

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY OF REPORTS ON BIOFUELS, LAND RIGHTS IN AFRICA & GLOBAL LAND GRABBING

by

**Robin Palmer
Mokoro Ltd**

1 July 2010

Note: together with a select bibliography of press cuttings, this is part of ongoing research which has now been updated. URLs are all functional at today's date.

CONTENTS

FAO	3
GRAIN	5
SCI-DEV NET	6
PAMBAZUKA NEWS	7
IIED	8
OHCHR (HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS)	9
IFPRI	10
INTERNATIONAL LAND COALITION	10
ODI	11
WORLD BANK	11
ACTION AID	12
AEFJN	12
AFRICAN BIODIVERSITY NETWORK	12
AFRICAN UNION	12
BIOFUELS DIGEST	13
BROOKINGS INSTITUTION	13
BRUSSELS DEVELOPMENT BRIEFING 9	13
CHATHAM HOUSE	13
CHRISTIAN AID	13
CIRAD	13
CREPE	13
DOVE BIOTECH	13
DEVELOPMENT POLICY REVIEW NETWORK	13
EMERGENT ASSET	14
FIAN	14
FORUM FOR ENVIRONMENT	14
FRIENDS OF THE EARTH INTERNATIONAL	14
GAIA FOUNDATION	14
GERMAN GOVERNMENT	14
GLOBAL DONOR PLATFORM FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT	14
GLOBAL FOREST COALITION	15
GTZ	15
GULF RESEARCH CENTER	15

HEINRICH BOLL STIFTUNG	15
HOUSE OF COMMONS	15
IAASTD	15
ICRISAT	15
IFAD	16
INSTITUTE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND BUSINESS	16
INTERNATIONAL FORUM ON GLOBALIZATION & INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES	16
INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT	16
IUCN	16
INTERNATIONAL WATER MANAGEMENT INSTITUTE	16
JAPANESE GOVERNMENT	16
JUSTICA AMBIENTAL & UNIAO NACIONAL DE CAMPONESES	16
LRAN	17
LUND UNIVERSITY	17
MOKORO	17
NORDIC AFRICA INSTITUTE	17
OAKLAND INSTITUTE	17
ODDO SECURITIES	17
OECD	17
OPERA	18
OXFAM GB / INTERNATIONAL	18
OXFAM NOVIB	19
RED PEPPER	19
RHVP	19
RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INITIATIVE	19
THE ROYAL SOCIETY	19
RURAL 21	19
SDC (SWISS)	19
SOS SAHEL	19
TERRA NULLIUS	20
3D	20
UNCTAD	20
UN DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC & SOCIAL AFFAIRS	20
UN-ENERGY	20
UNEP	20
US DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	20
WELTHUNGERHILFE	20
WOODROW WILSON CENTER	20
WWF	21
JOURNAL ARTICLES	21

FAO

Principles for Responsible Agricultural Investment that Respects Rights, Livelihoods and Resources (Extended Version), FAO, IFAD, UNCTAD and World Bank Group, 25 January 2010

http://www.donorplatform.org/component/option,com_docman/task,doc_view/gid,1280

Principles for Responsible Agricultural Investment that Respects Rights, Livelihoods and Resources (Abridged Version), FAO, IFAD, UNCTAD and World Bank Group, 25 January 2010

http://www.donorplatform.org/component/option,com_docman/task,doc_view/gid,1279

FSN Forum Discussion No.44 – Land grab or development opportunity?, 29 September – 20 October 2009, 13 December 2009

<http://farmlandgrab.org/9723/print/>

Feeding the world in 2050, World Summit on Food Security, Rome, 16-18 November 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/018/k6021e.pdf>

Foreign direct investment – win-win or land grab?, World Summit on Food Security, Rome, 16-18 November 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/018/k6358e.pdf>

Global Governance of food security, World Summit on Food Security, Rome, 16-18 November 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/018/k6367e.pdf>

The investment imperative, World Summit on Food Security, Rome, 16-18 November 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/018/k5986e.pdf>

New challenges: climate change and bioenergy, World Summit on Food Security, Rome, 16-18 November 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/018/k5987e.pdf>

Sub-Saharan Africa – realizing the potential, World Summit on Food Security, Rome, 16-18 November 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/018/k5985e.pdf>

Asia Regional Assessment for the FAO Voluntary Guidelines on responsible governance of tenure of land and other natural resources", Hanoi, Vietnam, 19-21 October 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/012/ak802e/ak802e00.pdf>

The special challenge for sub-Saharan Africa, 12-13 October 2009

http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/templates/wsfs/docs/Issues_papers/HLEF2050_Africa.pdf

Southern Africa Regional Assessment for the FAO Voluntary Guidelines on responsible governance of tenure of land and other natural resources, Windhoek, Namibia, 28-30 September 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/012/ak582e/ak582e00.pdf>

Making Sustainable Biofuels work for Smallholder Farmers and Rural Households: Issues and Prospects, June 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/i0891e/i0891e00.pdf>

From Land Grab to Win-Win, Economic and Social Perspectives, Policy Brief **4**, June 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/ak357e/ak357e00.pdf>

Foreign Investment in Developing Country Agriculture – The Emerging Role of Private Sector Finance, Patrick E. McNellis, Commodity and Trade Policy Research Working Paper, **28**, June 2009

<http://www.fao.org/es/esc/common/ecg/612/en/mcnellis.pdf>

International Investments in Agricultural Production, David Hallam, 5 May 2009

<http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/templates/em2009/docs/Hallam.pdf>

Towards voluntary guidelines on responsible governance of tenure of land and other natural resources, Land Tenure Working Paper **10**, Discussion Paper, January 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/ak374e/ak374e00.pdf>

Voluntary guidelines for good governance in land and natural resource tenure: issues from an international institutional perspective, Land Tenure Working Paper **9**, January 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/ak281e/ak281e00.pdf>

