



EUROPEAN CONTRIBUTION TO INDUSTRIALISATION AND DEVELOPMENT IN KENYA

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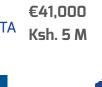
01

Economic overview

EU		M M M
445 M		
GDP	€171 Trillion	

Ksh. 22 Quadrillion

PER CAPITA



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GDP €160 Billion Ksh. 21 Trillion PER €904 CAPITA Ksh. 120,000

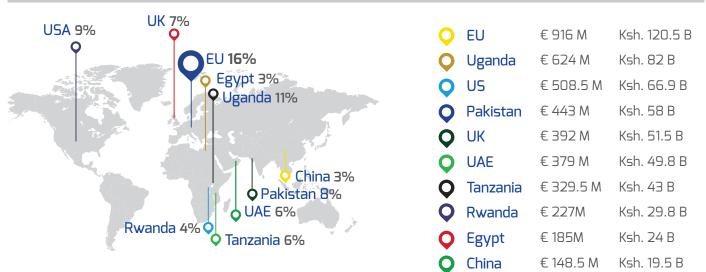
ASHARI



GDP	€79 Billion
	Ksh. 10 Trillion
PER	€ 1,504
CAPITA	Ksh. 199,000



GLOBAL DESTINATION OF KENYAN GOODS



DESTINATION OF KENYAN GOODS IN THE EU



Source: 2019 World Bank, ITC & Eurostat

02

EU companies present in Kenya

LOCATION

SECTORS

	-						
11%	Energy Services	* 3%	Education Services		<u></u>		
9%	Fresh Food & Flowers	ā 3%	Financial Services				\frown
9%	Construction Services	⊒ 273 2%	Legal Services		× •		7
9%	Tourism Services		Chemicals		}	0	
9%	Processed Food & Agro-Based	(* 2%	Computers & Consumer Electronics		3		
	Products	A 2%	Electronic Components		1	Ý	
6%	Environmental Services	1%	Architectural & Engineering Services	5	Ŷ		
5%	Communication Services					Q •	
5%	Transport Services					0	Alson
5%	Miscellaneous Manufacturing					2 . J	
5%	Metal & Construction Materials	1	-			and the second sec	
4%	Computer & Related Services		5		^		
	Health & Social Services	8 1%	Leather		V 75%	Nairobi	
.,.				I	Q 25%	Outside Nair	obi
	9% 9% 9% 6% 5% 5%	9%Fresh Food & Flowers9%Construction Services9%Tourism Services9%Processed Food & Agro-Based Products6%Environmental Services5%Communication Services5%Transport Services5%Miscellaneous Manufacturing5%Metal & Construction Materials4%Computer & Related Services	9%Fresh Food & Flowersi3%9%Construction Servicesiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii	9%Fresh Food & Flowersi3%Financial Services9%Construction Services2%Legal Services9%Tourism Services2%Chemicals9%Processed Food & Agro-Based Products(* 2%Computers & Consumer Electronics6%Environmental Services1%Architectural & Engineering Services5%Communication Services1%Distribution Services5%Transport Services1%Transport Equipment5%Miscellaneous Manufacturing1%Advertising Services5%Metal & Construction Materials1%Clothing4%Computer & Related Services1%Leather	9%Fresh Food & Flowers63%Financial Services9%Construction Services2%Legal Services9%Tourism Services2%Chemicals9%Processed Food & Agro-Based Products72%Computers & Consumer Electronics6%Environmental Services1%Electronic Components6%Communication Services1%Distribution Services5%Transport Services1%Distribution Services5%Miscellaneous Manufacturing1%Advertising Services5%Metal & Construction Materials1%Clothing4%Computer & Related Services1%Leather	9%Fresh Food & Flowers3%Financial Services9%Construction Services2%Legal Services9%Tourism Services2%Chemicals9%Processed Food & Agro-Based Products72%Computers & Consumer Electronics6%Environmental Services1%Architectural & Engineering Services5%Communication Services1%Distribution Services5%Transport Services1%Transport Equipment5%Miscellaneous Manufacturing1%Advertising Services5%Metal & Construction Materials1%Clothing4%Health & Social Services1%Leather275%	 9% Fresh Food & Flowers 9% Construction Services 9% Tourism Services 9% Tourism Services 9% Processed Food & Agro-Based Products 6% Environmental Services 6% Environmental Services 6% Communication Services 5% Transport Services 6% Niscellaneous Manufacturing 5% Metal & Construction Materials 4% Computer & Related Services 4% Health & Social Services 1% Leather 1% Niscellaneous 1% Leather 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous 1% Clothing 1% Leather 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous 1% Clothing 1% Leather 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous 1% Clothing 1% Leather 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous 1% Clothing 1% Clothing 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous 1% Clothing 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous 1% Clothing 1% Niscellaneous 1% Niscellaneous





