



# 2017 ENERGY REPORT CARD

## GRENADA

*This document presents Grenada's Energy Report Card (ERC) for 2017 and was prepared using multiple online resources (see list of References), as the Member State did not submit any data/information in support of the ERC. The ERC provides an overview of energy sector performance in Grenada by focusing on two priority sub-sectors: Electricity and Transportation. The ERC also includes energy efficiency, climate change, energy sector workforce, training and capacity building information, subject to the availability of data.*

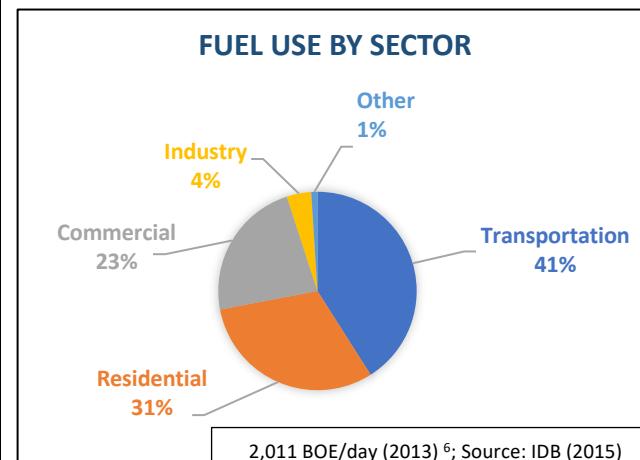
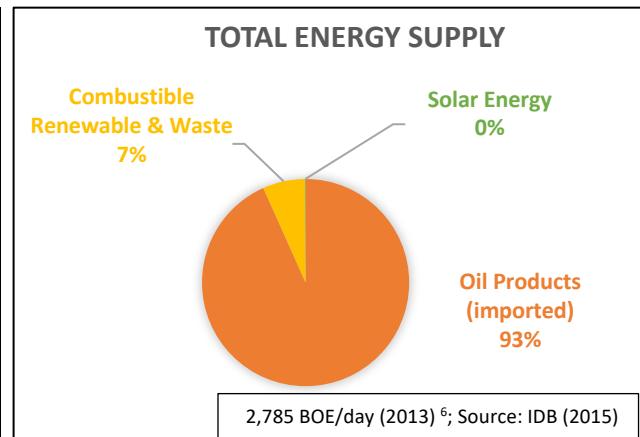
December 2018

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## “AT-A-GLANCE” SUMMARY OF GRENADA’S ENERGY SECTOR

KEY DATA & INFORMATION – ENERGY SECTOR IN DOMINICA	
Population	111,724 (July 2017 est.) <sup>1</sup>
GDP (USD) Per Capita	14,900 (2017 est.) <sup>1</sup>
Debt: GDP Ratio	71.4% of GDP (2017 est.) <sup>1</sup>
Human Development Index	0.772 (2017) <sup>2</sup>
National Development Plan/ Overall Country Development Strategy	In development <sup>3</sup>
National Energy Policy	Yes (2011) <sup>4</sup>
Renewable Energy (RE) Policy	
RE Target	100% by 2030 <sup>5</sup>
Energy Performance Standards/Appliance Labelling	
Number of Persons Employed in Energy Sector	
Total Oil Import (BOE) per day	2,600 (oil products) (2013) <sup>6</sup>
Total Oil Export (BOE) per day	
Total Installed Capacity (MW)	50.87MW (2017) <sup>7</sup>
Total Installed RE (MW)	2.16 (2017) <sup>7</sup>
Electricity System Losses (%)	8.12% (2017) <sup>7</sup>
Energy Use (kWh) Per Capita	1,984 <sup>8</sup>
Energy Intensity	3,494 <sup>9</sup>
Oil Imports as % of GDP	6% (2013) <sup>6</sup>
Climate Change Policy	Yes (2017) <sup>10</sup>
National Determined Contributions (NDC)	Yes (2015) <sup>11</sup>
National Repository for Energy Data	