Voluntary guidelines for good governance in land and natural resource tenure: civil society perspectives, Land Tenure Working Paper **8**, January 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/ak280e/ak280e00.pdf>

Small-Scale Bioenergy Initiatives: Brief description and preliminary lessons on livelihood impacts from case studies in Asia, Latin America and Africa, January 2009

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/aj991e/aj991e.pdf>

Gender and Equity Issues in Liquid Biofuels Production. Minimizing the Risks to Maximize the Opportunities, April 2008

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/010/ai503e/ai503e00.pdf>

Making sure that biofuel development benefits small farmers and communities, Olivier Dubois, 2008

<http://www.fao.org/docrep/011/i0440e/i0440e05.htm>

The State of Food and Agriculture: Biofuels, prospects, risks and opportunities, 2008

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/i0100e/i0100e.pdf>

Bioenergy and Land Tenure. The Implications of Biofuels for Land Tenure and Land Policy, Lorenzo Cotula, Nat Dyer & Sonja Vermeulen, Land Tenure Working Paper Working Paper **1**, 2008

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/011/aj224e/aj224e00.pdf>

FAO sees major shift to bioenergy: Pressure building for switch to biofuels, 25 April 2006

<http://www.fao.org/newsroom/en/news/2006/1000282/index.html>

GRAIN

Food crisis and the global land grab

<http://farmlandgrab.org/>

The World Bank in the hot seat, 4 May 2010

<http://www.grain.org/articles/index.cfm?id=64&print=yes#>

Global uprising against land grabbing, 22 April 2010

<http://www.grain.org/nfg/index.cfm?id=731&print=yes#>

'The US's Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC) Turning African farmland over to big business', *Seedling*, April 2010, 2-11

http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-10-04-1.pdf

Land grabs threaten Anuak: GRAIN interviews Nyikaw Ochalla, *Seedling*, April 2010

<http://www.grain.org/seedling/index.cfm?id=680&print=yes#>

Stop Land Grabbing Now!, April 2010

<http://www.grain.org/o/?id=102>

'Africa's land and family farms – up for grabs?', Joan Baxter, *Seedling*, January 2010, 12-16

http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-10-01-2.pdf

'Farmers and social movements say no to land grabbing', 13 November 2009

<http://www.grain.org/m/?id=268#>

Land grabbing and the global food crisis, November 2009

http://www.grain.org/o_files/landgrabbing-presentation-11-2009.pdf

'The new farm owners. Corporate investors lead the rush for control over overseas farmland', *Against the Grain*, October 2009

http://www.grain.org/articles_files/atg-22-en.pdf

Table listing corporate investors, October 2009

http://www.grain.org/front_files/New-farm-owners-2009-table.pdf

'CGIAR joins global farmland grab', *Against the Grain*, September 2009

http://www.grain.org/articles_files/atg-21-en.pdf

'Rice land grabs undermine food sovereignty in Africa', *Against the Grain*, January 2009

http://www.grain.org/articles_files/atg-19-en.pdf

Seized! The 2008 land grab for food and financial security, Briefing, October 2008

http://www.grain.org/briefings_files/landgrab-2008-en.pdf

The 2008 land grabbers for food and financial security, Briefing Annex, October 2008

<http://www.grain.org/m/?id=215>

'Making a killing from hunger', *Against the Grain*, April 2008

http://www.grain.org/articles_files/atg-16-en.pdf

“Fuel”ling Concerns, 4 December 2007

<http://www.grain.org/agrofuels/index.cfm?india2007&print=yes>

‘Agrofuels special issue’, *Seedling*, July 2007

http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-en.pdf

‘Stop the agrofuel craze!’, *Seedling*, July 2007, 2-9

http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-2-en.pdf

‘Corporate power – Agrofuels and the expansion of agribusiness’, *Seedling*, July 2007, 10-15

http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-3-en.pdf

‘Agrofuels in Asia’, *Seedling*, July 2007, 25-33

http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-4-en.pdf

‘The new scramble for Africa’, *Seedling*, July 2007, 36-45

http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-6-en.pdf

‘Latin American voices – Joao Pedro Stedile, Max Thomet, Norma Giarraca, Germán Velez’, *Seedling*, July 2007, 46-50

http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-7-en.pdf

‘Soya nexus in South America’, *Seedling*, July 2007, 51-5

http://www.grain.org/seedling_files/seed-07-07-7-5-en.pdf

SCI-DEV NET

Biofuels

<http://www.scidev.net/en/climate-change-and-energy/biofuels/>

Biofuels from algae plagued with problems, says review, Wagdy Sawahel, 7 May 2010

<http://www.scidev.net/en/news/biofuels-from-algae-plagued-with-problems-says-review-1.html>

Are new biofuels the ethical answer?, Joyce Tait & Banji Oyelaran-Oyeyinka, 10 March 2010

<http://www.scidev.net/en/opinions/are-new-biofuels-the-ethical-answer-.html>

‘World needs sophisticated biofuel approach, urges report’, Naomi Antony, 20 October 2009

<http://www.scidev.net/en/climate-change-and-energy/biofuels/news/world-needs-sophisticated-biofuel-approach-urges-report.html>

‘Is the sun setting on jatropha’s biofuel promise?’, *Nature*, 1 October 2009

<http://www.scidev.net/en/features/is-the-sun-setting-on-jatropha-s-biofuel-promise-.html>

‘Take biofuel crops off the land and grow them at sea’, Ricardo Radulovich, 6 June 2008

<http://www.scidev.net/en/climate-change-and-energy/biofuels/opinions/take-biofuel-crops-off-the-land-and-grow-them-at-s.html>

‘Biofuels: Let’s look before we leap’, David Dickson, 6 December 2007

<http://www.scidev.net/en/climate-change-and-energy/biofuels/editorials/biofuels-lets-look-before-we-leap.html>