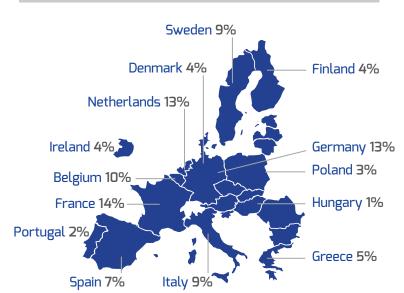


INVESTMENT	ANNUAL TURNOVER	TAXES PAID ANNUALLY	EMPLOYMENT	
Placed	€961,298 M	€151,503 M	Jobs Created	1,672,005
€962,048 M	Ksh. 128,523 B	Ksh. 20,258 B	Kenyans	97.4%
Ksh. 128,623 B			Women	21.5%
Forecast for the			Women	21.3/0

EU ORIGIN

next 10 years €1,326 B

Ksh. 177,283 B



PRESENCE IN KENYA More than 10 years 5-10 years Less than 5 years 28% 35% 37% **MARKET OUTLOOK** 47% High potential for growth 42% Fair potential for growth Remaining the same as now 6% Tougher conditions 5%

Source: 2020 EU Investment Mapping

O3 EU companies in Kenya per sector

AGRICULTURE

51%	Fresh Foods & Flowers
49 %	Processed Foods

Sample of 49 Firms



Placed €264,133 M Ksh. 35,324 B

Forecast for the next 10 years €**195,888 M**

Ksh. 26,198 B

E	22
ANNUAL TURNOVER	EMPLOYMENT
€207,135 M	Direct
Ksh. 27,701 B	110,330
	Kenyans
TAXES PAID ANNUALLY	96.8%
€38,530 M	Women
Ksh. 5,153 B	25.7 %
	Suppliers
TRADE WITH THE EU	251,029
E10/	

51%

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	29 %	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
	25%	Construction Materials
	1 2%	Chemicals
	1 0 %	Consumer Electronics
\cap	1 0 %	Electronic Components
	6%	Transport Equipment

Sample of 52 Firms



INVESTMENT

Placed €138,990 M Ksh. 18,590 B

Forecast for the next 10 years €193,750 M Ksh. 25,860 B

E	22
ANNUAL TURNOVER	EMPLOYMENT
€193,230 M	Direct
Ksh. 25,844 B	102,529
	Kenyans
TAXES PAID ANNUALLY	99%
€17,388 M	Women
Ksh. 2,326 B	4.8%
	Suppliers
TRADE WITH THE EU	862,968
120/	

12%

SERVICES					
	16%	Energy			
	13%	Construction			
7	13%	Tourism			
	9%	Environmental Services			
	8%	Communication			
	8%	Transport			