### GRENADA’S ENERGY SECTOR PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Indicator	Base / Current Performance (Year)	National Target	National Target (Proposed by CARICOM – CSERMS Report)	Indicative RE Oil Displacement <sup>12,13</sup> Potential Annually**
RE as % of Installed Capacity	4.2% (2017)	100% by 2030 <sup>5</sup>	70% by 2027 <sup>15</sup>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 MW wind displaces 1,760 barrels of oil equivalent (BOE)</li> <li>1 MW hydro displaces 3,300 BOE</li> <li>1 MW solar displaces 1,210 BOE</li> </ul>
*Energy Intensity (BTU/US\$1 Unit of output)				<b>Energy Intensity (EI)<sup>14</sup>:</b>
% Reduction in Energy Sector Emissions (NDC) <sup>11</sup>	251,649 tons of CO <sub>2</sub> (2010)	30% of 2010 levels by 2025		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>EI measures how energy benefits the economy and is calculated by taking the ratio of total primary energy use (all of the fuels and flows that a country uses to get energy) to GDP (the total money made in a country). EI indicates how effectively an economy uses their fuels and flows.</li> </ul>

\*The energy efficiency target for CARICOM is 33% reduction in energy intensity by 2027, compared to a reference of Average Annual Energy Intensity of ~13,000 BTU per USD of GDP in 2015.

\*\*Based on capacity factors of 0.32 for wind, 0.6 for hydro and 0.22 for solar.<sup>12</sup>

## KEY ENERGY SECTOR STAKEHOLDERS: GRENADA

Key electricity stakeholders include:

<b>GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES, DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES<sup>16</sup>:</b>	 Ministry of Infrastructure Development, Public Utilities, Energy, Transport & Implementation  Ministry of Finance, Planning, Economic Development & Physical Development  Ministry of Economic Development, Trade, Planning and Cooperatives  Grenada Bureau of Standards  Ministry of Carriacou and Petite Martinique Affairs & Local Government & Legal Affairs
<b>ELECTRIC UTILITY(IES):</b>	 Grenada Electricity Services Limited
<b>INDEPENDENT POWER PRODUCER(S):</b>	
<b>REGULATOR:</b>	 Public Utilities Regulatory Commission
<b>OTHER</b>	 PDV Grenada Ltd  Grenada Hotel and Tourism Association  Grenada Solar Power Company Ltd.

### Key Stakeholders: Road Transportation Sub-sector

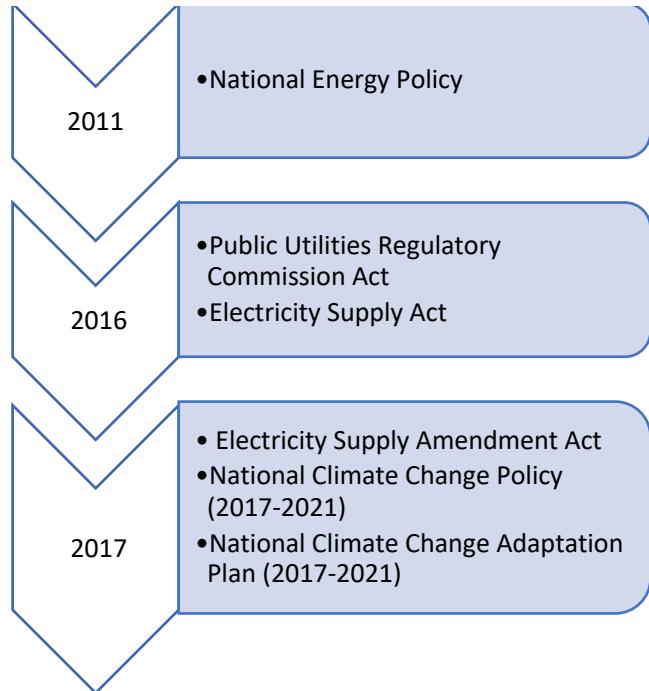
- Ministry of Infrastructure Development, Public Utilities, Energy, Transport & Implementation
- Ministry of Finance, Planning, Economic Development & Physical Development
- SOL EC Ltd.
- Rubis Grenada

## POLICY, LEGAL AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORK: GRENADA

### Electricity Sector: Policy, Legal and Regulatory (PLR) Framework

✓ Energy Policy and Energy Action Plan	●
✓ RE Target	●
✓ EE Target	●
✓ Electricity Regulator	●
✓ Net billing/Net metering	●
✓ Interconnection Policy/Standards	●
✗ Feed-in-tariff	●
✗ RE/EE Act	●
Completed/ In place	●
In progress/ Draft	●
Not yet started/ Not established	●