'Research needed to cut risks to biofuel farmers', William Dar, 6 December 2007
<http://www.scidev.net/en/climate-change-and-energy/biofuels/opinions/research-needed-to-cut-risks-to-biofuel-farmers.html>

'Biofuel revolution threatens food security for the poor', Siwa Msangi, 6 December 2007
<http://www.scidev.net/en/opinions/biofuel-revolution-threatens-food-security-for-the.html>

'Building on biofuel production opportunities', Maureen Wilson, 6 December 2007
<http://www.scidev.net/en/opinions/building-on-biofuel-production-opportunities.html>

'Sugarcane ethanol: Brazil's biofuel success', Carla Almeida, 6 December 2007
<http://www.scidev.net/en/features/sugarcane-ethanol-brazils-biofuel-success.html>

'Biofuels: benefits and risks for developing countries', S. Arungu-Olende, 5 December 2007
<http://www.scidev.net/en/opinions/biofuels-benefits-and-risks-for-developing-countr.html>

'Biofuel: Africa's new oil?', Kimani Chege, 5 December 2007
<http://www.scidev.net/en/features/biofuel-africas-new-oil.html>

'Mexican President vetoes biofuel law', Arturo Barba, 13 September 2007
<http://www.scidev.net/en/news/mexican-president-vetoes-biofuel-law.html>

'Biofuel crops could drain developing world dry', Charlotte de Fraiture, 10 May 2007
<http://www.scidev.net/en/opinions/biofuel-crops-could-drain-developing-world-dry.html>

PAMBAZUKA NEWS

'Land investments are wholesale sell-outs for women farmers', Nidhi Tandon, 3 June 2010
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/64921/print>

'Land rush' as threats to food security intensify, Mae-Wan Ho, 13 May 2010
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/comment/64403/print>

Protecting investors, but what about the people? Dissecting the contradictions of agricultural investment in Sierra Leone, Joan Baxter, 6 May 2010
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/64224/print>

26th FAO Regional Conference for Africa. Civil Society Parallel Declaration in Luanda, 4 May 2010
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/socialmovements/64253/print>

The South Africa-Congo concession: Exploitation or salvation?, Khadija Sharife, 7 January 2010
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/61251/print>

Land grabs: Africa's new 'resource curse'?, Khadija Sharife, 26 November 2009
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/60526/print>

Realising the right to food. Contribution of the World Summit on Food Security, Olivier De Schutter, 26 November 2009
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/60524/print>

'Large scale land acquisitions, climate change, and urbanisation', Laura Hughston, 12 November 2009
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/land/60194/print>

'Profits before people: The great African liquidation sale', Joan Baxter, 5 November 2009
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/60010/print>

'Land-grabbing in Africa: The why and the how', Nikolaj Nielsen, 7 October 2009
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/59291/print>

'Land grabs: Another scramble for Africa', Ama Biney, 17 September 2009
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/58809/print>

'Africa and the global food crisis', Olivier De Schutter, 3 September 2009
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/58469/print>

'Biofuels and neo-colonialism', Seif Madoffe, Salim Maliondo, Faustin Maganga, Elifuraha Mtalo, Fred Midtgaard & Ian Bryceson, 4 June 2009
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/features/56727>

'Food sovereignty: A new model for a human right – Via Campesina and Friends of the Earth International', 14 May 2009
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/comment/56270>

'China and the great global landgrab', Stephen Marks, 11 December 2008
http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/africa_china/52635/print

'Agrofuels – 'New Revolution' or another scramble for Africa?', Trusha Reddy, 13 September 2007
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/comment/43272>

IIED

Investment contracts and sustainable development. How to make fairer and more sustainable natural resource investments, Lorenzo Cotula, April 2010
<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/17507IIED.pdf>

Biofuels, land access and rural livelihoods in Tanzania, Emmanuel Sulle and Fred Nelson, December 2009
<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/12560IIED.pdf>

Biofuels in Africa: growing small-scale opportunities, Briefing, Sonia Vermeulen, Emmanuel Sulle and Swan Fauveaud, November 2009
<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/17059IIED.pdf>

'Land grabs' in Africa: can the deals work for development?, Lorenzo Cotula and Sonja Vermeulen, Briefing, September 2009

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/17069IIED.pdf>

Land grab or development opportunity? Agricultural investment and international land deals in Africa, Lorenzo Cotula, Sonja Vermeulen, Rebeca Leonard & James Keeley, June 2009

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/12561IIED.pdf>

'Biofuels – a polarised debate?' Lorenzo Cotula, *Haramata*, **54**, March 2009, 12

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/12556IIED.pdf>

Fuelling exclusion? The biofuels boom and poor people's access to land, Lorenzo Cotula, Nat Dyer & Sonja Vermeulen, June 2008

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/12551IIED.pdf>

Biofuels: making tough choices, Sonja Vermeulen, Annie Dufey & Bill Vorley, Sustainable Development Opinion **3**, February 2008

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/17032IIED.pdf>

The multilateral trade and investment context for biofuels: issues and challenges, Sophia Murphy, Sustainable Markets Discussion Paper **3**, December 2007

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/15513IIED.pdf>

Biofuels production, trade and sustainable development: emerging issues, Annie Dufey, Sustainable Markets Discussion Paper **2**, November 2006

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/15504IIED.pdf>

OHCHR (HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS)

'Principles for responsible investment in agriculture: Remarks made by Olivier De Schutter, UN Special Rapporteur on the Right to Food', UNCTAD, 26 April 2010

<http://farmlandgrab.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/04/UNCTAD26AprilDeSchutter.pdf>

Call for cases on land rights and the right to food, Olivier De Schutter, January 2010