INVESTMENT

Placed €557,175 M Ksh. 47,525 B

Forecast for the next 10 years €934,438 M Ksh. 124,986 B

E

ANNUAL TURNOVER 560,183 M Ksh. 74,928 B

TAXES PAID	ANNUALLY
€94,410 M	
Ksh. 12,628	В

TRADE WITH THE EU 7% EMPLOYMENT Direct 119,700 Kenyans

96% Women 31.9% Suppliers 225,311

Image: O4EU expenditure in people& for the environment

GREEN ACTIONS



4,382 Organised annually

€6.9 M Ksh. 923 M Annual expenditure

CARBON FOOTPRINT REDUCTION

2,062 Actions organised annually €2.8 M Ksh. 374 M Annual expenditure

ENVIRONMENT & BIODIVERSITY

2,320 Actions organised annually

€4.1 M Ksh. 548 M Annual expenditure

SOCIAL ACTIONS



4,777 Organised annually

€86.3 M Ksh. 11,543 B Annual expenditure

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR STANDARDS

2,418 Actions organised annually €28.8 M Ksh. 3,853 B Annual expenditure

FAIR TRADE

2,359 Actions organised annually €54.5 M Ksh. 7,290 B Annual expenditure

INNOVATION

ACTIONS 5.288

Organised annually

€14.4 M Ksh. 1,926 B Annual expenditure

TRAINING

3,518

Actions organised annually €7.9 M

Ksh. 1,056 B Annual expenditure

R & D

1,770

Actions organised annually

€6.5 M Ksh. 869 M Annual expenditure



ANNUAL CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY ACTIONS 14.447



ANNUAL EXPENDITURE €107.7 M Ksh. 14,404 B

EU - Kenya trade & investment

The European Union is a significant trading partner to Kenya. Representing Kenya's biggest export market with 21.1% of Kenya's total exports to the world, these exports are mainly agricultural products, notably tea, coffee, cut flowers, peas & beans. Some 70% of Kenya's total flower production is exported to the European Union, with the livelihoods of over 500,000 Kenyans depending directly or indirectly on the floriculture sector.

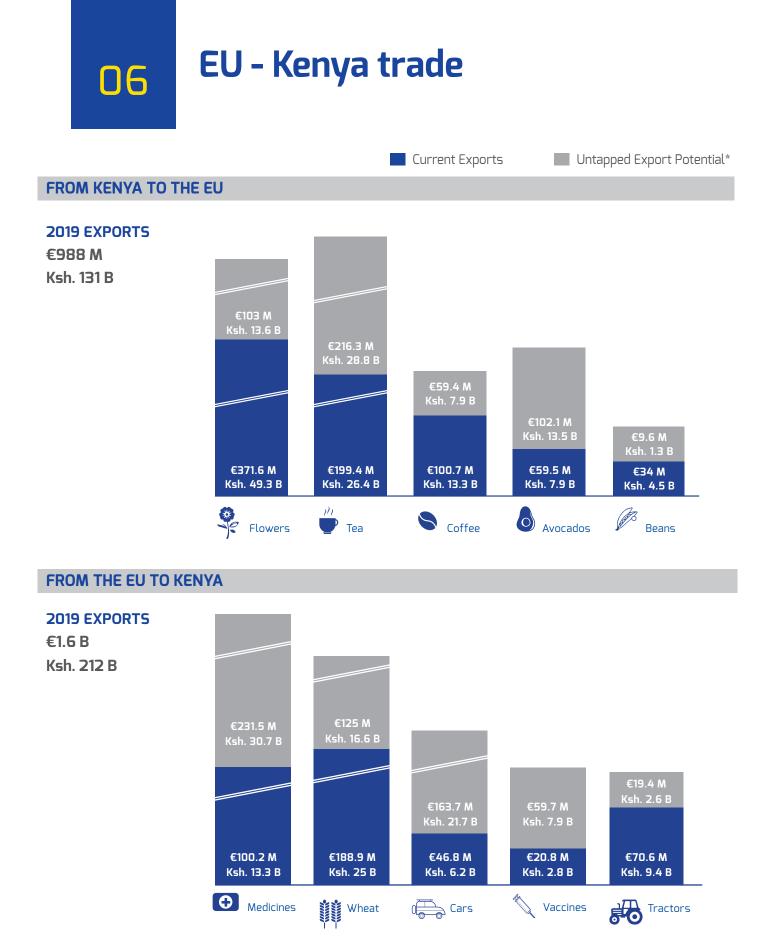
Kenya is Eastern Africa's regional commercial hub thanks to its favourable location, skilled labour force & vibrant business community. European companies lead the way in investing in Kenya, generating jobs & tax revenue. The European Investment Bank provides long-term development loans to support the building of energy & transport infrastructure.

The European Union is a single market - comprising 27 member states - of 500 million consumers. The European Union is the biggest trade bloc in the world, accounting for around 15% of global exports & imports. It is also the second largest importer (after the USA) & the second largest exporter (after China). The European Union is the leading market for more than 80 countries, being one of the most open economies in the world.