### Key Achievements: PLR Framework Timeline for the Electricity Sector



### Policies and Legislation Relevant to the Transportation Sector

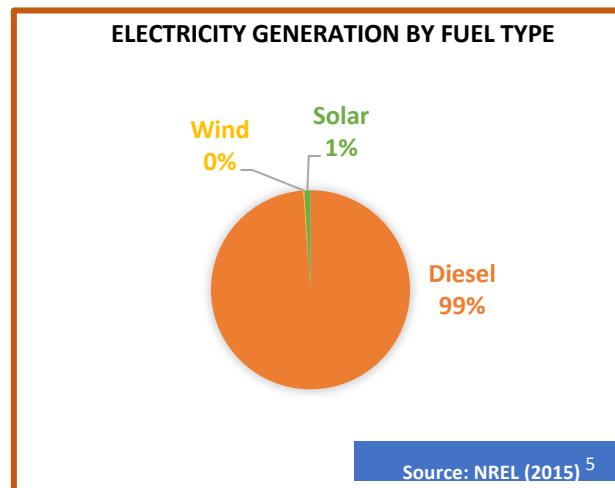
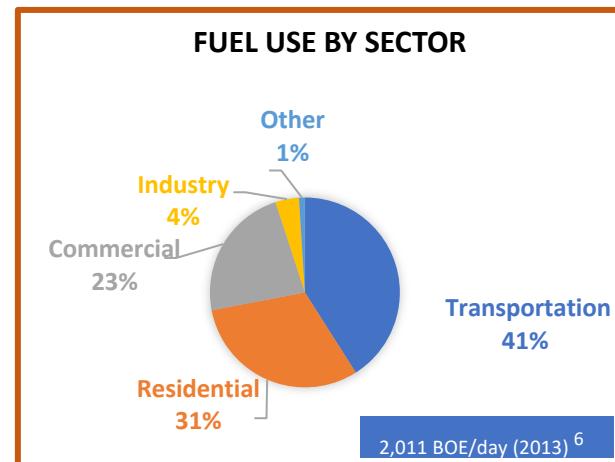
<b>Policies</b>	■ National energy Policy, 2011
<b>Legislation &amp; Regulation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ The Civil Aviation Act, 2004</li> <li>■ Petroleum Act</li> <li>■ Petroleum and Natural Gas Deposits Act</li> <li>■ Petrol Tax Act</li> </ul>

### Climate Change Framework - Grenada

<b>Climate Change Policy</b>	Yes (2017) <sup>10</sup>
<b>National Determined Contributions</b>	Yes (2015) <sup>11</sup>
<b>Emissions Reduction Target</b>	30% of 2010 levels (251,649 tons of CO <sub>2</sub> ) by 2025 <sup>11</sup>
<b>Priority Sectors for NDC</b>	Electricity, Transport, Waste, Forestry <sup>11</sup>
<b>National Communications (NC) to the UNFCCC</b>	NC1 submitted in 2000 <sup>17</sup>
<b>Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Inventory</b>	Yes <sup>17</sup>

## ELECTRICITY SUBSECTOR & ENERGY EFFICIENCY: GRENADA

KEY DATA & INFORMATION	
<b>CONVENTIONAL ENERGY</b>	
1. Total Fuel Use – Electricity Subsector (barrels)	
2. Total Installed Capacity (MW)	50.87MW (2017) <sup>7</sup>
3. Installed Conventional Capacity – Electric Utility (MW)	48.71 (2017) <sup>7</sup>
4. Installed Conventional Capacity – IPPs (MW)	
5. Base Load (MW)	
6. System Peak Demand (MW)	32 MW (2017) <sup>7</sup>
7. Total Generation (MWh)	221,700 (2017) <sup>7</sup>
8. Total Sales (MWh)	199, 320 (2017) <sup>7</sup>
9. Total Number of Customers	50,019 (2017) <sup>7</sup>
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>	
10. Total Installed RE Capacity (MW)	2.16 (2017) <sup>7</sup>
11. RE Capacity – Electric Utility (MW)	2.16 (2017) <sup>7</sup>
12. RE Capacity – IPPs (MW)	
13. RE as % of Total Installed Generating Capacity	4.2%
14. RE Target	100% by 2030 <sup>5</sup>
<b>TARIFFS</b>	
15. Residential Tariff (US\$/kWh)	0.425 (2015) <sup>5</sup>
16. Commercial (US\$/kWh)	0.442(2015) <sup>5</sup>
17. Industrial/Large Power (US\$/kWh)	0.383 (2015) <sup>5</sup>
18. Street Lights (US\$/kWh)	
<b>EFFICIENCY</b>	
19. Electricity System Heat Rate	
20. Electricity System Losses (%)	8.12% (2017) <sup>7</sup>
21. Energy Use (kWh) Per Capita	1,984 <sup>8</sup>
22. Energy intensity index (EII) BTU/US\$1 Unit of output	3,494 <sup>9</sup>
23. EE Target	
<b>MANAGEMENT OF ENERGY DATA/KNOWLEDGE</b>	
24. Name of Energy Knowledge Management System	
25. Name of Energy Data Management System	