<http://farmlandgrab.org/10111/print/>

Addendum. Large-scale land acquisitions and leases: A set of minimum principles and measures to address the human rights challenge, Olivier De Schutter, 28 December 2009

<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/13session/A-HRC-13-33-Add2.pdf>

The Role of the Right to Food in achieving Sustainable Global Food Security, Statement to the World Summit on Food Security, Message of Dr Olivier De Schutter, Special Rapporteur on the right to food, Rome, 18 November 2009

<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/food/docs/SRRTFstatementWSFS18November2009.doc>

The Right to Food and the Political Economy of Hunger, Twenty-sixth McDougall Memorial Lecture, Opening of the thirty-sixth Session of the FAO Conference by Mr Olivier De Schutter, Special Rapporteur on the right to food, Rome, 18 November 2009

<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/food/docs/McDougall18November2009.pdf>

Statement by Mr Olivier De Schutter, Special Rapporteur on the right to food, Interactive Dialogue of the U.N. General Assembly (Third Committee) on the report 'Seed policies and the right to food: Enhancing agrobiodiversity, encouraging innovation' (A/64/170), 64th session of the General Assembly, New York, 21 October 2009

http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/food/docs/GA_Statement210909.pdf

Large-scale land acquisitions and leases: A set of core principles and measures to address the human rights challenge, Mr Olivier De Schutter, Special Rapporteur on the right to food, 11 June 2009

<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/food/docs/BriefingNotelandgrab.pdf>

Background Note, Analysis of the World Food Crisis by the U.N. Special Rapporteur on the right to food, Olivier de Schutter, New York and Geneva, 2 May 2008

<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/food/docs/SRRTFnotefoodcrisis.pdf>

IFPRI

Global Trade and Environmental Impact Study of the EU Biofuels Mandate, March 2010

http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2010/march/tradoc_145954.pdf

"Land Grabbing" by Foreign Investors in Developing Countries: Risks and Opportunities, Joachim von Braun & Ruth Meinzen-Dick, IFPRI Policy Brief 13, April 2009

<http://www.ifpri.org/pubs/bp/bp013.pdf>

Bioenergy and Agriculture: Promises and Challenges, Peter Hazell & R.K. Pachauri, IFPRI Focus 14, December 2006

<http://www.ifpri.org/2020/focus/focus14/focus14.pdf>

'The Promises and Challenges of Biofuels for the Poor in Developing Countries' Joachim von Braun & R.K. Pachauri, IFPRI 2005-2006 Annual Report Essay, November 2006

<http://www.ifpri.org/pubs/books/ar2005/ar05e.pdf>

INTERNATIONAL LAND COALITION

Announcement: Partnership Formed to Initiate Broad Dialogue on Large-Scale Land Acquisitions and their alternatives, 23 April 2010

http://www.landcoalition.org/wp-content/uploads/announcement_widening_the_dialogue_en_final.pdf

Increasing commercial pressure on land: Building a coordinated response, Michael Taylor & Tim Bending, Discussion paper, July 2009

http://www.landcoalition.org/cpl-blog/wp-content/uploads/09_07_cpl_discussionpaper.pdf

'The global 'land grab': Mitigating the risks and enhancing the opportunities for local stakeholders', Michael Taylor, 3D/ADH Seminar, The global land grab: a human rights approach, Geneva, 16 May 2009

http://www.3dthree.org/pdf_3D/MichaelTaylor_ILC.pdf

Commercial Pressures on Land Worldwide: Issues and Conceptual Framework, April 2009

http://www.landcoalition.org/pdf/09_05_Conceptual_framework_ENG.pdf

ODI

Rising food prices: Cause for concern, Steve Wiggins & Stephanie Levy, *Natural Resource Perspectives* **115**, June 2008

<http://www.odi.org.uk/resources/specialist/natural-resource-perspectives/115-rising-food-prices-cause-for-concern.pdf>

Rising food prices: a global crisis, Briefing Paper **37**, April 2008

<http://www.odi.org.uk/resources/odi-publications/briefing-papers/37-rising-food-prices-global-crisis.pdf>

Biofuels and development: Will the EU help or hinder?, Briefing Paper **32**, January 2008

<http://www.odi.org.uk/resources/odi-publications/briefing-papers/32-biofuels-development-eu.pdf>

Biofuels, Agriculture and Poverty Reduction, Leo Peskett, Rachel Slater, Chris Stevens & Annie Dufey, *Natural Resource Perspectives* **107**, June 2007

<http://www.odi.org.uk/resources/specialist/natural-resource-perspectives/107-biofuels-agriculture-poverty-reduction.pdf>

based on a longer report of the same name for DFID, March 2007

http://www.globalbioenergy.org/uploads/media/0703_ODI_-_Biofuels_Agriculture_and_Poverty_Reduction.pdf

WORLD BANK

A Note on Papers relating to Land Grabbing in Africa at the Annual World Bank Conference on Land Policy and Administration, Washington, 26-27 April 2010, Robin Palmer, May 2010

http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/learning/landrights/downloads/land_grabbing_africa_world_bank_conference_note.pdf

‘Ensuring Access to Land for Private Investors’, Patrick McAuslan, in *Innovations in Land Rights Recognition, Administration, and Governance*, April 2010, 149-57

<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTARD/Resources/335807-1229025334908/InnovLandRightsRecog.pdf>

‘Banking on Agriculture: A Review of the *World Development Report 2008*’, Philip McMichael, *Journal of Agrarian Change*, **9**, 2, April 2009, 235-46

<http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/122268929/abstract?CRETRY=1&SRETRY=0>

Investing Across Borders Project [includes ‘accessing land’], January 2009

<http://www.fias.net/ifcext/fias.nsf/Content/iabindicators>

‘Biofuels: Big potential for some...but big risks too’, Masami Kojima & Irina Klytchnikova, *Development Outreach*, October 2008, 13-16

http://siteresources.worldbank.org/EXTOGMC/Resources/Biofuel_Dev_Outreach_Oct_2008.pdf?resourceurlname=Biofuel_Dev_Outreach_Oct_2008.pdf