The Trade Helpdesk (previously known as the Export Helpdesk) is an online service to facilitate market access in particular for developing countries to the European Union.

This free & user friendly online service for exporters, importers, trade associations & governments, provides information on:

- EU & Member States' import requirements as well as internal taxes applicable to products.
- Import tariffs & other import measures.
- EU preferential import regimes benefiting developing countries.



*The Export Potential Indicator (EPI) identifies products in which the exporting country has already proven to be internationally competitive & which have good prospects of export success in new or existing target markets. The EPI is calculated as supply × demand (corrected for market access) × bilateral ease of trade. Supply and demand are projected into the future based on GDP and population forecasts, demand elasticities and forward-looking tariffs. The estimated value serves as a benchmark for comparison with actual exports and should not be interpreted as a ceiling value.

COVID-19 impact on EU companies in Kenya

63%	of firms have deferred or cancelled investments.
51%	of firms have been affected by issues in their supply chain/logistics.
48%	of firms have experienced cancellation of orders.
36%	of firms have seen a reduction of demand in their products & services.
34%	of firms have experienced liquidity constraints.
23%	of firms are facing a lack of goods or services.
5%	have faced production losses &/or increased absenteeism.

ECONOMIC IMPACT



ANNUAL TURNOVER Decreased by 12% €102,096 M Ksh. 13,139 B

TAXES PAID ANNUALLY

Decreased by 14% Not Invested €14,527 M Ksh. 1,870 B

FORECASTED INVESTMENT

Decreased by 12% Not Invested €131,817 M Ksh. 16,961 B

SOCIAL IMPACT



DIRECT JOBS

Decreased by 16% Less jobs worth €73,554 M Ksh. 9,466 B

WOMEN EMPLOYEES

Decreased by 15% €3,986 M Ksh. 512,880 M

KENYAN EMPLOYEES

Decreased by 16% Less jobs worth €73,619 M Ksh. 9,473 B

SUPPLIERS

Decreased by 13% €169,850 M Ksh. 21,853 B

Best practices to improve the business climate in Kenya

01



Good Governance

- Supporting the anticorruption whistleblowing practices & supporting the legal system to penalise corruption.
- Digitalising the public tenders for a more transparent monitoring.
- Fostering a non-tolerance policy towards any company involved in corruption.

02

Business Simplification

- Digitalising processes to increase speed & accountability.
- Coordinating & streamlining the administrative procedures allowing different administrations to access the same data & simplify the user's experience.



EU Economic Diplomacy

 Supporting European companies to invest in Africa.



- Reducing barriers to trade & negotiating bilateral & multilateral trade agreements.
- Supporting the creation of European Business Organisations to share know-how, advocacy & information among EU firms locally.

04

Access to Finance

- Supporting local banks with funds & technical assistance to increase access to credit to firms at reasonable costs & on reasonable terms.
- Creating of financing lines with reimbursement over the long term to boost the recovery of the economy & improve the business environment.
- Creating alternative financing to new services (e.g. innovation or green industries) to foster sustainable development & a digital economy.