RE Resource	Installed Capacity (MW)	Year Commissioned
Wind	0.1 <sup>6</sup>	
Solar	2.06	2012-2016
Hydro		
Geothermal		
Biomass/ WTE		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.16<sup>18</sup></b>	

**RE as % of installed Power Capacity = 4.2%**

RE Resource Potentials	Potential Capacity (MW)	Assessment Conducted?
Wind	20 <sup>5</sup>	
Solar	50 <sup>5</sup>	
Hydro	0.5 <sup>5</sup>	
Geothermal	50 <sup>5</sup>	
Biomass/ WTE	Unknown <sup>5</sup>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>120.5</b>	

## TRANSPORTATION SUBSECTOR: GRENADA

Key Transportation Data and Information		Breakdown of Fuel Use in the Transportation Sector		
Fuel Consumption, Transportation (BOE)	835 boe/day (2013) <sup>6</sup>	Type of Fuel/s	Quantity (BOE)	Purpose (Road, Railway, Aviation, Marine)
Energy-related transportation targets?	100% renewable fuels by 2030 <sup>15</sup>	<i>Gasoline</i>		
Sustainable /Alternative fuels used?		<i>Diesel</i>		
Total Imports for Alternative Fuels		<i>Kerosene</i>		
Conventional Vehicle Stock/Vehicle Registration	26,387 (2009) <sup>6</sup>			
Trucks				
Cars				
Buses				
SUVs				
Hybrid vehicle stock				
Electric vehicle stock	Yes <sup>7</sup>			
Fuel Quality Standards?				

## WORKFORCE: ENERGY SECTOR, GRENADA

### Number of Persons Employed in the Energy Sector

NAME OF ENTITY	PRIVATE OR PUBLIC?	NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	BREAKDOWN BY GENDER AND EMPLOYMENT LEVEL	
Grenada Electricity Services Limited		244 <sup>7</sup>	Females: Managerial Level: Supervisor: Technical: Administrative:	Males: Managerial Level: Supervisor: Technical: Administrative:

### Number of Persons Trained in the Energy Sector in 2017

NAME OF ENTITY	PRIVATE OR PUBLIC?	NUMBER OF PERSONS TRAINED	BREAKDOWN BY GENDER AND EMPLOYMENT LEVEL	
			Females: Managerial Level: Supervisor: Technical: Administrative:	Males: Managerial Level: Supervisor: Technical: Administrative:

### Indicative Number and Type of Tertiary level and vocational training SE Programmes Offered in-Country

Name of Education Programme Provider	Name of Programme	Number of persons enrolled	Type of Programme			
			Certificate	B.Sc	M.Sc	Ph.D

## References

<sup>1</sup> Central Intelligence Agency. (2018). *The World Factbook: Central America – Grenada*. Retrieved from <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/gj.html>

<sup>2</sup> United Nations Development Programme. (2018). *Human Development Reports: Table 2. Human Development Index Trends, 1990-2017*. Retrieved from <http://hdr.undp.org/en/composite/trends>

<sup>3</sup> Government of the Commonwealth of Grenada. (2018). *National Development Plan 2030 on Track*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.gd/egov/news/2018/sep18/07\\_09\\_18/item\\_3/national-development-plan-2030-track.html](https://www.gov.gd/egov/news/2018/sep18/07_09_18/item_3/national-development-plan-2030-track.html)