Frequently Asked Questions: Critical Issues on Gender in Agriculture 8. Will women lose even more as a result of the biofuel revolution? October 2008
<http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/TOPICS/EXTARD/EXTGENAGRLIVSOUBOOK/0,,contentMDK:21927468~pagePK:64168445~piPK:64168309~theSitePK:3817359,00.html>

ACTION AID

Meals per gallon: The impact of industrial biofuels on people and global hunger, February 2010
http://www.actionaid.org.uk/doc_lib/meals_per_gallon_final.pdf

Food, Farmers and Fuel: Balancing Global Grain and Energy Policies with Sustainable Land Use, November 2008
http://www.actionaidusa.org/assets/pdfs/food_rights/actionaid_biofuels_report_nov_08.pdf

Cereal Offenders: How the G8 has contributed to the global food crisis, and what they can do to stop it, Policy briefing, July 2008
http://www.actionaid.org.uk/doc_lib/g8report2_final.pdf

AEFJN

'Land: Threats to agricultural land', *Forum for Action*, **52**, March 2010, 10-11
http://www.aefjn.org/tl_files/aefjn-files/publications/forum_eng/FORUM%20for%20ACTION%2052%20EN.doc

AFRICAN BIODIVERSITY NETWORK

'We will not stand for the grab of our land!', *Pambazuka News*, **479**, 29 April 2010
<http://www.pambazuka.org/en/category/advocacy/64066/print>

Biochar Land Grabbing: the impacts on Africa, The African Biodiversity Network, Biofuelwatch and the Gaia Foundation, November 2009
<http://www.gaiafoundation.org/documents/Biochar%20Africa%20briefing.pdf>

Agrofuels and the Myth of Marginal Lands, The Gaia Foundation, Biofuelwatch, the African Biodiversity Network, Salva La Selva, Watch Indonesia and EcoNexus, September 2008
<http://www.gaiafoundation.org/documents/Agrofuels&MarginalMyth.pdf>

Agrofuels in Africa – the Impacts on Land, Food and Forests: Case Studies from Benin, Tanzania, Uganda and Zambia, July 2007
http://www.biofuelwatch.org.uk/docs/ABN_Agro.pdf

AFRICAN UNION

Declaration on Land Issues and Challenges in Africa, July 2009
<http://www.unhabitat.org/downloads/docs/AssemblyDecisionLand.pdf>

'Safeguarding Women's Rights Will Boost Food Security', Mary Wandia [re AU Land Policy] *allAfrica.com*, 28 June 2009
<http://allafrica.com/stories/printable/200906260734.html>

Framework and Guidelines on Land Policy in Africa, revised March 2009
<http://www.pambazuka.org/aumonitor/images/uploads/Framework.pdf>

BIOFUELS DIGEST

<http://www.biofuelsdigest.com/>

BROOKINGS INSTITUTION

African Land Grabbing: Whose Interests Are Served?, 29 June 2010
http://www.brookings.edu/articles/2010/0625_africa_land_aryeetey.aspx?p=1

BRUSSELS DEVELOPMENT BRIEFING 9

Land access and rural development: new challenges, new opportunities, Brussels, 25 February 2009
<http://brusselsbriefings.net/past-briefings/next-briefingfebruary-25-2009/>

CHATHAM HOUSE

'Food Security: Putting Food on Plates', *The World Today*, **65**, 11, November 2009, 21-4
http://www.chathamhouse.org.uk/files/15031_wt110921.pdf

CHRISTIAN AID

Growing Pains: The Possibilities and Problems of Biofuels, August 2009
<http://www.christianaid.org.uk/images/biofuels-report-09.pdf>

CIRAD

Land for sale! Conference on Large-Scale Land Investments, Montpellier, 3 September 2009
<http://www.cirad.fr/upload/fr/actualite/ConfCiradFoncier2009.pdf>

CREPE

WP1 Agrofuel Crops. Second-stage report, 26 January 2010
<http://www.tni.org/sites/www.tni.org/files/download/CREPE-report.pdf>

DOVE BIOTECH

Jatropha Curcas L. An International Botanical Answer to Biodiesel Production and Renewable Energy. Total Renewable, Sustainable Organic Solutions to the Global Energy, Water & Environment, 2007
<http://www.dovebiotech.com/pdf/JATROPHA%20CURCAS%20L.pdf>

DEVELOPMENT POLICY REVIEW NETWORK

Seminars on Commercial pressures on land: Rethinking policies and practice for development & Liberalization of land markets and new pressures of land grabbing, Utrecht, 7-8 July 2009
<http://www.landcoalition.org/cpl-blog/?p=2561>

EMERGENT ASSET

Food Glorious Food: Emergent in Africa, Agriprods Agricultural Forum, 25 November 2008

[http://www.agriprods.com/fileadmin/content/forums/agriprods-forum/African_Agricultural_Land_Fund - Agriprods FINAL 28-11-08 .pdf](http://www.agriprods.com/fileadmin/content/forums/agriprods-forum/African_Agricultural_Land_Fund_-_Agriprods_FINAL_28-11-08_.pdf)

FIAN

Land Grabbing in Kenya and Mozambique, April 2010

<http://www.fian.org/resources/documents/others/land-grabbing-in-kenya-and-mozambique/pdf>

FORUM FOR ENVIRONMENT

Agrofuel Development in Ethiopia: Rhetoric, Reality and Recommendations, August 2008

<http://www.biofuelwatch.org.uk/docs/Agrofuel-in-Ethiopia.pdf>

FRIENDS OF THE EARTH INTERNATIONAL

'New report casts doubt over biofuels 'wonder crop' jatropha' [Swaziland], 28 May 2009