Trade Regulation & Policy incl. Standards

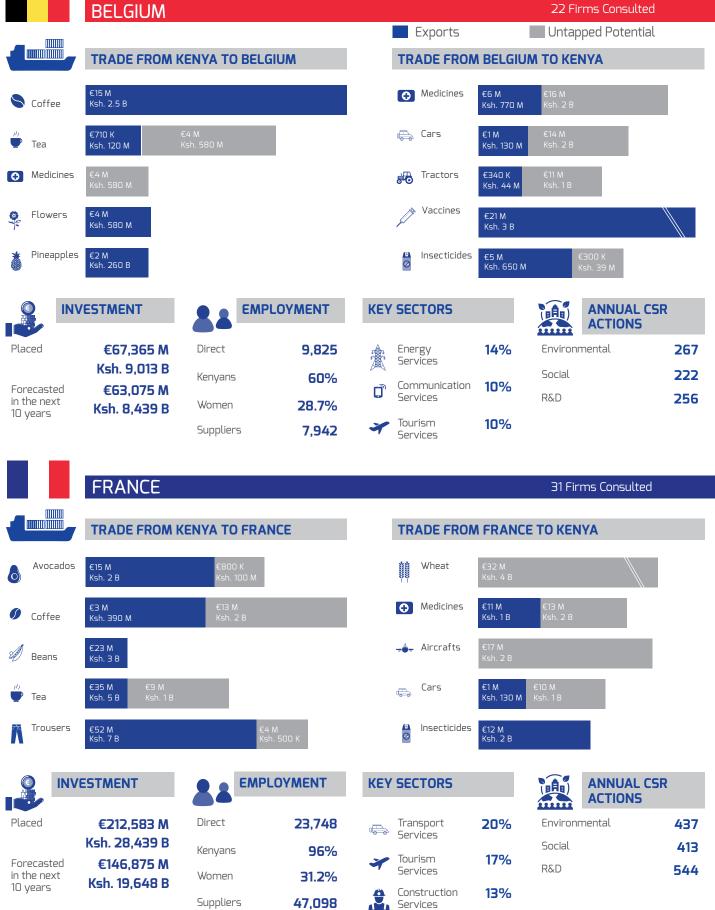
- Strengthening Institutional Capacity for Investment Agreements and DTTs with the EU.
- Support the creation of standards & the harmonization of local and international standards to facilitate trade.
- Accompany the government to build a strong intellectual property (IP) legal framework to fostering innovation & in key investments.
- Encourage the smooth implementation of a trade agreement to import / export with the EU.



EU investment per country

BELGIUM

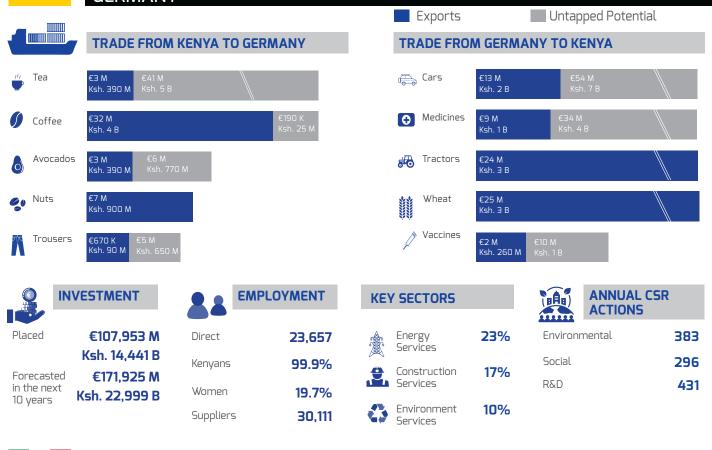
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EU investment per country

GERMANY

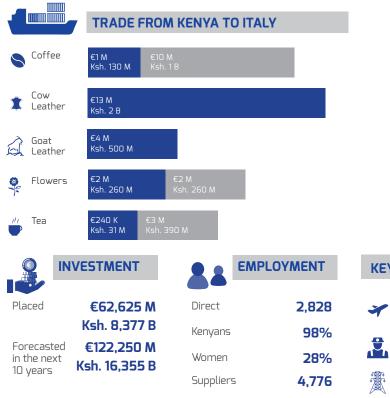
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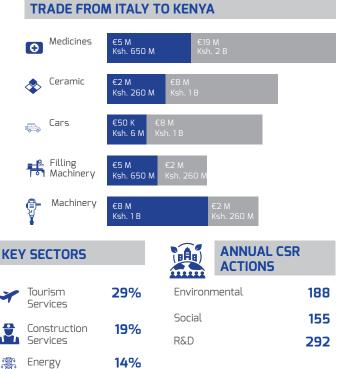


