation	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Spain / Agencia Española de Cooperación Internacional (AECI) - Grants for implementation of projects by NGO's working in development cooperation	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Sweden / Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA) - Support to non-governmental	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
organisations								
Sweden / SIDA's Research council for developing countries - Swedish Development Research				√	√			
Switzerland / Switzerland State Secretariat for Economic Affairs (SECO) – Ghana Fidelity Equity Fund	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
UK / Department for International Development (DfID) - EC-PREP European Community Poverty Reduction Effectiveness Programme			√	√		√		
United States Agency for International Development (USAID) - Initiative to End Hunger in Africa	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	
<b>DEVELOPMENT BANKS AND BANK PROGRAMMES</b>								
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa (BADEA) - Soft Loans		√	√	√	√	√	√	√
Banque Ouest Africaine de Développement [West African Development Bank (BOAD)] - Credit lines		√				√		
European Investment Bank – Loans, guarantees and funds for private companies in ACP countries		√						
Islamic Development Bank - Waqf Fund		√				√		
Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development - Technical Assistance Grants		√				√		
World Bank – African Capacity Building Foundation (ACBF) - ABCF Grants	√			√	√		√	
World Bank - IBRD - Japan Social Development Fund (JSDF)		√		√	√	√	√	
World Bank - IBRD - Japan PHRD Technical Assistance Grants Program	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
World Bank - IBRD - Small Grants Programme				√			√	√
World Bank – International Finance Corporation – African Infrastructure Fund	√	√	√					√
World Bank – International Finance Corporation - PEP-Africa Private Enterprise Partnership for Africa	√	√				√		
<b>FINANCING FACILITIES</b>								
African Development Bank (AfDB) - African Water Facility	√	√		√	√		√	√
European Commission / DG Research - EU ACP Water Facility	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) - Financial Sector Reform and Strengthening (FIRST) initiative						√		

Financing mechanism / Title	Policy and regulation	Infrastructure construction	Operation and Maintenance	Capacity building	Research	Technical Assistance	Networking and cooperation	Information and knowledge management
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) - GuarantCo – Development Guarantee Company		✓						
Private Infrastructure donor group (PIDG) – Infrastructure Development Company		✓						
UN-Habitat Slum Upgrading Facility		✓						
World Bank – International Finance Corporation (IFC) - Capacity-Building Facility				✓		✓	✓	✓
<b>OTHER FUNDS</b>								
African Development Foundation - Small grants		✓		✓		✓		
Belgian Cooperation for International Investment – Study Fund						✓		
CGIAR – Challenge Program on Water and Food (CPWF) - Small Grants Program				✓	✓	✓		✓
Commonwealth Secretariat - Programme Capacity Building and Institutional Development	✓			✓		✓		
Commonwealth Secretariat - Programme Environmentally Sustainable Development	✓			✓		✓		✓
Commonwealth Secretariat - Programme Gender for Equality and Equity	✓			✓				
Commonwealth Secretariat - Programme Public Sector Development	✓			✓		✓		✓
Danish International Investment Funds – Industrialisation Fund for Developing Countries	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Development Gateway Foundation - E-Government Grants Program							✓	✓
Food and Agriculture Organisation - Special Food security program: Smallholder irrigation grants	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Food and Agriculture Organisation – Government of Italy - FAO/Italy Cooperative Programme	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ford Foundation	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Foundation John Paul II for the Sahel - Grants of the Foundation John Paul II for the Sahel				✓		✓		
International Development Research Centre (IDRC) - Connectivity Africa				✓			✓	✓
International Development Research Centre (IDRC) - Focus Cities Research Programme	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
International Development Research Centre (IDRC) - Rural Poverty and Environment	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
International Finance Corporation (IFC) - Trust Fund						✓		

<b>Financing mechanism / Title</b>	<b>Policy and regulation</b>	<b>Infrastructure construction</b>	<b>Operation and Maintenance</b>	<b>Capacity building</b>	<b>Research</b>	<b>Technical Assistance</b>	<b>Networking and cooperation</b>	<b>Information and knowledge management</b>
International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) - Grant-financed research	√		√	√	√	√	√	√
Small Grants for Wetlands Programme, IUCN Netherlands Committee	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Millennium Challenge Account - Grants	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
Netherlands Development Finance Company (FMO) – Soft loans		√	√					
Nordic Development Fund - Very long-term credits on concessional terms to public sector projects	√	√	√	√		√	√	√
OPEC Fund for International Development - Grant Program		√		√	√	√		√
OXFAM - grants	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
United Nations Capital Development Fund - Local Government Unit Technical Advisory Services		√		√		√	√	