<http://www.foei.org/en/media/archive/2009/new-report-casts-doubt-over-biofuels-2018wonder-crop2019-jatropha>

Jatropha: wonder crop? Experience from Swaziland, May 2009

http://www.foe.co.uk/resource/reports/jatropha_wonder_crop.pdf

GAIA FOUNDATION

Biochar Land Grabbing: the impacts on Africa, The African Biodiversity Network, Biofuelwatch and the Gaia Foundation, November 2009

<http://www.gaiafoundation.org/documents/Biochar%20Africa%20briefing.pdf>

Agrofuels and the Myth of Marginal Lands, The Gaia Foundation, Biofuelwatch, the African Biodiversity Network, Salva La Selva, Watch Indonesia and EcoNexus, September 2008

<http://www.gaiafoundation.org/documents/Agrofuels&MarginalMyth.pdf>

GERMAN GOVERNMENT

Development Policy Stance on the Topic of Land Grabbing – the Purchase and Leasing of Large Areas of Land in Developing Countries, Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development, Discourse **015**, August 2009

<http://www.bmz.de/en/service/infothek/fach/diskurs/diskurs015en.pdf>

GLOBAL DONOR PLATFORM FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT

Land, Investment and Development, 24 January 2010

<http://www.donorplatform.org/content/view/332/210/>

GLOBAL FOREST COALITION

The real cost of agrofuels: Food, forest and the climate, Rachel Smolker, Brian Tokar, Anne Petermann, Eva Hernandez, 2007

<http://www.globalforestcoalition.org/img/userpics/File/publications/Therealcostofagrofuels.pdf>

GTZ

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Land in developing countries, December 2009

<http://www2.gtzt.de/dokumente/bib/gtz2010-0060en-foreign-direct-investment-dc.pdf>

Information Brief: Foreign direct investment in land, 2009

<http://www2.gtzt.de/dokumente/bib/gtz2009-0357en-direct-investment-land.pdf>

GULF RESEARCH CENTER

Potential for GCC Agro-investments in Africa and Central Asia, September 2008

http://www.grc.ae/data/contents/uploads/Potential_for_GCC_Agro_5729.pdf

HEINRICH BOLL STIFTUNG

Foreign Direct Investment in the Agricultural Sector in Ethiopia, Lucie Weissleder, Ecofair Trade Dialogue Discussion Paper **12**, October 2009

http://www.boell.de/downloads/ecology/FDIs_Ethiopia_15_10_09_c_1.pdf

HOUSE OF COMMONS

Are biofuels sustainable? The Government Response, Environment Audit Committee, Fourth Report of Session 2007-08, Report, together appendix and formal minutes, 2 May 2008

<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm200708/cmselect/cmenvaud/528/528.pdf>

Are biofuels sustainable?, Environment Audit Committee, First Report of Session 2007-08, Volume 1 Report together with formal minutes, 26 January 2008

<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm200708/cmselect/cmenvaud/76/76.pdf>

IAASTD

Agriculture at a Crossroads. Global Report, 2009

[http://www.agassessment.org/reports/IAASTD/EN/Agriculture%20at%20a%20Crossroads_Global%20Report%20\(English\).pdf](http://www.agassessment.org/reports/IAASTD/EN/Agriculture%20at%20a%20Crossroads_Global%20Report%20(English).pdf)

Agriculture at a Crossroads. Executive Summary of the Synthesis Report, 2009

[http://www.agassessment.org/reports/IAASTD/EN/Agriculture%20at%20a%20Crossroads_Executive%20Summary%20of%20the%20Synthesis%20Report%20\(English\).pdf](http://www.agassessment.org/reports/IAASTD/EN/Agriculture%20at%20a%20Crossroads_Executive%20Summary%20of%20the%20Synthesis%20Report%20(English).pdf)

ICRISAT

Pro-Poor Biofuels Outlook for Asia and Africa: ICRISAT's Perspective, 13 March 2007

<http://www.icrisat.org/Biopower/WinslowPropoorBiofuelsOutlookMarch2007.pdf>

What ICRISAT Thinks...Biofuel Crops: Power to the Poor, September 2006

http://www.icrisat.org/Biopower/WinslowWIT_BiofuelSept2006.pdf

IFAD

Responding to 'Land Grabbing' and Promoting Responsible Investment in Agriculture, Harold Liversage, June 2010

<http://www.tni.org/sites/www.tni.org/files/Liversage%20Responsible%20Land%20Investment.pdf>

The growing demand for land. Risks and opportunities for smallholder farmers, February 2009

<http://www.ifad.org/events/gc/32/roundtables/2.pdf>

INSTITUTE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND BUSINESS

Preventing Conflicts Over Land: Exploring the role of business and the value of human rights approaches, November 2009

http://www.institutehrb.org/pdf/Preventing_Conflicts_over_Land-Draft_Position_Paper_Nov09.pdf

INTERNATIONAL FORUM ON GLOBALIZATION & INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES

The False Promise of Biofuels, Jack Santa Barbara, September 2007

http://ran.org/fileadmin/materials/comms/articles/The_false_promise_of_biofuels_IFG.pdf

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

A Thirst for Distant Lands: Foreign investment in agricultural land and water, Carin Smaller & Howard Mann, May 2009

http://www.iisd.org/pdf/2009/thirst_for_distant_land.pdf

IUCN

'What do the experts say about biofuels?', *Haramata*, **54**, March 2009, 13.