ITALY

22 Firms Consulted

31 Firms Consulted



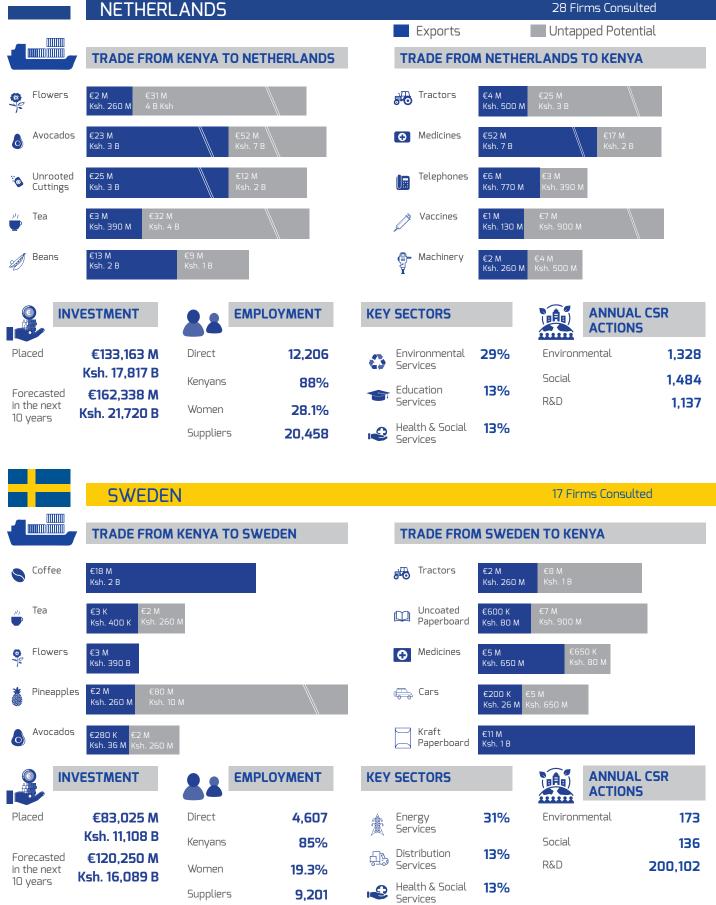


Services

EU investment per country

NETHERLANDS

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ENERGY



Energy Access Ventures (EAV)

EAV is an equity fund with EIB participation. It focuses on smart energy infrastructure &invests in startups operating in Sub-Saharan Africa, even if they are based elsewhere. Equity investments range from USD 100,000 to 8,000,000.

EAV is an equity fund with EIB participation among other DFIs.

() www.eavafrica.com

www.vc4a.com/energy-access-ventures 6)

ElectriFI

ElectriFI is an impact investment facility, managed by EDFI MC, investing in early stage private companies & projects, focusing on new/improved electricity connections as well as on generation capacity from sustainable energy sources in emerging markets. Typical business models include mini-grids, solar home systems, independent power projects (IPP) & captive power production. ElectriFI is funded by the European Commission. A specific Kenya Country window with EU funding is foreseen.

Investments (equity, loans) are typically in the range of EUR 2-5 M.

🕥 www.electrifi.eu



Sunref

SUNREF is a lending & advice initiative developed by the Agence Française de Développement (AFD). Its objective is to support financial institutions & their clients in order to boost financing for projects for sustainable natural resources management, with a focus on clean energy. AFD's action firstly involves offering long-term financial instruments &, secondly, contributing to building the technical capacities of banks & their client companies. The SUNREF program benefits from EU support & has specific activities in East Africa.

S www.sunref.org/en

contact-sunref@kam.co.ke

Get.invest

Provides technical assistance for companies to obtain funding. GET.invest supports investment in decentralised renewable energy. It has a focus on sub-Sahara Africa. The programme works across different market segments of decentralised renewables, such as small on-grid independent power producers (IPPs), commercial & industrial power, minigrids, small stand-alone solar systems including solar home systems, & clean cooking solutions. Its main donor is the European Union.

🕥 www.get-invest.eu

Facility for Energy Inclusion (FEI OGEF)

FEI OGEF is an offgrid energy facility created by AfDB & managed through a fund manager ('Lions Head Global Partners'). The European Union contributes financially to this facility which lends to companies & SPVs domiciled in Africa; at per ticket size of USD 2-10 million ticket in the applicable local currency at competitive lending rates depending on transaction structure & risk profile; with a flexible tenor of 12-60 months.