<sup>4</sup> Government of the Commonwealth of Grenada. (2011). *National Energy Policy of Grenada*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.gd/egov/docs/other/GNEP\\_Final\\_Nov\\_23\\_2011.pdf](https://www.gov.gd/egov/docs/other/GNEP_Final_Nov_23_2011.pdf)

<sup>5</sup> NREL (National Renewable Energy Laboratory). (2015). *Energy Transition Initiative: Island Energy Snapshot - Grenada (Fact Sheet)*. Retrieved from <https://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy15osti/62699.pdf>

<sup>6</sup> Inter-American Development Bank. (2015). *Challenges and Opportunities for the Energy Sector in the Eastern Caribbean: Grenada Energy Dossier*. Retrieved from <https://publications.iadb.org/bitstream/handle/11319/7303/IDB-TN-851%20Energy%20Dossier%20Grenada.pdf?sequence=1>

<sup>7</sup> Grenada Electricity Services Ltd GRENLEC. (2018). *Annual Report 2017*. Retrieved from <http://grenlec.com/Portals/0/AnnualReportsPDF/2017GrenlecAnnualReport.pdf>

<sup>8</sup> Calculated using 2017 population and generation figures.

<sup>9</sup> Calculated using Total Energy Supply and GDP.

<sup>10</sup> Government of the Commonwealth of Grenada. (2017). *National Climate Change Policy for Grenada, Carriacou and Petite Martinique (2017-2021)*. Retrieved from [https://www.gov.gd/egov/docs/other/Grenada-National-Climate-Change-Policy-2017\].pdf](https://www.gov.gd/egov/docs/other/Grenada-National-Climate-Change-Policy-2017].pdf)

<sup>11</sup> Government of the Commonwealth of Grenada. (2015). *Intended Nationally Determined Contribution (INDC) of the Commonwealth Of Grenada*. Retrieved from <https://www4.unfccc.int/sites/ndcstaging/PublishedDocuments/Grenada%20First/Grenada%20INDC.pdf>

<sup>12</sup> Ministry of Science, Energy, Technology and Mining. (2013). *Grid Impact Analysis and Assessment for Increased Penetration of Renewable Energy into the Jamaican Electricity Grid*. Retrieved from [https://www.mset.gov.jm/sites/default/files/pdf/Grid%20Impact%20Analysis%20for%20Renewable%20Energy%20Penetration\\_2.pdf](https://www.mset.gov.jm/sites/default/files/pdf/Grid%20Impact%20Analysis%20for%20Renewable%20Energy%20Penetration_2.pdf)

<sup>13</sup> Sustainable Energy Ireland – Renewable Energy Information Office. (2011). Energy Unit Conversion Tool. Retrieved from [https://ec.europa.eu/energy/intelligent/projects/sites/iee-projects/files/projects/documents/make-it-be\\_energy\\_unit\\_conversion\\_tool.xlsx](https://ec.europa.eu/energy/intelligent/projects/sites/iee-projects/files/projects/documents/make-it-be_energy_unit_conversion_tool.xlsx)

<sup>14</sup> J.M.K.C. Donev et al. (2018). *Energy Education - Energy intensity*. Retrieved from [https://energyeducation.ca/encyclopedia/Energy\\_intensity](https://energyeducation.ca/encyclopedia/Energy_intensity).

<sup>15</sup> Worldwatch Institute. (2015). *Caribbean Sustainable Energy Roadmap and Strategy (C-SERMS) Baseline Report and Assessment*. Retrieved from [http://www.worldwatch.org/system/files/C-SERMS\\_Full\\_PDF.pdf](http://www.worldwatch.org/system/files/C-SERMS_Full_PDF.pdf)

<sup>16</sup> Government of the Commonwealth of Grenada. (2018). *Official Website of The Government of Grenada: Government Ministries*. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.gd/index.html>

<sup>17</sup> United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. (2018). *Process and Meetings: National Communication submissions from Non-Annex I Parties*. Retrieved from <https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/transparency-and-reporting/reporting-and-review-under-the-convention/national-communications-and-biennial-update-reports-non-annex-i-parties/national-communication-submissions-from-non-annex-i-parties>

<sup>18</sup> Grenada Electricity Services Ltd GRENLEC. (2018.) *Renewable Energy: Good for Our Nation*. Retrieved from <http://grenlec.com/energise/RenewableEnergyGoodforOurNation.aspx>