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/12556IIED.pdf>

INTERNATIONAL WATER MANAGEMENT INSTITUTE

Water implications of biofuel crops: understanding tradeoffs and identifying options, Water Policy Brief **30**, 16 January 2009

http://www.iwmi.cgiar.org/Publications/Water_Policy_Briefs/PDF/WPB30.pdf

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

Promoting Responsible Investment in Agriculture, Roundtable with the World Bank, FAO, IFAD and UNCTAD, 23 September 2009

<http://www.mofa.go.jp/policy/economy/fishery/agriculture/investment.html>

JUSTICA AMBIENTAL & UNIAO NACIONAL DE CAMPONESES

Jatropha! A socio-economic pitfall for Mozambique, August 2009

http://www.evb.ch/cm_data/Report_Jatropha_JA_and_UNAC_klein.pdf

LRAN

'The Myth of Biofuels' [Brazil], *Land Struggles*, Edivan Pinto, Marluce Melo & Maria Luisa Mendonca, LRAN Briefing Paper Series, October 2007, 49-55.

http://www.landaction.org/spip/IMG/pdf/LandStruggles_f10_color.pdf

LUND UNIVERSITY

The African Land-Grab: Creating Equitable Governance Strategies through Codes-of-Conduct and Certification Schemes, Barry Ness, Sara Brogaard, Stefan Anderberg, Lennart Olsson, Conference on the Human Dimensions of Global Environmental Change, Amsterdam, 2-4 December 2009

<http://www.earthsystemgovernance.org/ac2009/papers/AC2009-0294.pdf>

MOKORO

A New Scramble for Africa?, *Mokoro Newsletter*, **52**, May 2010, Robin Palmer

http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/learning/landrights/downloads/new_scramble_for_africa.pdf

NORDIC AFRICA INSTITUTE

'Biofuel and Africa – some important issues and knowledge gaps', Kjell Havnevik, December 2008

http://www.nai.uu.se/livelihood/papers/biofuel_and_africa/

'Workshop on Biofuels and Smallholders in Africa', 4 December 2008

<http://www.nai.uu.se/livelihood/seminars/biofuels/>

'Locating smallholder farmers in the policy debates on bio-fuels in Africa', Prosper B. Matondi, *Workshop on Biofuels and Smallholders in Africa*, 4 December 2008

OAKLAND INSTITUTE

(Mis)Investment in Agriculture: The Role of the International Finance Corporation in Global Land Grabs, 26 April 2010

http://www.oaklandinstitute.org/pdfs/misinvestment_web.pdf

The Great Land Grab: Rush for World's Farmland Threatens Food Security for the Poor, October 2009

http://www.oaklandinstitute.org/pdfs/LandGrab_final_web.pdf

ODDO SECURITIES

Economic report: Land grabbing: myth or reality?, May 2010

http://farmlandgrab.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/06/Ece_148506a.pdf

OECD

Freedom of Investment Process: Responsible Investment in Agriculture, 26 March 2010

<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/16/16/45285692.pdf>

Pressures on West African land, December 2009

http://www.oecd.org/document/17/0,3343,en_21571361_43867299_43885137_1_1_1_1,00.html

Biofuels: Is the Cure worse than the Disease? 11-12 September 2007

<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/15/46/39348696.pdf>

OPERA

Land grabbing: is the EU the largest net importer of agricultural produce and 'virtual' land?, 11 May 2010

<http://www.opera-indicators.eu/assets/files/News/100511%20OPERA%20Press%20Release.pdf>

EU agricultural production and trade: Can more efficiency prevent increasing 'land-grabbing' outside of Europe?, May 2010

http://www.opera-indicators.eu/assets/files/News/Final_Report_Humboldt_Opera.pdf

OXFAM GB / INTERNATIONAL

Better Returns in a Better World: Farmland Investments Workshop Meeting Note, 12 January 2010

http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/issues/privatesector/downloads/farmland_investment_meeting_note.pdf

Better Returns in a Better World: Responsible Land-based Investment: The Role of Institutional Investors, December 2009

http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/issues/privatesector/downloads/bn_better_returns_landbased_investment.pdf

Investing in Poor Farmers Pays: Rethinking how to invest in agriculture, June 2009

<http://www.oxfam.org/sites/www.oxfam.org/files/bp-129-investing-in-poor-farmers.pdf>

Biofuel Production in South Africa, Mozambique, Malawi and Zambia. A Status Quo Analysis of the Social, Economic and Biophysical Elements of the Biofuel Industry in Southern Africa, CSIR, October 2008

Another inconvenient Truth: how biofuel policies are deepening poverty and accelerating climate change, Briefing Paper **114**, June 2008

http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/policy/climate_change/downloads/bp114_inconvenient_truth.pdf

The Agrofuel Industry in Tanzania: A Critical Enquiry into Challenges and Opportunities, [with LARRRI] May 2008

<http://www.tnrf.org/node/9088>

Bio-fuel Development in Africa: Opportunities, threats and Challenges for Rural Small-Holders in Tanzania, [with LARRRI] 12 January 2008

<http://www.hakiardhi.org/HA-Docs/biofuel.pdf>

Bio-fuelling Poverty: Why the EU renewable-fuel target may be disastrous for poor people, Briefing Note, November 2007

http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/policy/trade/downloads/bn_biofuels.pdf?m=234&url=http://www.oxfam.org.uk/resources/policy/trade/downloads/bn_wdr2008.pdf

OXFAM NOVIB

Unravelling the 'Land Grab': How to Protect the Livelihoods of the Poor?, 30 October 2009

<http://farmlandgrab.org/10653>

RED PEPPER

The great global land grab, 7 November 2009

<http://www.redpepper.org.uk/The-great-global-land-grab>

RHVP

Bio-fuels and Food Aid: The Impact on southern Africa, Wahenge brief **13**, May 2007

[http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/lib.nsf/db900sid/TBRL-74KMLS/\\$file/RHVP-biofuelsfoodaid-may07.pdf?openelement](http://www.reliefweb.int/rw/lib.nsf/db900sid/TBRL-74KMLS/$file/RHVP-biofuelsfoodaid-may07.pdf?openelement)