😚 www.ogefafrica.com

🕥 www.lhgp.com/our-funds

KEY







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EU support to businesses in Kenya

ENERGY



Geothermal Risk Mitigation Facility (GRMF)

GRMF is a facility for alleviating risks in the early stages of geothermal developments. It is managed by the German Development Bank, KfW & benefits from EU funding. The Geothermal Risk Mitigation Facility (GRMF) was established to fund, facilitate, & accelerate geothermal development in Eastern Africa. The overall objective of the GRMF is to encourage public &private sector investment into geothermal power generation. The GRMF therefore acts as a catalyst in establishing geothermal energy as a strategic option for power generation capacity expansion in eleven partner countries in the Eastern African Rift region.

www.grmf-eastafrica.org



Green Mini Grids Facility Kenya

The GMG Facility Kenya provides grants & technical assistance to mini grid developers. Its current, second phase is supported by the European Union. The Agence Française de Développement (AFD) is the implementing partner of the facility. Two types of grants can be considered: Investment Grants & Output-Based Grants.

www.gmgfacilitykenya.org 6



Climate Investor One (CIO)

Climate Investor One (CIO) is a blended finance facility mandated with delivering renewable energy infrastructure projects in emerging markets by contributing to the entire lifecycle of a project. CIO comprises of a Development Fund which seeks to provide technical assistance and finance in the planning & development stage of a project by utilizing donor capital & of a Construction Equity Fund which seeks to provide all equity financing for the construction phase of the project in three tiers of capital. The European Union is amongst CIO's Investors. Its Fund Managers are based in The Hague, Netherlands.

67 www.climateinvestorone.com



Africa Renewable Energy Scale Up Facility (ARESUF)

ARESUF is a technical assistance & guarantee facility that aims at reinforcing the public sector's capacities & supporting private sector projects in the off-grid & mini-grid subsectors focusing on solar (in Africa) by covering with a partial guarantee up to 50% of the equity investment of Proparco & up to 90% Proparco's losses. It is composed of a Technical Assistance component, managed by AFD & a Guarantee Facility managed by Proparco. Proparco will provide equity or quasi-equity funding for between 5 & 10 African businesses with innovative, high-potential projects. While priority will be given to solar energy projects, other technologies (biomass, mini-hydro,etc.) will also be considered. Companies should be in an active commercial phase (ability to scale up beyond the pilot phase, proven technology, & significant customer base).

The European Union supports ARESUF with EUR 24 M.



😚 www.proparco.fr/en/are-scale

AGRICULTURE



AgriBiz

AgriBiz is a new programme funded by the EU & DANIDA to support youth & women in agribusiness: this programme will include:

a) A technical assistance & financial support (micro-grants for proof of concept, small soft loans for scaling up) by the Kenya Climate Innovation Centre, in 8 counties Business Incubation Hubs (Uasin Gishu, Kiambu, Machakos, Meru, Isiolo, Kilifi, Bungoma, Kisii) & the Nairobi national hub.

🗙 info@kenyacic.org

b) A guarantee facility to be set up by the African Guarantee Fund:

🔀 info@agf.africa



AgriFl Kenya

The AgriFI Kenya programme seeks to support the integration of smallholder farmers in Agricultural Value Chains, through a variety of interventions including support to SMEs. The grant element of support is now closed. But there will be further access to agricultural loans through a EUR 25M EIB line of credit with Equity Bank whereby long term Kenya Shillings loans can be made available to companies operating along the agri value-chain.

🔀 George.macharia@equitybank.co.ke

😚 www.agrifichallengefund.org



The African Agriculture Trade & Investment Fund (AATIF)

The AATIF provides direct or indirect investments in the form of debt, mezzanine & equity in small, medium & large scale agricultural farms as well as agricultural businesses along the entire agricultural value chain. Eligible investments & investment instruments, & modalities to apply are listed at the link:

😚 www.aatif.lu/home.html



The AGRIFI Facility

This is an EU-funded blending facility aiming to unlock, accelerate & leverage investments with a value chain approach in developing countries, focusing on smallholder's inclusiveness and/or MSME agri-businesses.

😚 www.agrifi.eu

The ABC Fund

🔀 agrifi@edfimc.eu



This is a private impact investment fund with support from the European Union, the Africa Caribbean Pacific Group of States (ACP), the Government of Luxemburg & the Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA). The Fund is managed by Bamboo Capital Fund with Injaro Investments Limited, as investment advisor. The ABC Fund will provide loans & equity investments adapted to the needs of rural SMEs, farmers' organizations, agri-preneurs & rural financial institutions.

🕥 www.ifad.org/en/abcfund

AGRICULTURE



Agri-Vie Fund II

Agri-Vie Fund II is a private equity fund in which EIB is invested, focusing on mid-market growth investments in the food & agribusiness sector of Sub-Saharan Africa. The investment approach supports business expansion & consolidation with a minimum ticket size of USD 5 M equivalent.

😚 www.agrivie.com

AGRIF



agRIF is a third generation fund, following on Rural Impulse Fund I & Rural Impulse Fund II, which also used closed-ended, leveraged private equity structures to support investments in financial inclusion for the rural sector. agRIF takes this model one step further by specifically targeting the agricultural sector & smallholder farmers, as well as rural microentrepreneurs. In addition to the equity investments targeted by the fund, agRIF provides debt investments in agricultural SMEs & agricultural focused financial intermediaries. Kenyan companies are eligible for AGRIF / Incofin support.

🚱 www.incofin.com/portfolio - in which EIB is an investor

STARTUPS TECH & INNOVATION



The Kenya Climate Innovation Centre (KCIC)

KCIC supports SMEs to develop innovative projects in the renewable energy, agribusiness & water management sectors.

😚 www.kenyacic.org

Novastar Ventures



Novastar is a venture capital manager dedicated to finding & supporting the next generation of exceptional entrepreneurs designing & executing innovative business models to profitably serve Africa's mass markets. It has an advisory office in Nairobi. Investment range: USD 250.000 – 8,000,000. EIB is a core investor in Novastar Ventures.

- 😚 www.novastarventures.com
- 🔀 info@novastarventures.com

TLcom TIDE Africa

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EIB is a core investor in this TLcom Tide, a regional venture capital fund focusing on innovative technology-based African SMEs, across all stages of the venture capital cycle, targeting an investment range of USD 0.5 to 10 M with a particular focus on East Africa & Kenya in particular.

www.tlcomcapital.com

MULTI - SECTORS

The EIB, often alongside other EU DFIs, is a core investor in a number of multi-sector / multi-country funds from which Kenyan companies could seek support:



Catalyst Fund II

Provides growth capital to SME & mid-caps in East Africa with a focus on consumer goods & retail; financial & business services; industrials, manufacturing & value-add processing; technology & telecommunications.

😚 www.catalystprincipal.com



Climate Investor One (CIO)

Provides growth equity or quasi-equity funding to Sub-Saharan African private companies (SMEs & mid-size companies) active in various segments of the health sector, including healthcare clinical services providers, health insurance companies as well as manufacturers & distributors of pharmaceutical products & medical equipment. Investment range from USD 5 to 10 M.

😚 www.ifhafund.com



Vantage Mezzanine Fund III

Provides mezzanine finance to mid-markets growth companies in Africa.

😚 www.vantagecapital.co.za



Kakuma Kalobeyei Challenge Fund (KKCF)

The KKCF has been set up by the IFC to (i) assist private business companies & social enterprises to enter the Kakuma & Kalobeyei market; (ii) develop refugee & host communities' entrepreneurship potential; (iii) support policy dialogue & advocacy efforts on a more conducive business environment & attracting private sector companies to the Kakuma & Kalobeyei area. The EU Trust Fund for Africa has earmarked a contribution of \in 5 M. To implement the activities, which have started in early 2020, the IFC is working with the Africa Enterprise Challenge Fund.

😚 www.aecfafrica.org

The Trade & Private Sector Development & Engagement (TPSD) Facility is an on-demand advisory service managed by the department for International Partnerships (DG INTPA). It was launched in 2017, to increase the capacity of partner countries & European Union (EU) staff in Delegations & Headquarters to understand & implement private sector & trade policy orientations & further improve the quality of INTPA interventions.

The team of experts provides technical assistance, knowledge management & communication support to EU staff. In 3 years, the TPSD Facility conducted 38 short term missions in 29 countries, dealing with value chain analyses, feasibility studies for the operationalisation of the External Investment Plan, the state of play of public-private & private sector mappings, including the

EU investor mappings. This work has provided EU Delegations with valuable data & indications to tackle the issues refraining investment such as access to finance, & promote support & projects aligned with key cross-cutting priorities such as digitalisation.

This brochure has been put together by the Trade & Private Sector Development Facility.





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