RIGHTS AND RESOURCES INITIATIVE

Fodder for War: Getting to the Crux of the Natural Resources Crisis, Liz Alden Wily, January 2010

http://www.rightsandresources.org/documents/files/doc_1405.pdf

Social Dimensions of Climate Change: Peril or People?, Andy White, Augusta Molnar & Arvind Khare, 6 March 2008

http://www.rightsandresources.org/documents/files/doc_535.pdf

THE ROYAL SOCIETY

Sustainable biofuels: prospects and challenges, Policy document **01/08**, January 2008

<http://royalsociety.org/displaypagedoc.asp?id=28914>

RURAL 21

Land acquisitions – land grabbed?, **44**, 1, 2010

<http://www.rural21.com/article-en.html>

SDC (SWISS)

Symposium on Large-scale Investment in Agriculture and Land - Opportunity and Risk for Food Security, Bern, 15 October 2009

<http://www.world-food-dialogue.ch/index.htm>

Biofuels, Opportunity or Threat to the Poor?, Issue Paper, July 2007

http://www.sdc.admin.ch/ressources/resource_en_159527.pdf

SOS SAHEL

'Bioenergy – a new opportunity or a major threat to pastoralism?', *Haramata*, **54**, March 2009, 14-16.

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/12556IIED.pdf>

TERRA NULLIUS

'The Commercial 'Land Rush' – human rights-based versus corporate social responsibility models', Chris Huggins, 23 May 2010

<http://terra0nullius.wordpress.com/2010/05/23/the-commercial-%E2%80%98land-rush%E2%80%99%E2%80%93human-rights-based-versus-corporate-social-responsibility-models/>

3D

The Global Land Grab: A Human Rights Approach, 16 May 2009

http://www.3dthree.org/pdf_3D/3D_Reportlandgrabseminar.pdf

UNCTAD

The World Investment Report 2009: Transnational Corporations, Agricultural Production and Development, July 2009

http://www.unctad.org/en/docs/wir2009_en.pdf

UN DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC & SOCIAL AFFAIRS

Foreign land purchases for agriculture: what impact on sustainable development?, Sustainable Development Briefs, **8**, January 2010

http://www.un.org/esa/dsd/resources/res_pdfs/publications/ib/no8.pdf

UN-ENERGY

Sustainable Bioenergy: A Framework for Decision Makers, April 2007

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/010/a1094e/a1094e00.pdf>

UNEP

Towards sustainable production and use of resources: Assessing Biofuels, October 2009

http://www.unep.fr/scp/rpanel/pdf/Assessing_Biofuels_Full_Report.pdf

US DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

The Future of Biofuels: A Global Perspective, William Coyle, November 2007

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/AmberWaves/November07/Features/Biofuels.htm>

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/AmberWaves/November07/PDF/Biofuels.pdf>

WELTHUNGERHILFE

Land grabbing – poor people are losing the ground beneath their feet, In Brief **8**, April 2009

http://www.welthungerhilfe.de/uploads/tx_dwhhinformati/IN_BRIEFNo.8_LandGrabbing.pdf

WOODROW WILSON CENTER

'Sacrificing the Environment for Food Security', *World Politics Review*, Michael Kugelman & Susan L. Levenstein, 20 January 2010

<http://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/articlePrint.aspx?ID=4969>

Land Grab? The Race for the World's Farmland, ed Michael Kugelman & Susan L. Levenstein, December 2009

http://www.wilsoncenter.org/topics/pubs/ASIA_090629_Land%20Grab_rpt.pdf

WWF

Biofuel Industry Study, Tanzania, An Assessment of the Current Situation, March 2009

http://files.theecologist.org/resources/E-INFO-WWF-TPO_Biofuel_Industry_Study_Tanzania.pdf

JOURNAL ARTICLES

'Towards a Broader View of the Politics of Global Land Grab: Rethinking Land Issues, Reframing Resistance', Saturnino M. Borras Jr. & Jennifer Franco, *ICAS Working Paper Series No.001*, May 2010

http://www.tni.org/sites/www.tni.org/files/Borras%20Franco%20Politics%20of%20Land%20Grab%20v2_0.pdf

'From Threat to Opportunity? Problems with the Idea of a "Code of Conduct" for Land-Grabbing', Saturnino M. Borras Jr. & Jennifer Franco, *Yale Human Rights & Development Law Journal*, **13**, April 2010, 507-23

http://www.tni.org/sites/www.tni.org/files/Yale%20April%202010%20Borras_Franco%20CoC%20paper.pdf

'Globalisation and the foreignisation of space: seven processes during the current global land grab', Annelies Zoomers, *Journal of Peasant Studies*, **37**, 2, April 2010, 429-47

<http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~content=a921497390~db=all~jumptype=rss>

'South African Farmers in the new scramble for African land', Giuliano Martiniello, *Review of African Political Economy*, **37**, 123, March 2010, 96-8

<http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~content=a920315590~db=all~jumptype=rss>

'Environmental authorities and biofuel controversies', P.J. Mol, *Environmental Politics*, **19**, 1, February 2010, 61-79

<http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~content=a919110927~db=all~jumptype=rss>

'Contemporary Discourses and Contestations around Pro-Poor Land Policies and Land Governance', Saturnino M. Borras Jr. & Jennifer C. Franco, *Journal of Agrarian Change*, **10**, 1, January 2010, 1-32

<http://www.tni.org/sites/www.tni.org/files/propoorlandpolicydebates.pdf>

'The Changing North-South and South-South Political Economy of Biofuels', Peter Dauvergne & Kate J. Neville, *Third World Quarterly*, **30**, 6, September 2009, 1087-1102

<http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/title~db=all~content=g913350386>

'Are biofuels pro-poor? Assessing the evidence', J.S. Clancy, *European Journal of Development Research*, **20**, 3, September 2008

<http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~content=a901807328&db=all>